

Workshop Manual Audi A8 1994 ➤

	6-cylinder diesel direct injection engine (TDI), mechanics								
Engine ID	AFB	AKN	AKE						

Edition 09.2008

Audi

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Service

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Technical information should always be available to the foremen and mechanics, because their careful and constant adherence to the instructions is essential to ensure vehicle road-worthiness and safety. In addition, the normal basic safety precautions for working on motor vehicles must, as a matter of course, be observed.

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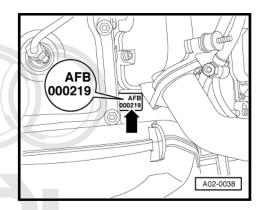


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Technical data 00 –

Engine number

- The engine number ("engine code" and "serial number") is stamped on the right inner side of the cylinder block between the cylinder head and the injection pump.
- Additionally there is a sticker on the toothed belt cover with "Engine code" and "Serial number".
- The engine code is also to be found on the vehicle data sticker.



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2 Engine data

Code letters		AFB	AKE	AKN
Capacity	ltr.	2.5	2.5	2.5
Power output	kW at rpm	110/4000	132/4000	110/4000
Torque	Nm at rpm	310/1500 3200	370/1500 2500	310/1500 3200
Bore	Ø in mm	78.3	78.3	78.3
Stroke	mm	86.4	86.4	86.4
Compression ratio		18.5	18.5	18.5
CN	(minimum)	45	45	45
Firing order		1-4-3-6-2-5	1-4-3-6-2-5	1-4-3-6-2-5
Exhaust gas recirculation		yes	yes	yes
Turbocharging/supercharging	ng	Turbocharger	Turbocharger	Turbocharger
Self-diagnosis		yes	yes	yes
Catalytic converter		yes	yes	yes
Charge air cooling		yes	yes	yes
Valves per cylinder		2	2	2



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3 Safety precautions

Observe the following points to prevent personal injuries and damage to the injection and glow plug system:

- Always switch off the ignition before connecting or disconnecting tester cables or electrical wiring for the injection or glow plug system.
- Always switch off ignition before washing engine.
- Faults are stored in engine control unit if electrical connectors were unplugged and the engine was started: "Interrogate fault memory" in "Vehicle self-diagnosis" ⇒ Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system VAS 5051.



Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

- Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Always switch off the ignition before disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.

When working on the cooling system note the following warnings in part or in whole, is not e or accept any liability

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WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.

Note the following if testers and measuring instruments have to be used during a road test:



WARNING

Accidents can be caused if the driver is distracted by test equipment while road-testing, or if test equipment is not properly secured.

Persons sitting in the front passenger's seat could be injured if the airbag is triggered in an accident.

- The use of test equipment while driving causes distraction.
- There is an increased risk of injury if test equipment is not secured.
- Test equipment must always be secured on the rear seat with a strap and operated from the rear seat by a second person.

4 General repair instructions

4.1 Rules for cleanliness when working on fuel supply system, injection system and turbocharger

Even small amounts of dirt can cause malfunctions. For this reason, please observe the following rules when working on the fuel supply system, injection system and turbocharger:

- Carefully clean connection points and the surrounding area with engine cleaner or brake cleaner and dry thoroughly before opening.
- Seal off open lines and connections with clean plugs or sealing caps immediately.
- Place parts that have been removed on a clean surface and cover them over. Use only lint-free cloths.
- Carefully cover or seal open components if repairs cannot be carried out immediately.
- Only install clean components; replacement parts should only be unpacked immediately prior to installation. Do not use parts that have been previously unpacked and stored away loose (e.g. in toolboxes, etc.).
- When the system is open: Do not work with compressed air. Do not move the vehicle unless absolutely necessary.
- Protect unplugged electrical connectors against dirt and moisture and make sure connections are dry when attaching.

4.2 Checking for leaks in the fuel system

- Allow engine to run for several minutes at moderate rpm.
- Switch off ignition.
- Check complete fuel system for leaks.
- If leaks are found although the connections have been tightened to the correct torque, the relevant component must be renewed.
- Road-test vehicle and accelerate with full throttle at least once.
- Then check high-pressure part of fuel system again for leakage.

4.3 Contact corrosion!

Contact corrosion can occur if unsuitable fasteners are used (e.g. bolts, nuts, washers, etc.).

For this reason, only fasteners with a special surface coating are used.

Additionally, all rubber and plastic parts and all adhesives are made of non-conductive materials.

Always install new parts if you refer to trouve the following the parts of your rest of the parts of your rest of the parts of your rest of your res

Note the following:

- We recommend using only genuine replacement parts; these have been tested and are compatible with aluminium.
- We recommend the use of Audi accessories.



Damage caused by contact corrosion is not covered under warranty.

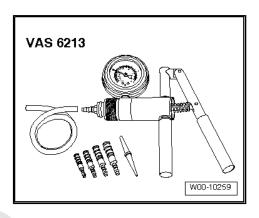
4.4 Installing radiators, condensers and charge air coolers

Even when the radiator, condenser and charge air cooler are correctly installed, slight impressions may be visible on the fins of these components. This does not mean that the components are damaged. If the fins are only very slightly distorted, this does not justify renewal of the radiator, charge air cooler or condenser.

4.5 Checking vacuum system

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-



Procedure

- Check all vacuum lines in the complete vacuum system for:
- Cracks
- Traces of animal bites
- Kinked or crushed lines
- Lines porous or leaking
- Check vacuum line to solenoid valve and from solenoid valve to corresponding component.
- If a fault is stored in the fault memory, check the vacuum lines leading to the corresponding component and also check the in part or in whole, is not remaining vacuum lines in the system. DI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability nformation in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
- If it is not possible to build up pressure with hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- or if the pressure drops again immediately, check hand vacuum pump and connecting hoses for leaks.

4.6 Routing and attachment of pipes, hoses and wiring

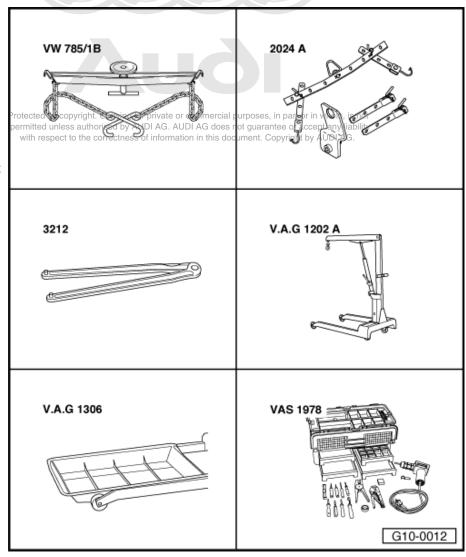
Mark hydraulic lines, vacuum lines and electrical wiring before removal so they can be re-installed in the original positions and correctly connected. Make sketches or take photographs if necessary.

10 – Removing and installing engine

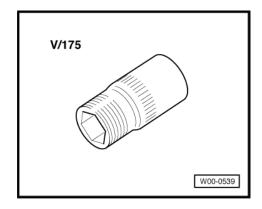
Removing engine

Special tools and workshop equipment required

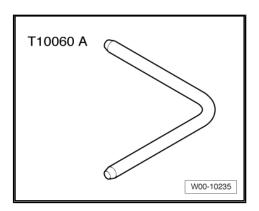
- Retaining tool -VW 785/1
- Lifting tackle -2024 A-
- Pin wrench -3212-
- Workshop hoist -VAS 6100-
- Drip tray for workshop hoist -VÁS 6208-
- Wiring harness repair set -VAS 1978 B-



- Support bridge -30 211 A- for vehicles with automatic gearbox
- Special tool -V/175- for vehicles with automatic gearbox



◆ Locking pin -T10060 A-



Procedure



Note

- The engine is removed from the front without the gearbox.
- Collect drained coolant in a clean container for re-use or disposal.
- Fit all cable ties in the original positions when installing.
- Move selector lever to position "N" on vehicles with automatic gearbox.

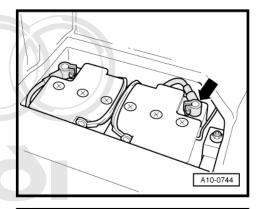


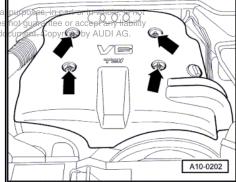
Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

- Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect earth wire -arrow- (in luggage compartment on right side underneath cover) from battery terminal ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.

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- Unbolt and remove engine coveribal new arrows by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does with respect to the correctness of information in this d





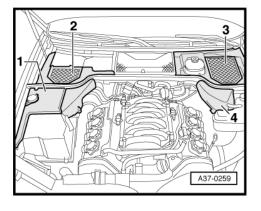
Remove cover panels -1 ... 4-.

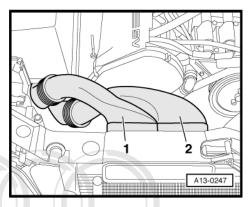


WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.

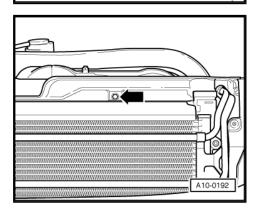




Unscrew viscous fan (32 mm).

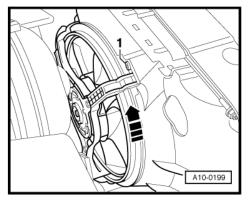


- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.



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- Push out pin -1-, take out clip and remove electric fan.
- Move wiring for electric fan clear.
- Turn electric fan in direction of -arrow- and detach it.
- Move electric fan clear to one side.

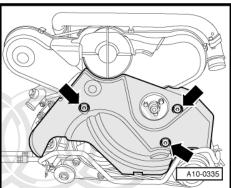


- Remove poly V-belt cover -arrows-.



Note

Watch position of spacer sleeves for poly V-belt cover.



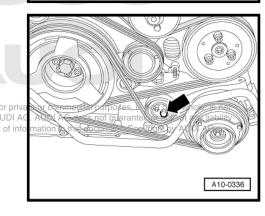
Detach cover from tensioning roller of air conditioner compressor.



Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken off bolt -arrow- of tensioning roller for air conditioner compressor and detach poly V-belt.

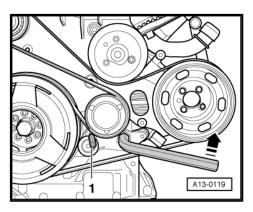




Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- To slacken poly V-belt, use an Allen key to turn tensioner in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- until the two bores align and locking pin -T10060- or -T10060 A- can be inserted.
- Take off poly V-belt.

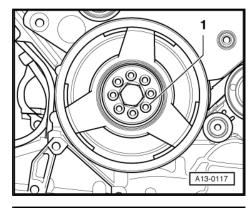


Remove 8 bolts -1- and detach vibration damper.

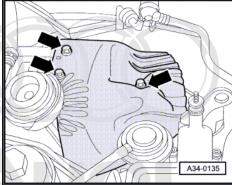


Note

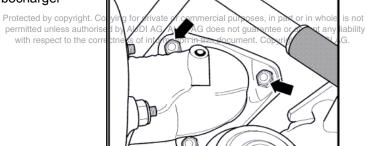
Central bolt does not have to be loosened when removing vibration damper.



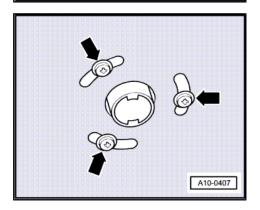
Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



Unbolt front exhaust pipe from connection for turbocharger -arrows-.

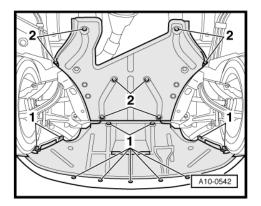


Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.

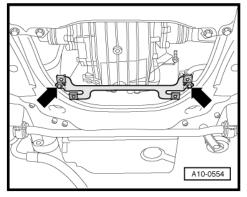


A10-0206

Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.



Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.



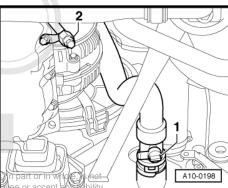
Remove front exhaust pipe together with catalytic converter -arrows-.



Note

Illustration shows vehicle with front-wheel drive.

- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.
- A10-0205
- Drain off coolant at bottom right; to do so, turn drain plug -1-90° in anti-clockwise direction and remove drain plug -2- from coolant drain pipe.



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Caution

Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

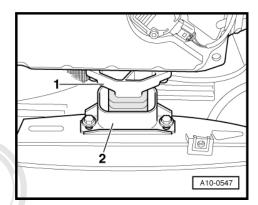
- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.



Caution

Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

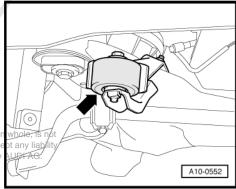
- Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).
- Remove torque reaction support -1- and stop for torque reaction support -2-.



Unscrew damper weight (right-side) -arrow- from subframe.

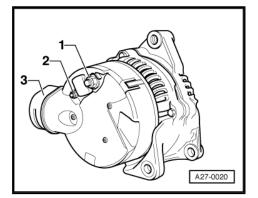


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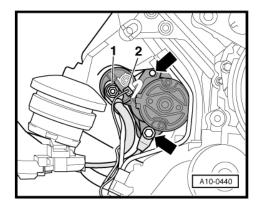


Vehicles with automatic gearbox:

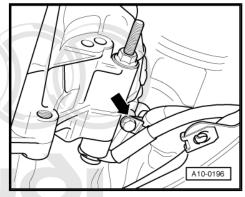
- Remove bolts for alternator.
- Disconnect electrical wires -1- and -2- at alternator.



- Detach wires -1- and -2- from starter.
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- securing starter working from gearbox side and remove starter.



- Unscrew clamp -arrow- and move wiring clear.

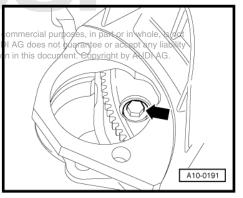


Use special tool -V/175- to unscrew 3 bolts for torque converter through opening for starter (turn crankshaft 1/3 turn further each time). permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUI with respect to the correctness of information



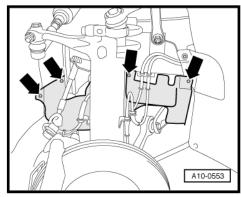
Note

When loosening torque converter bolts, counterhold at the crankshaft central bolt.

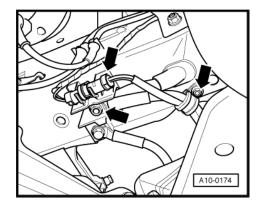


Vehicles with manual gearbox:

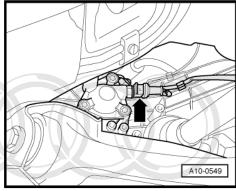
Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (right-side) -arrows-.



- Detach connector plug for starter cable (at junction box on longitudinal member, right-side) from bracket and unplug it.
- Unclip junction box cover.
- Remove electrical for starter from junction box and bracket.
- Move electrical wiring clear.

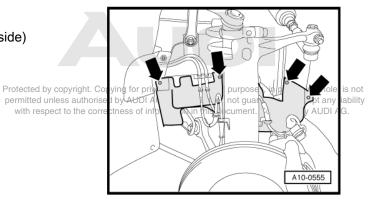


Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at reversing light switch -F4- .

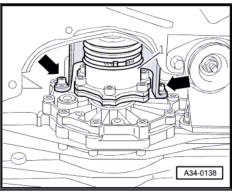


All vehicles (continued):

Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (left-side) -arrows-.



Detach heat shield for drive shaft (left-side) -1- from gearbox -arrows-.

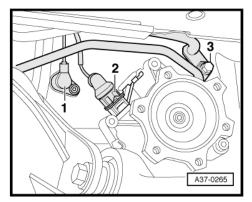


Unplug electrical connector -2- at speedometer sender -G22-.



Note

Leave engine speed sender -G28- -item 1- installed.



Vehicles with automatic gearbox:

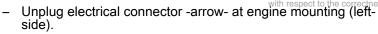


Note

Observe rules for cleanliness when working on automatic gearbox ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.

- Unscrew bolt -3- and detach ATF pipes from gearbox.
- Move ATF pipes clear to side.
- Turn locking lever -1- and unplug connector for gearbox wiring harness.
- Unplug electrical connector -2- for multi-function switch.

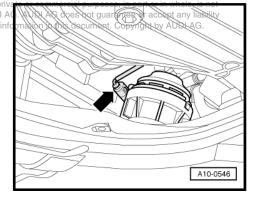




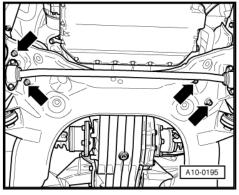
Move wiring harness clear.

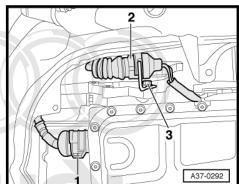
All vehicles (continued):

Unscrew engine/gearbox securing bolts (accessible from be-



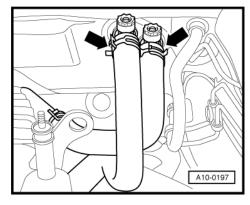
Unscrew bolts (bottom) -arrows- at engine mountings.



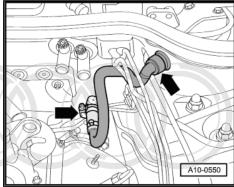




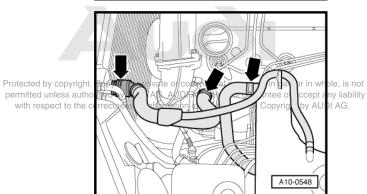
Remove coolant hoses between engine and heat exchanger for heater -arrows-.



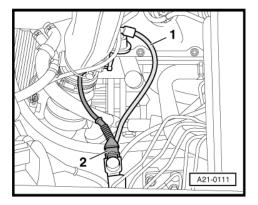
Disconnect vacuum hose leading to exhauster pump -arrows-.



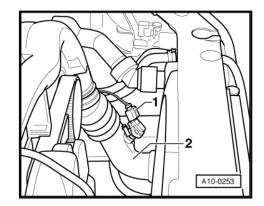
Disconnect coolant hoses -arrows-.



- If fitted, disconnect vacuum line -1- at cut-off flap connection.
- Unplug electrical connector -2- at variable intake manifold flap change-over valve -N239- .



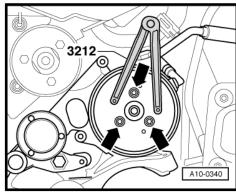
- Unplug electrical connector -1- at intake manifold pressure sender -G71- .
- Remove charge air hose -2- leading to intake manifold.



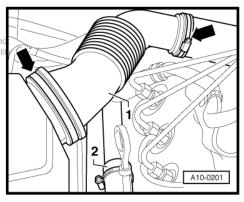
- Unbolt poly V-belt pulley at power steering pump -arrows-, using pin wrench -3212- as a counterhold.
- Unbolt power steering pump from bracket and tie it up to longitudinal member.



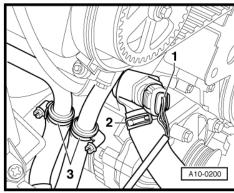
Pipes of power steering pump remain connected.



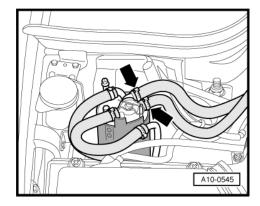
- Remove intake hose -1- from air cleaner -arrows-.
- Remove air hose leading to charge air cooler 12 ses, in part or in whole, is n permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liabili with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.



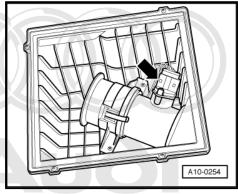
- Unplug electrical connector -1- at radiator fan thermal switch -F18- .
- Disconnect coolant hose -2-.
- Disconnect hoses leading to auxiliary/supplementary heater -3-.



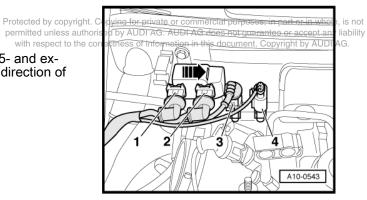
- Detach fuel lines -arrows- from fuel filter.
- Move fuel lines clear.
- Remove air cleaner cover.



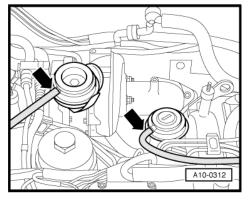
- Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at air mass meter.
- Move wire clear.



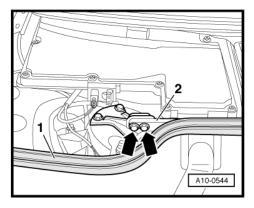
- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow- and move clear.



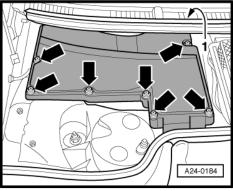
- Disconnect vacuum hoses -arrows- from turbocharger and mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- Move vacuum hoses clear.



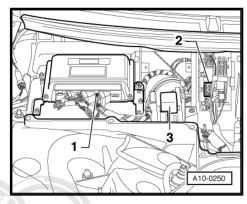
- Remove seal -1- for plenum chamber.
- Unbolt body brace -2- -arrows-.



- Prise out cover -1- in cowl panel trim and loosen rear crosshead bolt -arrow- at rear right.
- Slacken off the remaining cross-head bolts -arrows-.
- Detach cover for electronics box in plenum chamber.



- Unplug all connectors -1- from engine control unit and gearbox control unit and unplug all connectors -2-.
- Remove relay carrier -3-.
- Release both fuse holders at relay carrier and lift them off.





Note

Make sure to fit each wire in its original position when connecting (apply a marking on each wire for allocation).

- Release contact in chamber "2" of each fuse holder using release tool -VAS 1978/8A-.
- Set down complete wiring harness on engine.
- Unscrew engine/gearbox securing bolts (top); leave one bolt in place (hand-tight). Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial pu

VAS 1978/8 A10-0551

permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does n with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. Loosen bolt -A- (at rear of turbocharger) a few turns and turn brace -B- to side in direction of -arrow-. Then tighten bolt -Aagain slightly.



Note

In the illustration the engine is shown from the rear with the gearbox removed.

- Disengage both gas struts for bonnet (at bonnet).
- Position bonnet vertically and provide appropriate support.



WARNING

Check that bonnet is supported securely.

Engage lifting tackle -2024 A- on engine and workshop hoist -VAS 6100- .



Note

To adjust to the centre of gravity of the assembly, the perforated rails of the support hooks must be positioned as shown.



WARNING

Accident risk from loose components of support bracket.

- The support hooks and retaining pins on the support bracket must be secured with locking pins.
- Unscrew final bolt.



Note

Check that all hoses and other connections between engine and body have been detached.

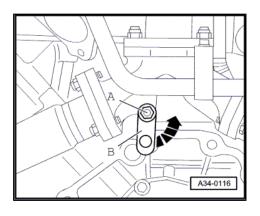
Raise engine and gearbox using workshop hoist -VAS 6100-.

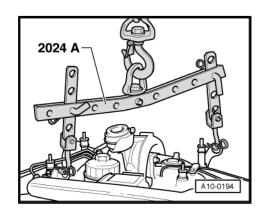


Note

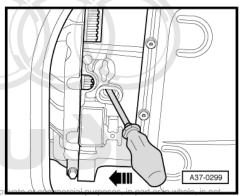
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Make sure no wires/pipes are damaged at the top on the bulkhead.



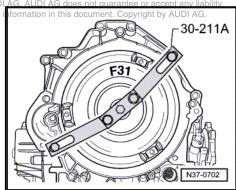


- On vehicles with automatic gearbox, separate gearbox from engine and at the same time detach torque converter from drive plate.
- Detach engine from gearbox and lift engine upwards out of engine compartment.



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On vehicles with automatic gearbox, secure torque converterness of in gearbox using support bridge -30 - 211 A- to prevent it falling



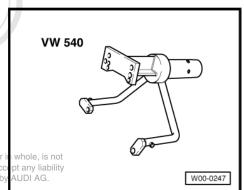
2 Securing engine to engine and gearbox support

Special tools and workshop equipment required

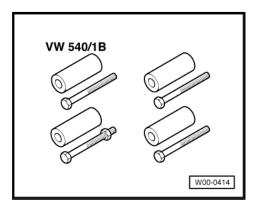
♦ Engine and gearbox support -VW 540-



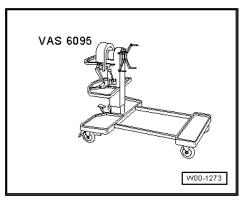
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Engine and gearbox support supplement -VW 540/1 B-



Engine and gearbox support -VAS 6095-



- Drill bit, Ø 13 mm
- Electric drill
- Safety goggles

Procedure

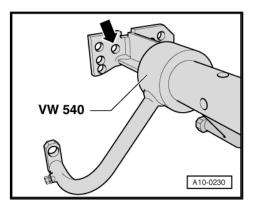


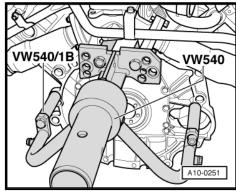
WARNING

Protect eyes against injuries.

- Wear safety goggles.
- Drill out hole -arrow- in engine and gearbox support -VW 540to 13 mm.
- Secure engine to engine and gearbox support -VAS 6095- uspermitted using a Vivis 540 and a VVX 540 and a

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3 Installing engine

Procedure

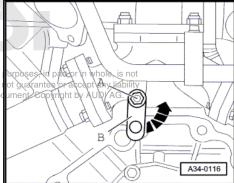
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

- Renew the bolts tightened with specified tightening angle.
- Renew self-locking nuts and bolts as well as seals, gaskets and O-rings.
- Hose connections and hoses for charge air system must be free of oil and grease before assembly.
- Before installing engine, check that brace -B- is still turned to one side in direction of -arrow- (brace is pivoted back down after installing engine).
- Before installing engine, tie electrical wiring to one side so that it cannot be trapped between engine and gearbox or private or commercial

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 Check whether dowel sleeves -A- for centring engine and gearbox are fitted in cylinder block; install missing dowel sleeves.

Vehicles with manual gearbox:

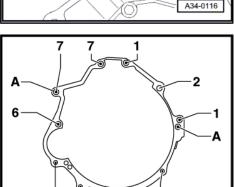
- Clean the input shaft splines and (in the case of used clutch plates) the hub splines. Remove corrosion and apply only a very thin coating of grease -G 000 100- to the splines. Do not lubricate guide sleeve.
- Check clutch release bearing for wear; renew if necessary.
- Check that the clutch plate is properly centralised (only necessary if you have carried out other work on the clutch).
- A needle bearing must be fitted in the flywheel on vehicles with manual gearbox. Install needle bearing if necessary
 ⇒ page 79

Vehicles with front-wheel drive:

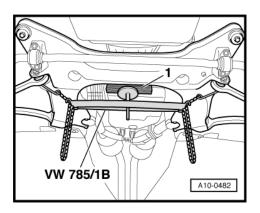
- Attach retaining tool -VW 785/1 B- to inner bushes of transverse links (front).
- Place a piece of wood -1- on plate of spindle and support gearbox.

Vehicles with automatic gearbox:

- Short engines are supplied without centring sleeve in crankshaft. Drive sleeve in before installing drive plate
 page 84.
- To secure torque converter on drive plate, use only new bolts (same as original equipment); refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue.
- Tighten bolts for torque converter with special tool -V/175- .



A10-0193



Checking installation depth of torque converter:

If the torque converter has been correctly installed, the distance between the bottom contact surfaces at the threaded holes on the torque converter and the contact surface on the torque converter bell housing (with automatic gearbox) is approx. 23 mm.



Caution

Risk of damage to gearbox if torque converter is installed incorrectly.

- If the torque converter has not been fully inserted, this distance will be approx. 11 mm.
- Before bringing engine and gearbox together, turn torque converter and drive plate on engine so that the holes for one securing bolt are in line with the opening for the starter motor -arrow-.

Protected by Toysecure/torque/converter/on/drive plate/ruse/only/new bolts (same as original equipment), refer to > Electronic parts catawith resp logue .



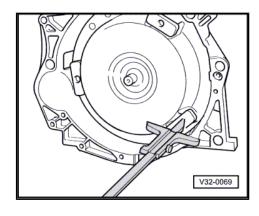
Caution

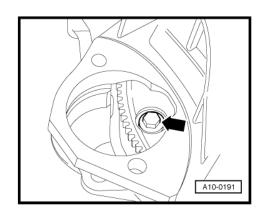
Risk of damage to gearbox if torque converter is installed incorrectly.

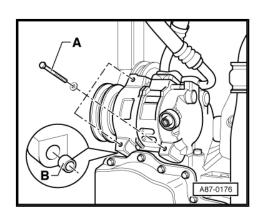
- Before and during tightening of bolts securing engine to gearbox, continually check that the torque converter behind the drive plate can be turned.
- If the torque converter cannot be turned, the drive lugs of the ATF pump and consequently the gearbox will be damaged when the bolts are finally tightened.
- Secure ATF lines ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.

All vehicles (continued):

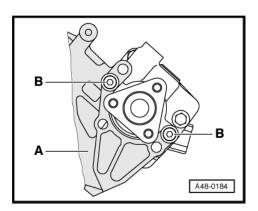
- Install engine mountings free of stress. To do so, shake engine before tightening engine mountings.
- Install air conditioner compressor and power steering pump.
- Check whether dowel sleeves -B- for centring air conditioner compressor have been installed.



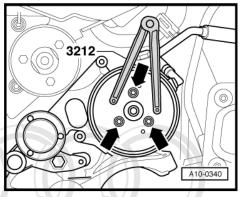




Bolt on power steering pump at holes -B- on bracket -A-.



- Install poly V-belt pulley for power steering pump.
- Install alternator ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27 .
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31 .





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Secure viscous fan.

Tightening torque for viscous fan	Nm
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- together with openend spanner -3312-	37
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- without open-end spanner -3312-	70

- Allow stop for torque reaction support to rest on rubber buffer for torque reaction support under its own weight, and tighten bolts to 55 Nm.
- Install exhaust system and align free of stress ⇒ page 242.
- Electrical connections and routing ⇒ Current flow diagrams, Electrical fault finding and Fitting locations.
- Observe notes on procedure for connecting the battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.



Caution

Risk of damage to control units because of excessive voltage.

♦ Never use battery charging equipment for boost starting.



Caution

Risk of irreparable damage to injection pump.

- Do not attempt to start the engine without first bleeding the **fuel System** brrectness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
- Bleed fuel system ⇒ Rep. Gr. 20.
- Top up power steering fluid and bleed steering system ⇒ Rep.
- Check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.



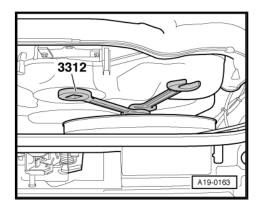
Note

- Drained-off coolant may only be used again if the original cylinder head and cylinder block are re-installed.
- Contaminated or dirty coolant must not be used again.
- Select "Interrogate fault memory" in "Vehicle self-diagnosis" of engine control unit > Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system VAS 5051.



Note

Faults will have been stored in the memory because connectors have been unplugged. Therefore interrogate and erase fault memory after installing engine.



Tightening torques



Note

- ♦ Tightening torques apply only to lightly greased, oiled, phosphated or black-finished nuts and bolts.
- ♦ Additional lubricant such as engine oil or gearbox oil may be used, but do not use lubricant containing graphite.
- Do not use degreased parts.
- ♦ Tolerance for tightening torques ± 15%.

Engine/gearbox connecting bolts (manual gearbox)

Item	Bolt	Nm	
1	M12x80	65	
2	M12x90	65	
3	M10x50 ¹⁾	45	
4	M10x45	45	
5	M10x135	65	
6	M12x110	65	
7	M12x67	65	
Α	Dowel sleeves for centralising		

^{7 7 1} A 2 6 1 A A A 3 A10-0193

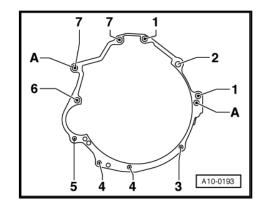


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 ¹⁾ Special bolt.

Engine/gearbox connecting bolts (automatic gearbox)

Item	Bolt	Nm	
1	M12x80	65	
2	M12x90	65	
3	M10x60	45	
4	M10x45	45	
5	M10x80	65	
6	M12x110	65	
7	M12x67	65	
А	Dowel sleeves for centralising		



Component		Nm
Bolts/nuts	M6	10
	M8	20
	M10	45
	M12	65
Except for the following:		
Drain plug to coolant drain pipe		10
Engine mounting to subframe		25
Damper weight to subframe		23
Drive plate to torque converter M10	0x1	85
Torque reaction support to top sec	tion of sump	0 45
Stop for torque reaction support to	lock carrier	55
Air conditioner compressor to brac	ket	22
Power steering pump to bracket for ing pump and oil cooler	power steer	r- 22
Poly V-belt pulley to power steering	g pump	22
Support for intermediate flange to i flange	intermediate	22
Shield for drive shaft to gearbox		25
Vibration damper to crankshaft		22
Tensioning roller for poly V-belt for pressor to bracket UDI AG. AUDI AG does	pA/Cocompart not guarantee or	or i 22 hole, is not accept any liability

13 – Crankshaft group

Cylinder block (pulley end)

1.1 Poly V-belt drive for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan - exploded view

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thorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG GOOD ING SOCIAL STREET AND ACCORD TO THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF

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A13-0197

1 - Poly V-belt 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 Check for wear □ Before removing, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tipped pen 9 □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 31 Do not kink ■ When installing, make sure it is properly seated on pulleys 2 - Spacer sleeve 3 - Bolt Tightening torque \Rightarrow Rep. Gr. 4 - Alternator Removing and installing ⇒ Rep. Ğr. 27 5 - Bolt Tightening torque ⇒ Rep. Gr. 6 - Bolt □ 22 Nm 7 - Bracket For alternator 8 - Bolt □ 10 Nm Protected by copy ght. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in

□ 22 Nm 10 - Cover

9 - Bolt

- ☐ For idler roller
- 11 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 12 Idler roller
 - □ For poly V-belt
- 13 Idler roller
 - □ For poly V-belt
- 14 Cover cap
 - For access to toothed belt tensioning roller

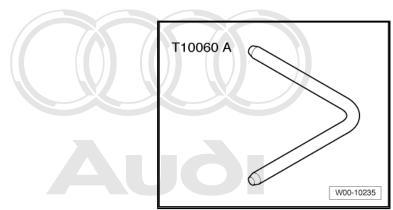
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with respect to

15 - Bo	l t 45 Nm
16 - Bo	lt .
1	10 Nm
17 - Bra	acket
☐ F	For viscous fan
	Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 67</u>
	/iscous fan bearings cannot be renewed separately ⇒ "1.11 Removing and installing viscous fan", page 195
18 - Bo	
	22 Nm
19 - Po	ly V-belt pulley
	For viscous fan
☐ F	Removing and installing <mark>⇒ page 195</mark>
20 - Ga	asket
☐ F	Renew
21 - Bra	acket
	For power steering pump and oil cooler
☐ F	Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 40</u>
22 - Nu	
	22 Nm
	ower steering pump
	Removing and installing ⇒ Rep. Gr. 48
	Note installation position <u>⇒ page 40</u>
24 - Bo	Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability liability.
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	For power steering pump
	nstallation position: marking "vorne" (front) faces in direction of travel.
	Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 40</u>
26 - Bo	lt .
Q 2	22 Nm
27 - Vit	pration damper
□ V	Nith poly V-belt pulley
☐ F	Removing and installing <mark>⇒ page 38</mark>
28 - Bo	lt .
	22 Nm

Removing and installing poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and vis-1.2 cous fan

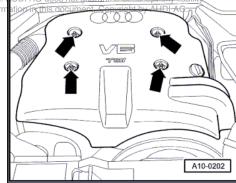
Special tools and workshop equipment required



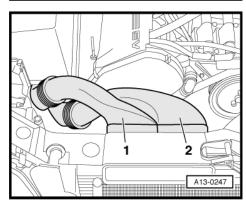
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Removing

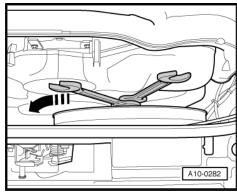
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Remove front toothed belt cover on left and right.



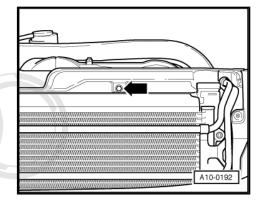
Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.



- Unscrew viscous fan (32 mm).



- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.

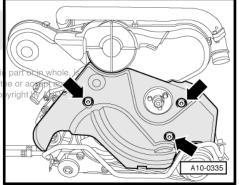


- Remove poly V-belt cover -arrows-.



Note

with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Co



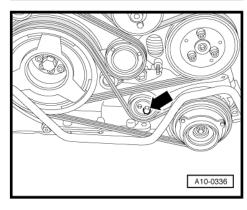
Detach cover from tensioning roller of air conditioner compressor.



Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken off bolt -arrow- of tensioning roller for air conditioner compressor and detach poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor.

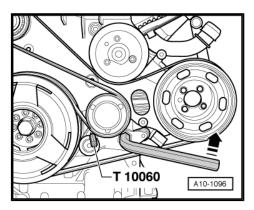




Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

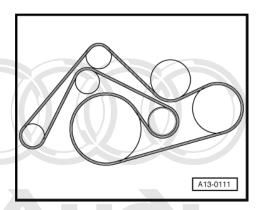
- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- To slacken poly V-belt, use an Allen key to turn tensioner in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- until the two bores align and locking pin -T10060- or -T10060 A- can be inserted.
- Take off poly V-belt.



Installing

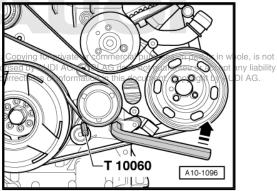
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

 Fit poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan onto crankshaft pulley first, then on idler rollers and finally on tensioning roller.



To remove locking pin -T10060- or -T10060 A- , slacken tensioner with Allen key in anti-clockwise direction -arrow-.

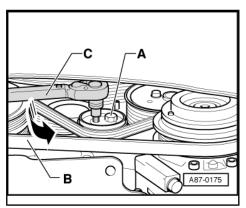




- Fit poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor.
- Apply torque wrench -C- with 8 mm hexagon key (as shown) and pretension poly V-belt to 7 Nm by turning in direction of -arrow-.
- At the same time, use torque wrench to tighten bolt -A-.
- Press on cover for tensioning roller.
- Install viscous fan ⇒ page 195.
- Start engine and check that belt runs properly.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Tensioning roller for poly V-belt for A/C compressor to bracket	22
Poly V-belt cover to bracket	10



1.3 Poly V-belt drive for air conditioner compressor - exploded view

1 - Poly V-belt Check for wear □ Before removing, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tipped pen Removing and installing ⇒ page 35 ■ When installing, make

2 - Cover

☐ For tensioning roller

on pulleys

3 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

4 - Tensioning roller

- □ For poly V-belt
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ "1.4 Removing and installing poly V-belt for A/

C compressor",
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5 - Bracket to the correctness of information

□ For AC compressor

6 - Dowel sleeve

- □ 2x
- Check for correct seating in bracket

7 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

8 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

9 - Refrigerant lines

Do not unbolt or disconnect

10 - Bolt

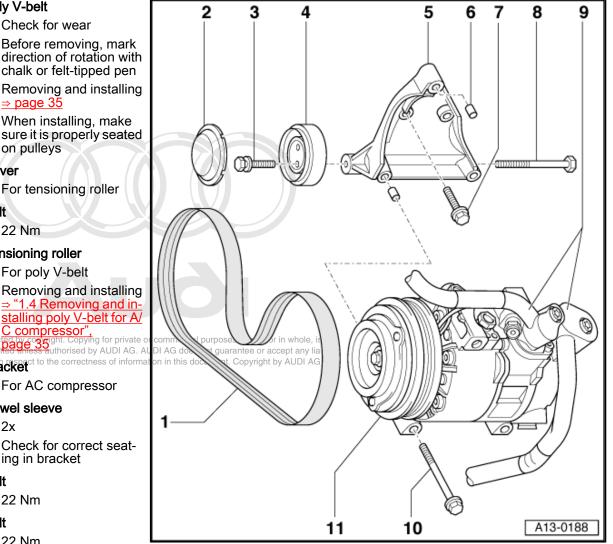
□ 22 Nm

11 - Air conditioner compressor

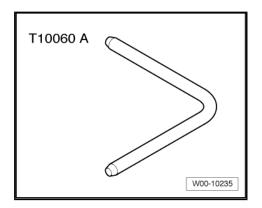
- ☐ After detaching, secure compressor to subframe using wire or similar. Do not leave it suspended from refrigerant pipes.
- ☐ Do not unscrew or disconnect refrigerant hoses or pipes.
- ☐ When installing check dowel sleeves -item 6-

1.4 Removing and installing poly V-belt for A/C compressor

Special tools and workshop equipment required

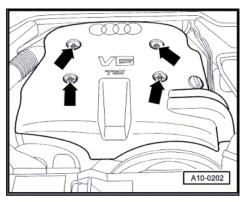


Locking pin -T10060 A-

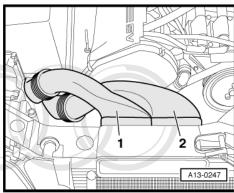


Removing

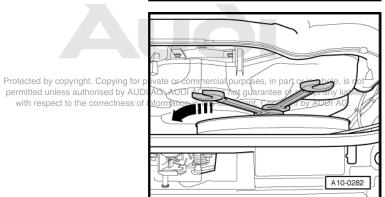
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Remove front toothed belt cover on left and right.



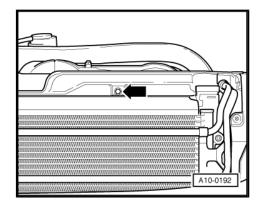
Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.



- Unscrew viscous fan (32 mm).



- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.

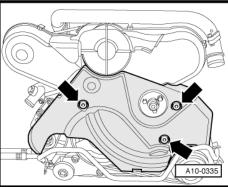


- Remove poly V-belt cover -arrows-.



Note

Watch position of spacer sleeves for poly V-belt cover.



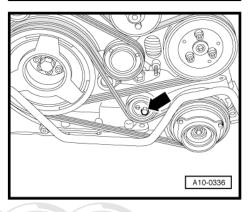
Detach cover from tensioning roller of air conditioner compressor.



Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken off bolt -arrow- of tensioning roller for air conditioner compressor and detach poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor.





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Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

- Fit poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor.
- Apply torque wrench -C- with 8 mm hexagon key (as shown) and pretension poly V-belt to 7 Nm by turning in direction of -arrow-.
- At the same time, use torque wrench to tighten bolt -A-.
- Press on cover for tensioning roller.
- Install viscous fan ⇒ page 195 .
- Start engine and check that belt runs properly.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Tensioning roller for poly V-belt for A/C compressor to bracket	22
Poly V-belt cover to bracket	10

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1.5 Removing and installing vibration damper

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- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan
 page 31.
- Remove 8 bolts -1- and detach vibration damper.



Note

Central bolt does not have to be loosened when removing vibration damper.

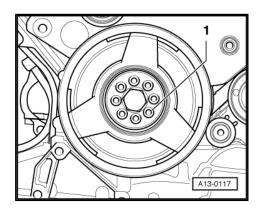
Installing

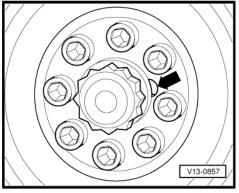
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

- On installation, make sure notch -arrow- in vibration damper is aligned with locating lug on toothed belt sprocket.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31.

Tightening torque

Component	Nm	
Vibration damper to crankshaft	22	

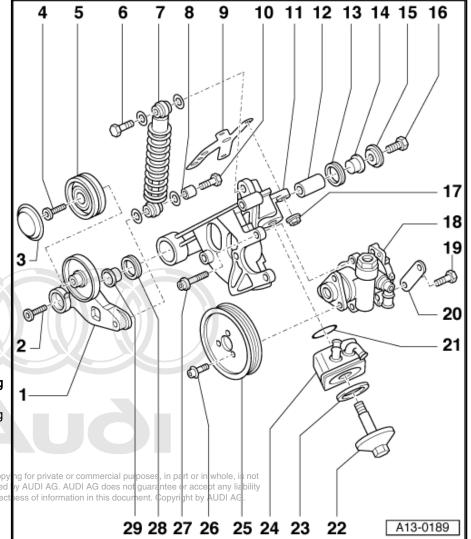




1.6 Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler - exploded view

- 1 Lever For tensioner 2 - Fitted bolt □ 30 Nm 3 - Cover □ For tensioning roller 4 - Fitted bolt
- □ 22 Nm
- 5 Tensioning roller ☐ For poly V-belt
- 6 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 7 Spring/damper
- 8 Sleeve
- 9 Gasket
 - □ Renew
- 10 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 11 Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler
 - Removing and installing ⇒ page 40
- 12 Pin
- 13 Seal B - Seal Protected by copyright. Copy

 Renew with respect to the correct
- 14 Mounting bush
- 15 Washer
 - Note installation position
- 16 Bolt
 - □ 30 Nm
- 17 Nut
 - □ 22 Nm
- 18 Power steering pump
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ Rep. Gr. 48
 - Note installation position ⇒ page 40
- 19 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 20 Bracket
- 21 Seal
 - □ Renew
 - Engage in lugs on oil cooler
- 22 Bolt
 - □ 25 Nm



22		0
2.3	-	Seal

☐ Renew

24 - Oil cooler

- See note ⇒ page 141
- □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 171

25 - Poly V-belt pulley

- ☐ For power steering pump
- ☐ Installation position: shoulder faces to front of vehicle

26 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

27 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

28 - Seal

☐ Renew

29 - Mounting bush

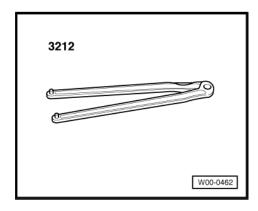
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☐ Removing and installing ⇒ page 43

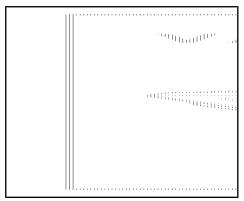
1.7 Removing and installing bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Pin wrench -3212-

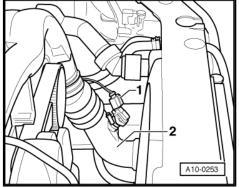


◆ Drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208-



Removing

- Remove poly V-belt ⇒ page 31.
- Unplug electrical connector -1- at intake manifold pressure sender -G71- .
- Remove air hose -2- leading to intake manifold.



- Unbolt poly V-belt pulley at power steering pump -arrows-, using pin wrench -3212- as a counterhold.
- Unbolt power steering pump from bracket and tie it up to longitudinal member.



Note

Pipes of power steering pump remain connected.

Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.



WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

- ◆ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.



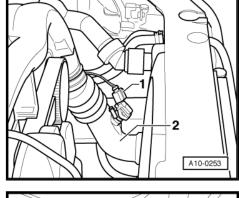
Caution

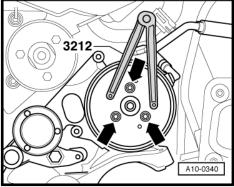
Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

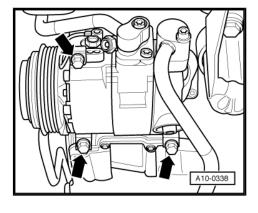
- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).

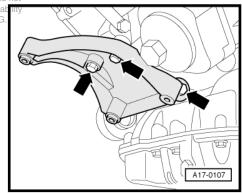
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Unbolt bracket for A/C compressor aprows so not guarantee or accept any lial with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.









Slacken hose clips -arrows- and push clips back along hoses.

- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.
- Detach rear hose from oil cooler.
- Unfasten bolt connections -1 ... 4- and detach bracket with oil cooler.



Note

Caution: oil and coolant will come out.

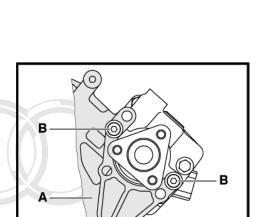
Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

- ♦ Renew gaskets and seals.
- ♦ Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue.
- Bolt on power steering pump at holes -B- on bracket -A-.



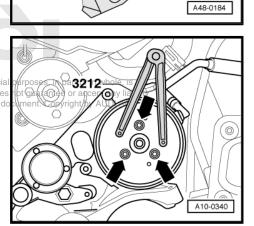
A17-0117

- Install poly V-belt pulley for power steering pump.
- Installation position: marking "vorne" (front) faces in direction
 of travel.

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- Counterhold using pin wrench -3242-when tightening bolts in this d
 -arrows-.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31; install air conditioner compressor ⇒ Rep. Gr. 87.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm	
Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler to cylinder block	22	
Bracket for air conditioner compressor to bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	22	
Air conditioner compressor to bracket	22	
Power steering pump to bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	22	
Pulley to power steering pump	22	



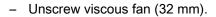
1.8 Removing and installing mounting bushes on bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler

Special tools and workshop equipment required

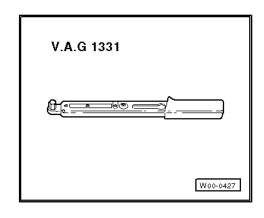
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with 13 mm attachment (commercially available)

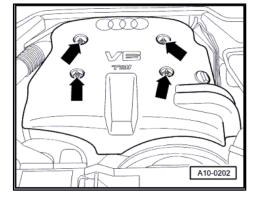


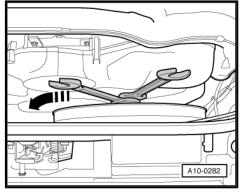
- ◆ Assembly tool. Tato 104 private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability Removing pect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.

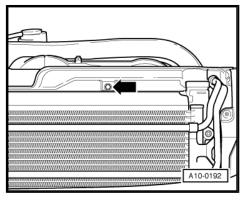


- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.

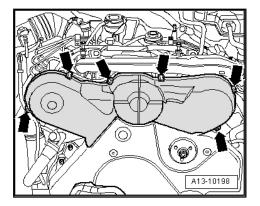








Release fasteners -arrows- and remove toothed belt cover (left and right).

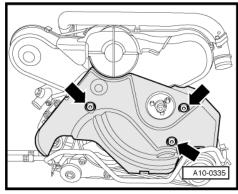


Remove poly V-belt cover -arrows-.

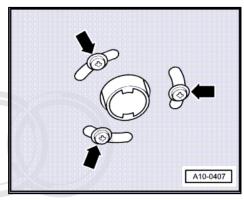


Note

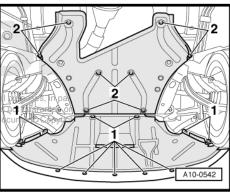
Watch position of spacer sleeves for poly V-belt cover.



Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



Open quick-release fasteners -1- and remove noise insulation (front).



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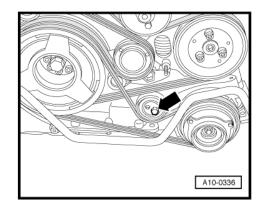
Detach cover from tensioning roller of air conditioner compressor.



Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken off bolt -arrow- of tensioning roller for air conditioner compressor and detach poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor.





WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

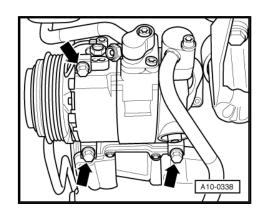
- ◆ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.

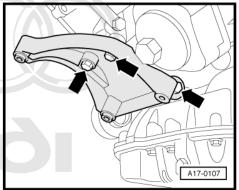


Caution

Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).
- Unbolt bracket for A/C compressor -arrows-.





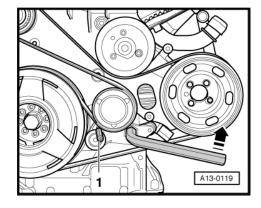
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Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of poly V-belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- To slacken poly V-belt, turn tensioner in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- using Allen key and detach poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan.

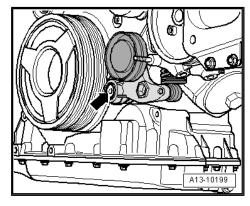




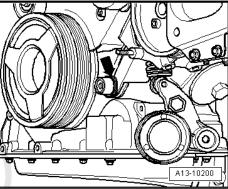
Note

Disregard -item 1-.

- Remove dowel bolt -arrow-.
- Pivot lever for tensioner to one side.



Pull seal -arrow- off bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler.



Before continuing, check whether the mounting pin -arrowcan be turned or moved in the bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler.

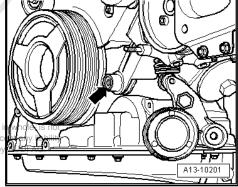


Note

If the mounting pin is seized, it must be released by suitable If the mounting pin is solved, means before proceeding further.

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- Screw bolt -T40104/7- into mounting pin from the front.
- Tighten bolt -T40104/7- and at the same time counterhold rear bolt using a flat ring spanner -1-.
- Continue tightening bolt -T40104/7- until the head of the rear bolt shears off.
- Remove bolt head, washer and seal.
- Pull mounting pin out of bracket.
- Clamp mounting pin in vice and unscrew bolt -T40104/7-.

Pulling out front mounting bush:

- Insert internal puller -T40104/1- into drilling in bracket for pown. Copyi er steering pump and oil cooler until puller engages behind uthorised mounting bush in drilling.
- Screw spreader pin of internal puller in just far enough by hand until the puller has a secure grip on the front mounting bush.



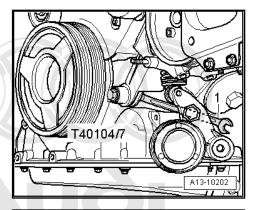
Note

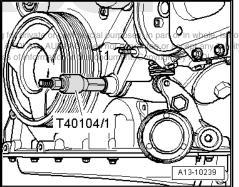
If the jaws of the internal puller are spread too far, the puller will damage the drilling in the bracket when the bush is pulled out.

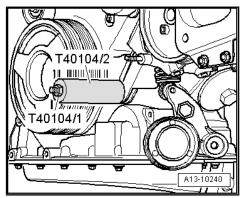
- Move internal puller to horizontal position and slide thrust sleeve -T10104/2- onto puller.
- Screw nut from -T40104/1- onto thread of spreader pin and pull front mounting bush out of bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler by screwing down nut.

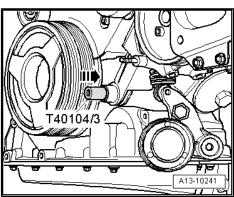
Driving out rear mounting bush:

- Insert pin -T40104/3- into drilling in bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler.
- The thread of the pin points in direction of travel.
- Drive out rear mounting bush towards rear using pin -
- Pull out pin -T40104/3- again (screw M8 bolt into thread of pin).



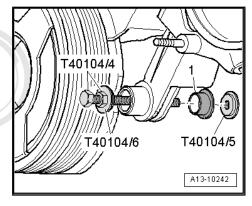




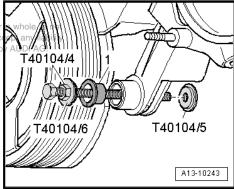


Installing

- Clean drilling and contact surfaces for seals on bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler.
- Pull rear mounting bush -item 1- into bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler, as shown in illustration.
- Slot in mounting bush faces downwards.

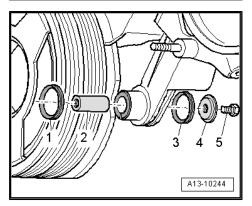


- Pull front mounting bush -item 1- into bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler as shown in illustration part
- Slot in mounting bush saces downwards formation in this document. Copyright



Install components of mounting as shown in illustration:

- Seal (front)
 - Sealing lip faces in direction of travel.
- Mounting pin
 - Do not grease
 - Larger opening faces in direction of travel.
- - Sealing lip faces in direction of travel.
- Washer
 - Shoulder faces in direction of travel.
 - · Press seal onto washer.
- 5 Rear bolt
 - · Hand-tighten.



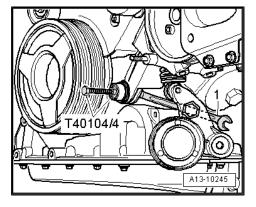
Tightening rear bolt to specified torque:



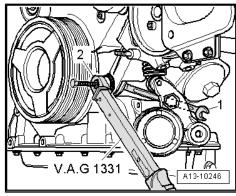
Note

The rear bolt on the mounting pin can only be reliably tightened to the specified torque using the method described below:

- Screw bolt with nut -T40104/4- approx. 10 turns into mounting
- Lock nut -T40104/4- against mounting pin in this position (to do so, use ring spanner -1- to counterhold rear bolt).



Apply torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with 13 mm attachment (commercially available) -item 2- to lock nut and tighten rear bolt to 30 Nm (counterhold rear bolt with ring spanner -1-).



- Fit lever for tensioner onto bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler.
- Tighten dowel bolt -2- to 30 Nm (to do so, counterhold rear bolt using ring spanner -1-).

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

- Install air conditioner compressor ⇒ Rep. Gr. 87.
- Install viscous fan ⇒ page 195.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan <u>⇒ page 31</u> .

V.A.G 1331 A13-10247

Tightening torques

Component		Nm
ditioner compressor	Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	22
to:	Sump (top section)	22
Torque reaction support to top section of sump		45 Protected by copyright

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1.9 Toothed belt drive for camshafts - exploded view

1 - Crankshaft sprocket

- □ Contact surface between sprocket and crankshaft must be free
- Can only be installed in one position

2 - Tensioner for toothed belt

3 - Bolt

□ 10 Nm

4 - Bolt

□ 42 Nm

5 - Tensioning lever

☐ Fit washer -item 7- underneath

6 - Bolt

□ 42 Nm

7 - Washer

□ For tensioning lever

8 - Tensioning roller

☐ Fit washer -item 20- underneath

9 - Flange bolt

- □ Use counter-hold tool -3036- when loosening and tightening
- □ 75 Nm

10 - Camshaft sprocket

- For inlet camshaft
- To remove and install.

first remove toothed belt from camshaft sprockets ⇒ page 53

☐ Remove using two-arm puller -T40001-

11 - Toothed belt

- ☐ Before removing, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tipped pen
- Check for wear
- □ Removing ⇒ page 62
- ☐ Installing (adjusting valve timing) ⇒ page 68

12 - Bolt

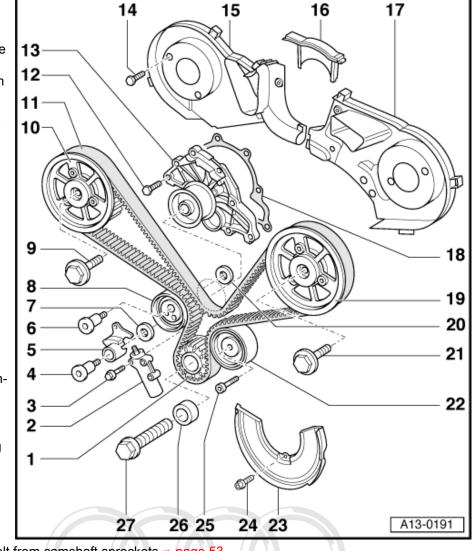
□ 10 Nm

Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability 13 - Coolant pump with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

□ Removing and installing ⇒ page 182

14 - Bolt

□ 10 Nm



15 - T	5 - Toothed belt cover (rear right)				
16 - T	6 - Toothed belt cover (rear centre)				
17 - T	7 - Toothed belt cover (rear left)				
18 - G	B - Gasket				
	,,	camshaft sp	rockets <u>⇒ p</u>	oage 53	
	9				
	O - Washer Graph For tensioning roller				
	Use counter-hold tool -3036- when loosening and tight	authorised by AUI	DI AG. AUDI AG	does not guarante	n part or in whole, is no ee or accept any liabili byright by AUDI AG.
22 - Id	2 - Idler roller				
	3 - Toothed belt cover (bottom) Unbolt vibration damper prior to removing				
24 - B	4 - Bolt				
	□ 10 Nm				
	5 - Bolt				
	□ 45 Nm				
26 - S	6 - Spacer sleeve				
27 - B	7 - Bolt				
	Renew				
	☐ Do not lubricate with oil				

☐ Use locking pin -3242- when loosening and tightening

□ 200 Nm + turn 180° further

1.10 Toothed belt drive for injection pump - exploded view

1 - Bracket

- For viscous fan
- Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 67</u>

2 - Nut

□ 36 Nm

3 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

4 - Vibration damper

□ For injection pump sprocket

5 - Toothed belt

- ☐ For injection pump
- Before removing, mark direction of rotation with chalk or felt-tipped pen. If the belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage
- Check for wear
- □ Removing ⇒ page 62
- ☐ Fitting, tensioning ⇒ page 68

6 - Injection pump

- □ Removing and installing ⇒ Rep. Ğr. 23
- □ Dynamically checking and adjusting commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23

7 - Injection pump sprocket

- ☐ With thrust collar on one or both sides depending on version
- ☐ Set to centre of elongated holes when installing
- ☐ Dynamically checking and adjusting commencement of injection after installation ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23

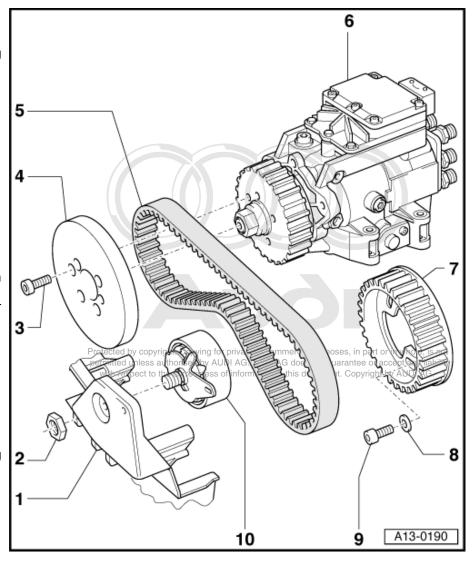
8 - Washer

9 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

10 - Tensioning roller

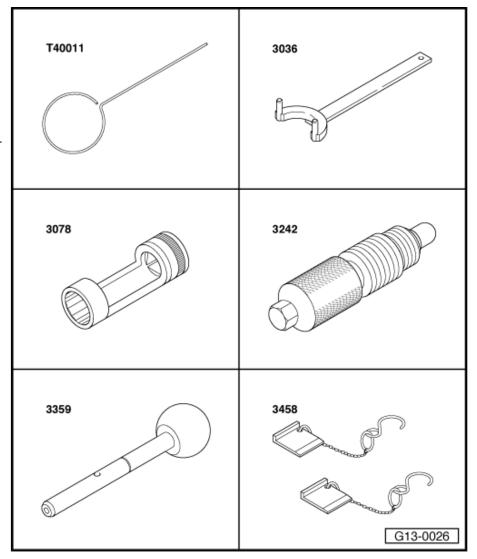
☐ For injection pump toothed belt

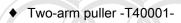


1.11 Removing toothed belt from camshaft sprockets

Special tools and workshop equipment required

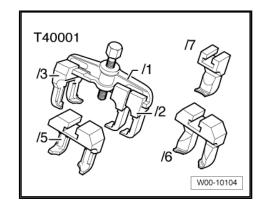
- ♦ Locking pin -T40011-
- Counter-hold tool -3036-
- Socket (22 mm) -3078-
- Locking pin -3242-
- Diesel injection pump locking pin -3359-
- Camshaft holder -3458-







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Removing

- Engine in vehicle.
- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan <u>⇒ page 31</u>.
- Open oil filler cap.
- Turn engine until the marking "- OT -" (TDC) is visible on camshaft.

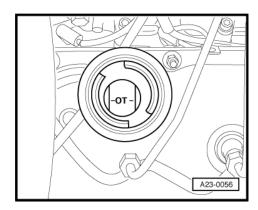


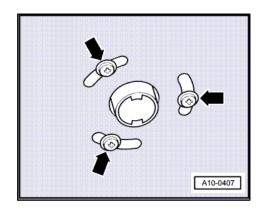
Note

Turn over the engine at the central bolt on the crankshaft.

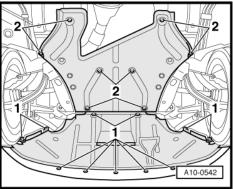
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Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.





Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.



- Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.
- Unscrew plug for TDC marking from cylinder block.



Note

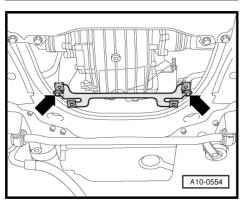
There is a TDC drilling in the crankshaft directly behind the plug (it is possible to feel the hole).



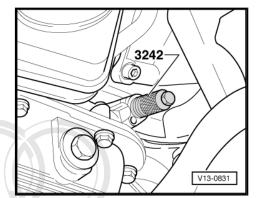
WARNING

Injury risk.

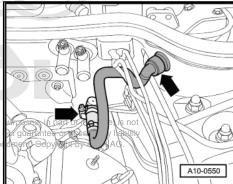
◆ Do not rotate the crankshaft while feeling for the TDC drilling with your finger.



- Screw locking pin -3242- into threaded hole where plug has been removed, and tighten.
- Remove cover behind coolant expansion tank.

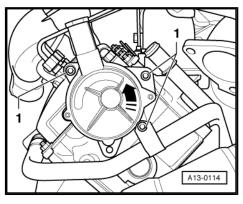


Disconnect vacuum hose leading to exhauster pump -arrows-.

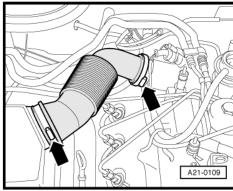


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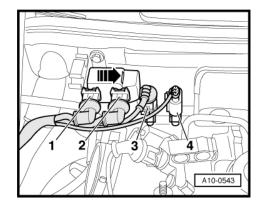
- Remove bolts -1- for exhauster pump with heat shield on cylinder head (left-side) and turn pump in anti-clockwise direction -arrow-.
- Remove exhauster pump.



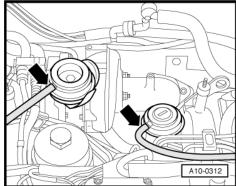
- Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



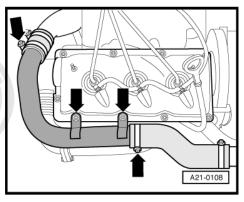
- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow- and move clear.



- Disconnect vacuum hoses -arrows- from turbocharger and mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- Move vacuum hoses clear.



Remove air intake pipe between turbocharger and charge air cooler -arrows-.



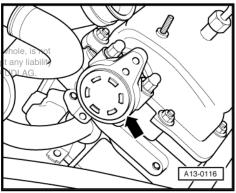
Using a screwdriver, lever off sealing cap -arrow- on cylinder head (right-side).



Note

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- Removal destroys sealing cap.
- Take care not to damage sealing surfaces.

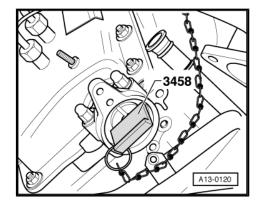


Insert camshaft holder -3458- in both cylinder heads and secure them with chain to prevent them from falling.



Caution

Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.





Caution

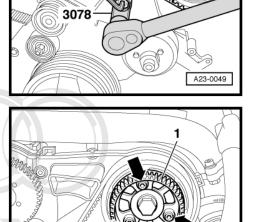
If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of toothed belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken toothed belt tensioner and take toothed belt off camshaft sprocket.
- Unbolt drive sprocket -1- for injection pump from camshaft sprocket -arrows-.



Caution

Do not use camshaft holder -3458- as a counter-hold tool.



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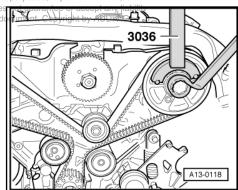
Loosen both camshaft sprocket polts using counter hold tool in this d -3036- .



Note

Leave bolts screwed in loosely.

Detach cover cap at bottom right of bracket for viscous fan.



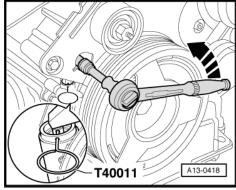
A13-0183

Turn toothed belt tensioning roller in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- using an 8 mm hexagon key until tensioning lever of tensioner is compressed far enough to allow locking pin -T40011- to be inserted into hole and plunger.



Note

The toothed belt tensioner is oil-damped and can therefore only be compressed slowly by applying constant pressure.



Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of toothed belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Pull camshaft sprockets (left and right) off their tapers using two-arm puller -T40001- with claws -T40001/2-.
- Unbolt camshaft sprocket, left-side (cylinder bank 2).
- Detach toothed belt from camshaft sprockets.

Installing (adjusting valve timing)

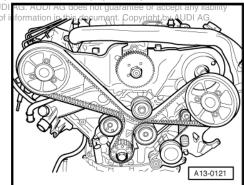
- Camshafts locked in position with camshaft holders -3458-
- Crankshaft locked in position with locking pin -3242-.
- Camshaft sprockets free to turn.

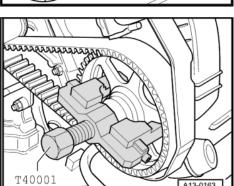
The valve timing must be adjusted as described below, even when the toothed belt has only been removed from the camshaft sprocket:

- The crankshaft must not be at "TDC" at any cylinder when the camshaft is turned. Otherwise, there is a risk of damage to valves and piston crowns.
- Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.
- Adjustment can be performed with cold or warm engine.

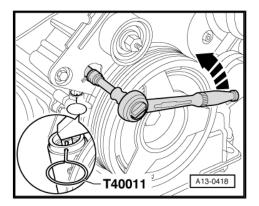
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- Fit the toothed belt onto one of the camshaft sprockets thorsed by AUD Take second camshaft sprocket, fit toothed belt and install sprocket on camshaft.
- Tighten the two camshaft sprocket bolts until the sprockets can still just be turned without axial movement.

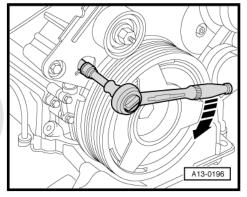




Use an 8 mm hexagon key to slacken toothed belt tensioning roller in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- and pull out locking pin -T40011- .



Use torque wrench to pretension toothed belt to 15 Nm in clockwise direction -arrow-.



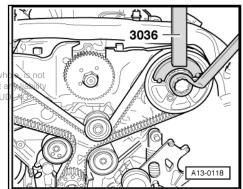
Tighten bolts for camshaft sprockets using counter-hold tool -3036- .



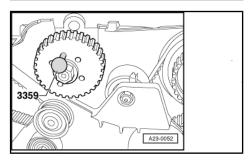
Caution

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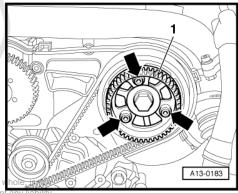
Do not use camphatt holders -3458- as counter hold tools byright



Lock injection pump sprocket with diesel injection pump locking pin -3359- .



- Install drive sprocket for injection pump -1- so that it is aligned centrally in elongated holes.
- Tighten drive sprocket -arrows- until it is still just possible to turn it on the camshaft sprocket.
- Position toothed belt for injection pump. Pay attention to the direction of rotation as marked upon removal.



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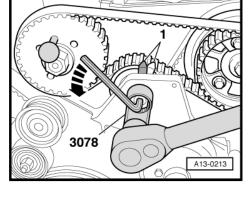
- Tension toothed beit by turning Affen key in anti-clockwise diget by rection -arrow- until marks -1- coincide.
- Then tighten nut using socket (22 mm) -3078-.

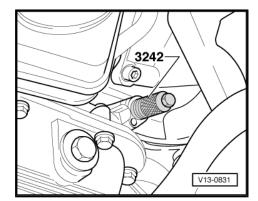


Note

Depending on version, pointer -1- may have no tip.

- Tighten bolts at camshaft sprocket.
- Remove diesel injection pump locking pin -3359-.
- Remove camshaft holders -3458- from both cylinder heads.
- Remove locking pin -3242-.
- Turn crankshaft two rotations in normal direction of rotation until the crankshaft is at "TDC" again.
- To check adjustment, screw locking pin -3242- into hole in cylinder block once again.





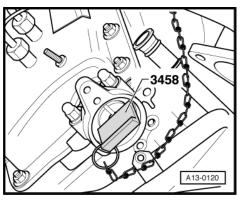
Check positions of camshafts with camshaft holders -3458-.



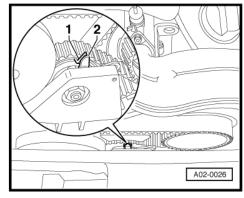
Note

If it is not possible to insert camshaft holders, repeat adjustment.

- Remove camshaft holders -3458- from both cylinder heads.
- Remove locking pin -3242-.



- Check tension of toothed belt for injection pump.
- Marks -1- and -2- must be opposite one another.
- Screw plug for the TDC mark into cylinder block with a new
- Install exhauster pump with new O-rings on cylinder head (leftside).



- Renew sealing cap (rear) on cylinder head (right-side).
- Using a suitable drift, knock in new sealing cap (core plug) -arrow- until flush.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:



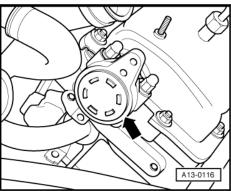
Note

Renew seals and O-rings.

- Install poly V-belt ⇒ page 31 .
- Dynamically check and adjust commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Camshaft sprocket to camshaft	75
Drive sprocket for injection pump to camshaft	22
Exhauster pump to cylinder head	10
Screw plug in cylinder block	10
Tensioning roller for injection-pump toothed belt to bracket for viscous fan	36

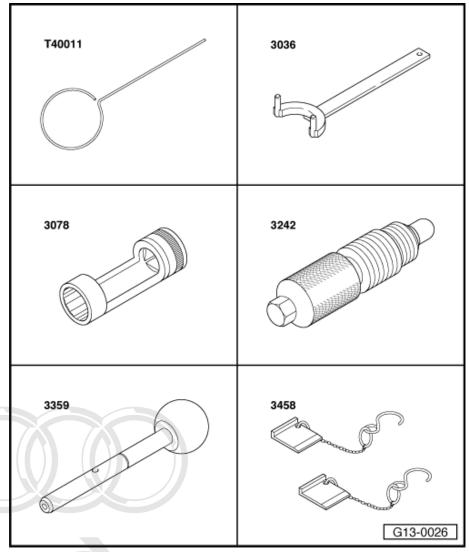


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1.12 Removing and installing toothed belt

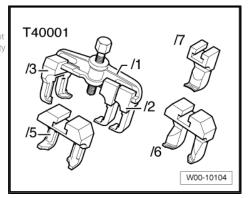
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ Locking pin -T40011-
- Counter-hold tool -3036-
- Socket (22 mm) -3078-
- Locking pin -3242-
- Diesel injection pump locking pin -3359-
- Camshaft holder -3458-



Two-arm puller -T40001-

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Removing

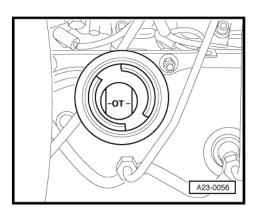
- Engine in vehicle.
- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan <u>⇒ page 31</u>.
- Open oil filler cap.
- Turn engine until the marking "- OT -" (TDC) is visible on cam-

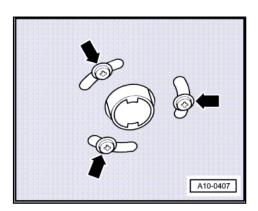


Note

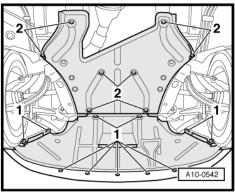
Turn over the engine at the central bolt on the crankshaft.

Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.





Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.



- Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.
- Unscrew plug for TDC marking from cylinder block.



Note

There is a TDC drilling in the crankshaft directly behind the plug (it is possible to feel the hole).

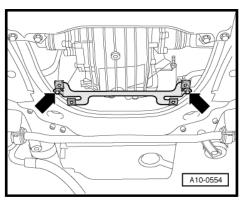


WARNING

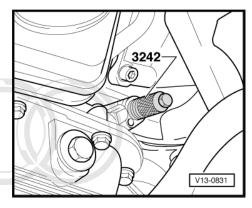
Injury risk.

◆ Do not rotate the crankshaft while feeling for the TDC drilling with your finger.

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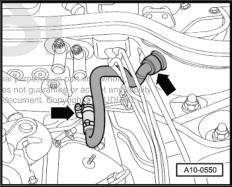


- Screw locking pin -3242- into threaded hole where plug has been removed and tighten.
- Remove cover behind coolant expansion tank.

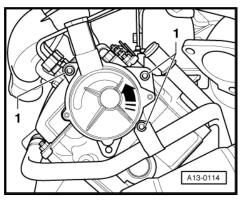


Disconnect vacuum hose leading to exhauster pump -arrows-.

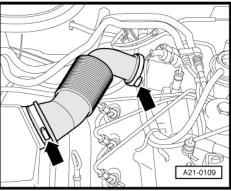




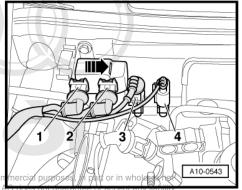
- Remove bolts -1- for exhauster pump with heat shield on cylinder head (left-side) and turn pump in anti-clockwise direction -arrow-.
- Remove exhauster pump.



Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.

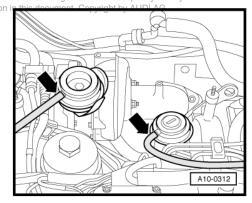


- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow- and move clear.

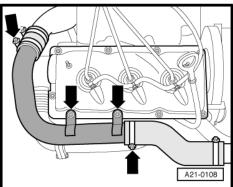


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- Disconnect vacuum hoses -arrows- from turbocharger and mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- Move vacuum hoses clear.



Remove air intake pipe between turbocharger and charge air cooler -arrows-.

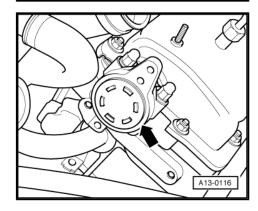


Using a screwdriver, lever off sealing cap -arrow- on cylinder head (right-side).



Note

- Removal destroys sealing cap.
- Take care not to damage sealing surfaces.

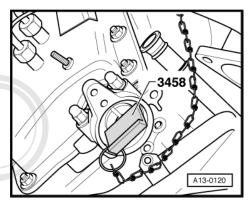


Insert camshaft holder -3458- in both cylinder heads and secure them with chain to prevent them from falling.



Caution

Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.

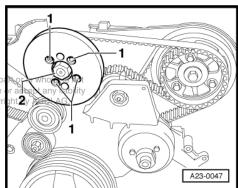


Remove vibration damper on injection pump sprocket (unscrew bolts-1- prior to removing).



Caution

Do NOT loosen nut -2-for injection pump sprocket. Otherwise this would alter the basic setting of the injection pump. The setting cannot be re-adjusted with workshop equipment.





Caution

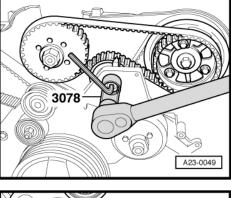
If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

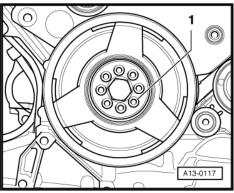
- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of toothed belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken toothed belt tensioner and take toothed belt off camshaft sprocket.
- Remove 8 bolts -1- and detach vibration damper.



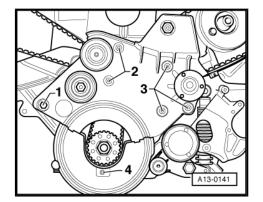
Note

Central bolt does not have to be loosened when removing vibration damper.





- Unbolt bottom section of toothed belt cover -4-.
- Unbolt viscous fan pulley.
- Remove bolts -1 ... 3- and detach bracket for viscous fan with idler rollers.

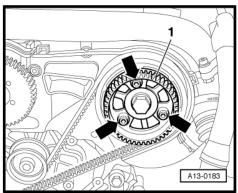


Unbolt drive sprocket -1- for injection pump from camshaft sprocket -arrows-.



Caution

Do not use camshaft holder -3458- as a counter-hold tool.

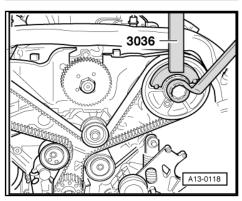


Loosen bolts for camshaft sprockets using counter-hold tool -3036- .



Note

Leave bolts screwed in loosely.

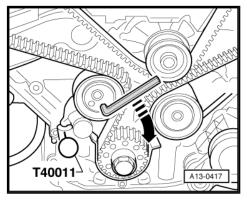




Caution

If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage ate or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not

- ◆ Before removing, mark direction of rotation of toothed belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Turn toothed belt tensioning roller in clockwise direction -arrow- using an 8 mm hexagon key until tensioning lever of tensioner is compressed far enough to allow locking pin -T40011- to be inserted into hole and plunger.





Note

The toothed belt tensioner is oil-damped and can therefore only be compressed slowly by applying constant pressure.

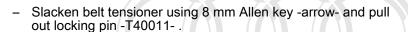
- Pull camshaft sprockets (left and right) off their tapers using two-arm puller -T40001- with claws -T40001/2-.
- Unbolt camshaft sprocket, left-side (cylinder bank 2).
- Remove toothed belt.

Installing (adjusting valve timing)

- Camshafts locked in position with camshaft holders -3458-.
- Crankshaft locked in position with locking pin -3242-.
- Camshaft sprockets free to turn.

The valve timing must be adjusted as described below, even when the toothed belt has only been removed from the camshaft sprocket.

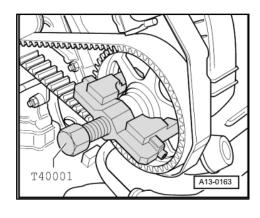
- The crankshaft must not be at "TDC" at any cylinder when the camshaft is turned. Otherwise, there is a risk of damage to valves and piston crowns.
- Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.
- Adjustment can be performed with cold or warm engine.
- First fit toothed belt onto crankshaft sprocket, then onto camshaft sprocket (right-side), and then over tensioning roller, idler roller and coolant pump sprocket.
- Finally, take toothed belt sprocket for left camshaft, fit toothed belt and install sprocket on camshaft.
- Tighten the two camshaft sprocket bolts until the sprockets can still just be turned without axial movement.

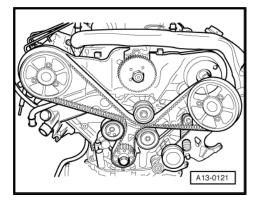


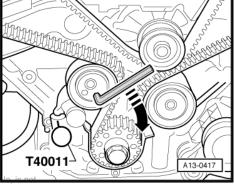


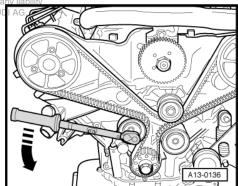
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Use torque wrench to pretension toothed belt to 15 Nm in anti-t by AU clockwise direction -arrow-.







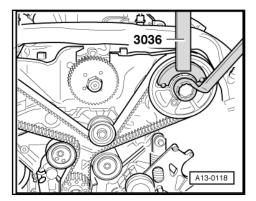


Tighten bolts for camshaft sprockets using counter-hold tool -3036- .

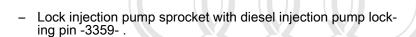


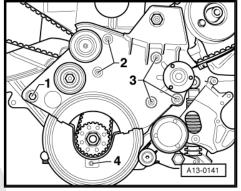
Caution

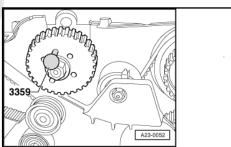
Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.



- Tighten bolts for bracket for viscous fan:
- 45 Nm
- 2 -10 Nm
- 3 -22 Nm
- 4 -10 Nm

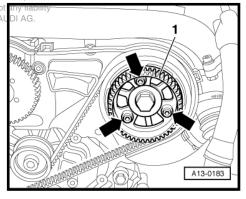






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- Install drive sprocket for injection pump-12 so that it is aligned acceptance centrally in elongated holes.
- Tighten drive sprocket -arrows- until it is still just possible to turn it on the camshaft sprocket.
- Position toothed belt for injection pump. Pay attention to the direction of rotation as marked upon removal.



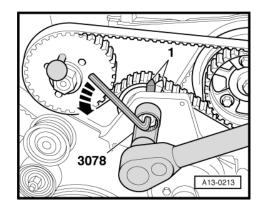
- Tension toothed belt by turning Allen key in anti-clockwise direction -arrow- until marks -1- coincide.
- Then tighten nut using socket (22 mm) -3078-.

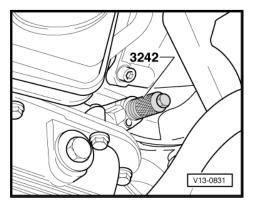


Note

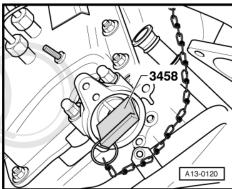
Depending on version, pointer -1- may have no tip.

- Tighten bolts at camshaft sprocket.
- Remove diesel injection pump locking pin -3359- .
- Remove camshaft holders -3458- from both cylinder heads.
- Remove locking pin -3242-.
- Turn crankshaft two rotations in normal direction of rotation until the crankshaft is at "TDC" again.
- To check adjustment, screw locking pin -3242- into hole in cylinder block once again.



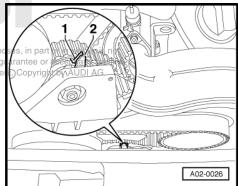


- Check positions of camshafts with camshaft holders -3458-. If it is not possible to insert camshaft holders, repeat adjustment.
- Remove camshaft holders -3458- from both cylinder heads.
- Remove locking pin -3242-

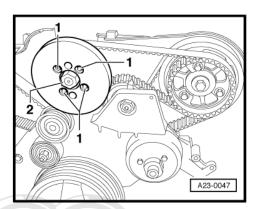


- Check tension of toothed belt for injection pump.
- Marks -1- and -2- must be opposite one another.

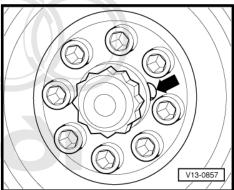
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Install vibration damper on injection pump sprocket (tighten bolts -1-).



- Install vibration damper. In doing so, pay attention to locking lug -arrow- on toothed belt sprocket.
- Screw plug for the TDC mark into cylinder block with a new seal.
- Install exhauster pump with new O-rings on cylinder head (leftside).



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- Fit sealing cap on cylinder head (right-side) to the correctness of information
- Using a suitable drift, knock in new sealing cap (core plug) -arrow- until flush.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

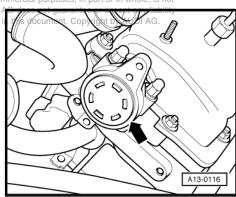


Note

- Renew seals and O-rings.
- Renew sealing cap.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan <u>⇒ page 31</u> .
- Dynamically check and adjust commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Camshaft sprocket to camshaft	75
Vibration damper to crankshaft sprocket	22
Drive sprocket for injection pump to camshaft	22
Exhauster pump to cylinder head	10
Vibration damper to injection pump sprocket	22
Screw plug in cylinder block	10
Tensioning roller for injection-pump toothed belt to bracket for viscous fan	36



Sealing flanges and dual-mass flywheel/drive plate

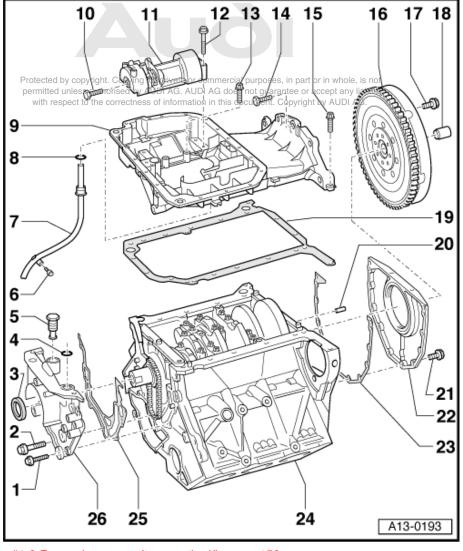
2.1 Sealing flanges and dual-mass flywheel/drive plate - exploded view



Note

Servicing clutch ⇒ Rep. Gr. 30

- 1 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 2 Bolt
 - □ 30 Nm
- 3 Oil seal for crankshaft (pulley end)
 - □ Renewing ⇒ page 74
- 4 O-ring
 - □ For oil drilling
 - ☐ Renew
- 5 Timing chain tensioner
 - ☐ Tighten to 35 Nm
- 6 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 7 Guide tube for oil dipstick
- 8 O-ring
 - ☐ Renew
- 9 Sump (top section)
 - Different versions for engines with moulded gasket or liquid gasket; refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
 - Removing and installing⇒ page 153
- 10 Bolt
 - □ 45 Nm
- 11 Balance shaft assembly
 - With balance shaft
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ "1.6 Removing sump (top section)", page 153
- 12 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 13 Bolts
 - ☐ M6 to cylinder block = 13 Nm
 - ☐ M6 to sealing flange = 10 Nm
 - ☐ M7 = 16 Nm
 - ☐ Allocation ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

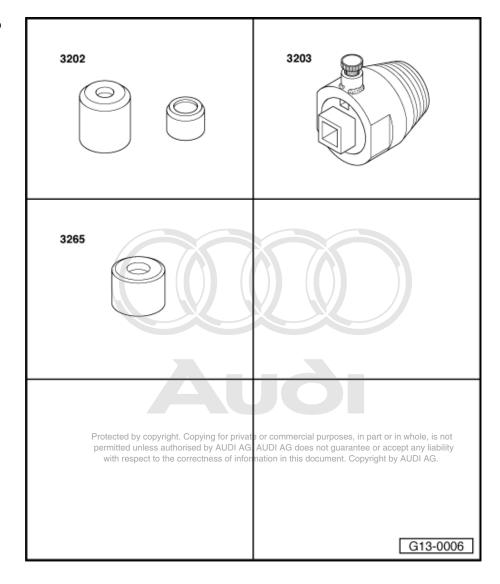


14 - Bolt
□ 45 Nm
15 - Bolt
☐ M6 to cylinder block = 13 Nm
□ M6 to sealing flange = 10 Nm
□ M7 = 16 Nm
☐ Allocation ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
16 - Dual-mass flywheel or drive plate
 □ Dual-mass flywheel on vehicles with manual gearbox, removing and installing ⇒ page 78 □ Drive plate on vehicles with automatic gearbox, removing and installing ⇒ page 80
17 - Bolt ☐ Renew
☐ Tightening torque for dual-mass flywheel: 60 Nm + 180° turn further
☐ Tightening torque for drive plate (vehicles with automatic gearbox): 60 Nm + 90° turn further
18 - Needle bearing
☐ Extracting and driving in <u>⇒ page 79</u>
19 - Gasket
Moulded gasket - vehicles up to approx. 05.1998 rotected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is no
Renewing ⇒ page 161
Liquid gasket - vehicles from approx. 06.1998 onwards
☐ Renewing ⇒ page 162
20 - Dowel pin
☐ Check that pin is firmly seated in crankshaft
21 - Bolt
□ 10 Nm
22 - Sealing flange (gearbox end) with oil seal
□ Remove upper section of sump in order to remove and install ⇒ page 153
☐ Lubricate sealing lip of oil seal lightly
☐ To install, push guide sleeve from installation kit onto crankshaft
23 - Gasket
□ Renew
24 - Cylinder block
 □ Crankshaft - exploded view ⇒ page 82 □ Pistons and conrods - exploded view ⇒ page 87
25 - Gasket
□ Renew
26 - Sealing flange (pulley end)
□ Removing and installing ⇒ page 75
5 * * * * 6

2.2 Renewing crankshaft oil seal (pulley end)

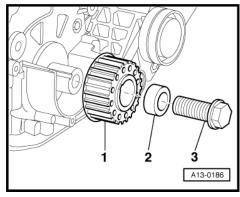
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Fitting sleeves -3202-
- Oil seal extractor -3203-
- Fitting sleeve -3265-



Procedure

- Engine in vehicle.
- Remove toothed belt \Rightarrow page 62.
- Unscrew central bolt -3- for toothed belt sprocket -1- on crankshaft.
- Detach spacer sleeve -2- and toothed belt sprocket.



3203

V13-0837

- Screw inner section of oil seal extractor -3203- six turns out of outer section and lock with knurled screw.
- Lubricate threaded head of oil seal extractor, place it in position and screw it into oil seal as far as possible (applying firm pressure).
- Loosen knurled screw and turn inner part against crankshaft until the oil seal is pulled out.
- Clamp flats of oil seal extractor in vice and use pliers to remove oil seal.
- Clean contact surface and sealing surface.



Note

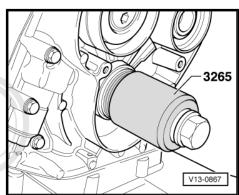
Do not lubricate sealing lip and outer rim of oil seal before pressing in.

- Install oil seal using fitting sleeve -3202/1-.
- Press oil seal in so that it is flush using fitting sleeve -3265and central bolt.



Note

Fit spacer sleeve for crankshaft sprocket underneath central bolt.



Install crankshaft sprocket -1- with spacer sleeve -2- and new central bolt -3-.



Note

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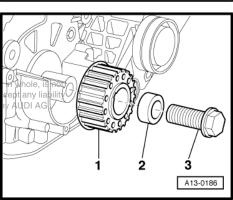
- Contact surface between toothed belt sprocket and crankshaft pyrigh must be free of oil.
- Do not lubricate bolt for crankshaft sprocket.
- Install toothed belt (adjust valve timing) ⇒ page 68.

Tightening torque

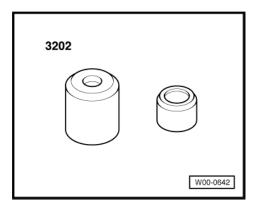
Component	Nm
Toothed belt sprocket to crankshaft	200 + 180° ¹⁾
• 1) Renew bolt.	

2.3 Removing and installing sealing flange (pulley end)

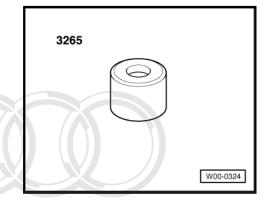
Special tools and workshop equipment required



♦ Fitting sleeves -3202-

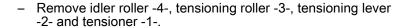


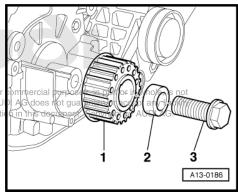
♦ Fitting sleeve -3265-

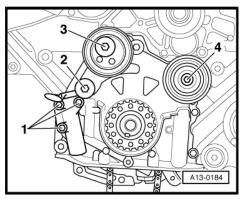


Removing

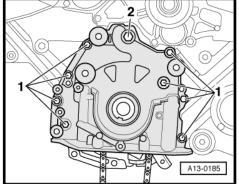
- Engine in vehicle.
- Remove toothed belt ⇒ page 62.
- Unscrew central bolt -3- for toothed belt sprocket -1- on crankshaft.
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- Detach spacer sleeve -2- and toothed belt sprocket or ectness of information
- Remove top section of sump ⇒ page 153.







- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Remove sealing flange (pulley end).
- Drive out oil seal with flange removed.



Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

- Before installing sealing flange, check position of drive chain for oil pump. Chain must make contact with guide rail of chain tensioner -arrows-.
- If sealing flange is installed with oil seal already fitted, place fitting sleeve -3202/1- on end of crankshaft before installing sealing flange.



- Apply locking fluid to bolt -2- and insert bolt.
- Tighten bolts -1- and -2-.



Note

Do not lubricate sealing lip and outer rim of oil seal before pressing in.

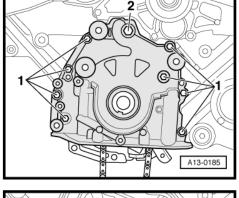
- Install oil seal using fitting sleeve -3202/1-.
- Press oil seal in so that it is flush using fitting sleeve -3265and central bolt.

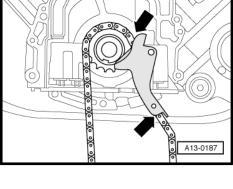


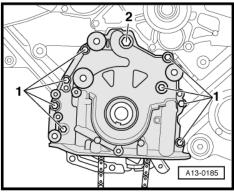
Note

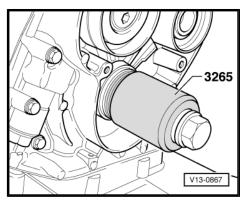
Fit spacer sleeve for crankshaft sprocket underneath central bolt.

- Install idler roller.
- Protected installation position in recess in mounting hole (for boltshead) permitt faces towards from 1 AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liab with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
 - Pay attention to washers fitted behind tensioning roller and tensioning lever.









 Install crankshaft sprocket -1- with spacer sleeve -2- and new central bolt -3-.



Note

- Contact surface between toothed belt sprocket and crankshaft must be free of oil.
- ♦ Do not lubricate bolt for crankshaft sprocket.
- Install toothed belt (adjust valve timing) ⇒ page 68.
- Install sump (top section): vehicles with moulded gasket
 ⇒ page 161 , vehicles with liquid gasket ⇒ page 162 .

Tightening torques

ggq		
Component		Nm
Sealing flange (pulley end) to cylinder	M6	10
block	M8	30
Toothed belt sprocket to crankshaft		200 + 180° ¹⁾
Toothed belt tensioning roller to sealing flange (pulley end)		42
Tensioner to sealing flange (pulley end)		rmitted um 166 s authorise
Tensioning lever to sealing flange (pulley	end)	42
Idler roller to sealing flange (pulley end)		45
• 1) Renew bolt.		

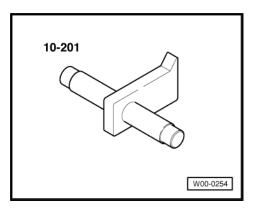
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2.4 Removing and installing dual-mass flywheel - vehicles with manual gearbox

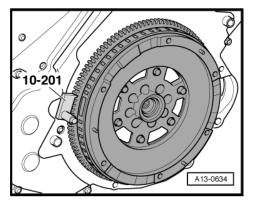
Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Counter-hold tool -10-201-



Removing

- Gearbox removed ⇒ Rep. Gr. 34.
- Remove clutch pressure plate ⇒ Rep. Gr. 30.
- Mark position of dual-mass flywheel on engine.
- Attach counter-hold tool -10-201- in order to loosen bolts.





Note

To prevent damage to the dual-mass flywheel when removing, the bolts -B- must not be removed with an impact wrench or similar. The bolts may only be removed by hand using conventional tools.

- Rotate the dual-mass flywheel -A- so that the bolts align with the holes -arrows-.
- When unscrewing the bolts, make sure that the bolt heads do not come into contact with the dual-mass flywheel; the flywheel will otherwise be damaged as the bolts are screwed out.

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

The needle bearing is located in the dual-mass flywheel and must be driven in when renewing the dual-mass flywheel *⇒ page 79* .

- Use new securing bolts.
- Reverse position of counter-hold tool -10-201- in order to tighten bolts.
- Install clutch pressure plate ⇒ Rep. Gr. 30.

Tightening torque

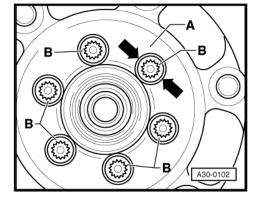
Component	Nm
Dual-mass flywheel to crankshaft	60 + 180° ¹⁾
• 1) Renew bolts.	

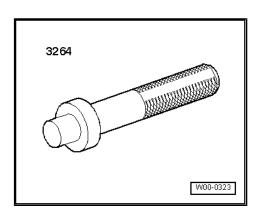
2.5 Extracting and driving in needle bearing for dual-mass flywheel

Special tools and workshop equipment required

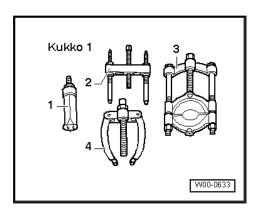
Punch -3264-

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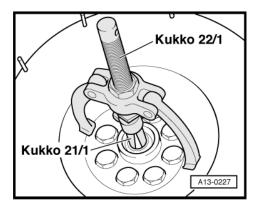
◆ -1- Internal puller -Kukko 21/2-



◆ -4- Counter-support -Kukko 22/1-

Procedure

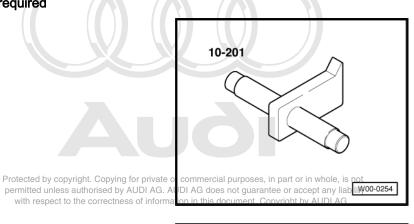
- Remove needle bearing using internal puller -Kukko 21/2- and counter-support -Kukko 22/1- .
- Drive needle bearing into dual-mass flywheel using punch -3264- .



2.6 Removing and installing drive plate - vehicles with automatic gearbox

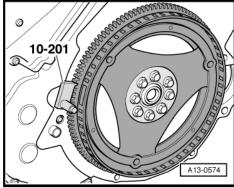
Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Counter-hold tool -10-201-



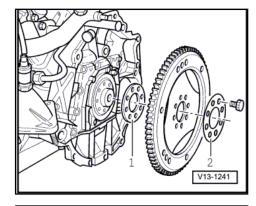
Removing

- Automatic gearbox removed ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.
- Attach counter-hold tool -10-201- in order to loosen bolts.
- Mark installation position of drive plate on engine.
- Unbolt drive plate.
- Take out shim located behind.

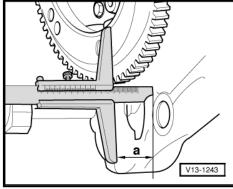


Installing

- Fit drive plate with washer -2- and 3.0 mm or 4.0 mm shim -1-.
- Insert at least 3 old bolts and tighten to 30 Nm.



- Measure distance -a- at three points and calculate average value.
- Specification: 18.1 ... 19.7 mm



If specification is not obtained:

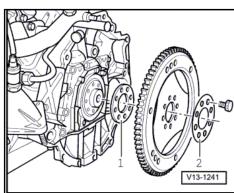
- Remove drive plate again and install with different shim -1-.
- Re-tighten bolts to 30 Nm.
- Repeat measurement procedure.

If specification is obtained:

- Renew bolts and tighten to final setting.
- Reverse position of counter-hold tool -10-201- in order to tighten bolts.
- Install automatic gearbox ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.

Tightening torque

Component	Nm	
Drive plate to crankshaft opying for private or commercial p	urpo 669, ip iggo er 1r) who	ole, i
1) Renew boltst to the correctness of information in this docu	ument. Copyright by AUD	I AC



3 Crankshaft

3.1 Crankshaft - exploded view



Note

- Secure engine to engine and gearbox support -VAS 6095- when performing assembly work ⇒ page 22 .
- Vehicles with automatic gearbox are provided with a centring sleeve for the torque converter in the crankshaft *⇒ page 84* .

1 - Dowel sleeve

☐ Insert in cylinder block

2 - Chain sprocket

□ Removing and installing ⇒ page 86

3 - Crankshaft

- Measuring axial clearance <u>⇒ page 84</u>
- Measuring radial clearance ⇒ page 85
- Crankshaft dimensions ⇒ page 84

4 - Dowel pin

5 - Support

■ Note installation position <u>⇒ page 84</u>

6 - Bolt

22 Nm

7 - Bolts

- For bearing capy copyright. C
- ☐ Tightening torque and sequence ⇒ page 83

8 - Bearing cap

□ Renew

- Note marking <u>⇒ page 83</u>
- □ Installing ⇒ page 83

9 - Bolt

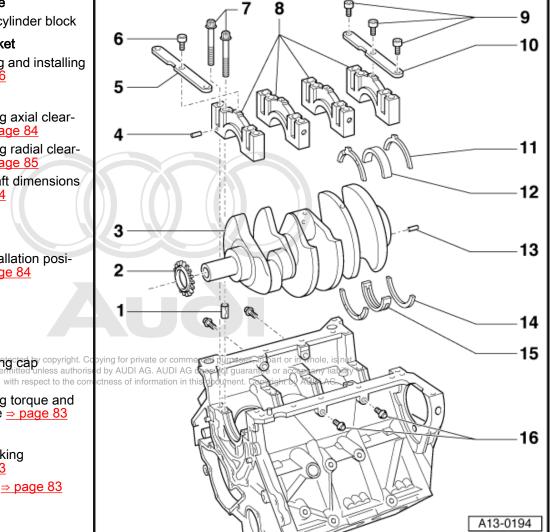
22 Nm

10 - Support

■ Note installation position ⇒ page 84

11 - Thrust washer

- Only fitted on 4th crankshaft bearing
- Oil grooves face outwards
- Note location
- Measuring axial clearance of crankshaft ⇒ page 84



12 - Bearing shell

- ☐ For bearing cap (without oil groove)
- ☐ Mark used bearing shells for re-installation but not on bearing surface
- ☐ Bearing shells worn down to the base layer must be renewed

13 - Dowel pin

☐ Check that pin is firmly seated in crankshaft

14 - Thrust washer

- Only fitted on 4th crankshaft bearing
- Oil grooves face outwards
- Measuring axial clearance of crankshaft ⇒ page 84

15 - Bearing shell

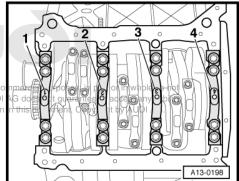
- ☐ For cylinder block (with oil groove)
- ☐ Mark used bearing shells for re-installation but not on bearing surface
- ☐ Bearing shells worn down to the base layer must be renewed

16 - Bolts

- For bearing cap
- ☐ Tightening torque and sequence ⇒ page 83

Markings on crankshaft bearing caps

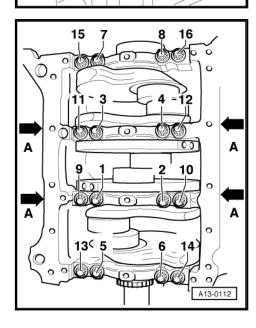
- ♦ Bearing 1: pulley end
- ♦ Bearing 4: gearbox end



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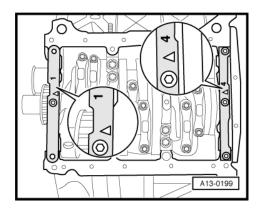
Installing crankshaft bearing caps

- Renew bolts -1 ... 16- for main bearing cap.
- Insert dowel sleeves in bearing cap.
- Tighten bolts in 5 stages as follows:
- 1. Tighten bolts -1 ... 8- to 60 Nm.
- Turn bolts -1 ... 8- 90° further. 2.
- 3. Tighten bolts -9 ... 16- to 60 Nm.
- Turn bolts -9 ... 16- 90° further. 4.
- 5. Tighten bolts -A- to 28 Nm.



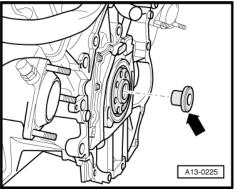
Fitting location of supports

- · Arrow points in direction of travel.
- · Support with mark -1- faces pulley end.
- Support with mark -4- faces flywheel end.



Centring sleeve for torque converter

- Short engines and reconditioned (exchange) engines as well as new and reconditioned crankshafts, are supplied without centring sleeve -arrow-.
- The centring sleeve must therefore be knocked in before fitting drive plate on vehicles with automatic gearbox.
- This centring sleeve must not be fitted on vehicles with manual gearbox.



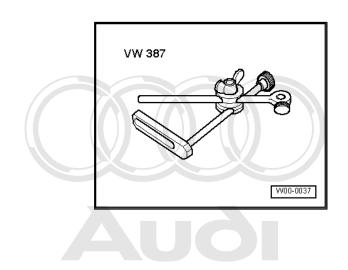
3.2 Crankshaft dimensions

Honing dimension	Crankshaft main bearing journal Ø mm	Conrod journal Ø mm
Basic dimension	65.00 -0.022 -0.042	58.00 -0.022 -0.042
Repair undersize	64.75 -0.022 -0.042	57.75 -0.022 -0.042

3.3 Measuring axial clearance of crankshaft

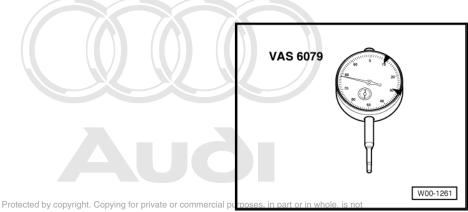
Special tools and workshop equipment required

◆ Universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387-



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Dial gauge -VAS 6079-



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Procedure

- Secure dial gauge -VAS 6079- with universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387- to cylinder block as shown in illustration.
- Set dial gauge against crank web.
- Press crankshaft against dial gauge by hand and set gauge to
- Push crankshaft away from dial gauge and read off value.

Axial clearance:

New: 0.090 ... 0.251 mm.

Wear limit: 0.280 mm.

Measuring radial clearance of crank-3.4 shaft

Special tools and workshop equipment required

Plastigage

Procedure



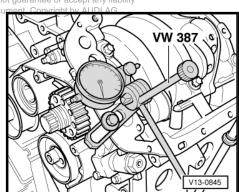
Note

- Mark used bearing shells for re-installation (but do not mark bearing surface).
- Bearing shells worn down to the base layer must be renewed.
- Remove bearing cap and clean bearing cap and bearing jour-
- Place a length of Plastigage corresponding to the width of the bearing on the bearing journal or in the bearing shell.
- The Plastigage must be positioned in the centre of the bearing shell
- Fit bearing cap and tighten to 30 Nm without rotating crankshaft.
- Remove bearing cap again.
- Compare width of Plastigage with measurement scale.

Radial clearance:

New: 0.018 ... 0.045 mm.

Wear limit: 0.100 mm.



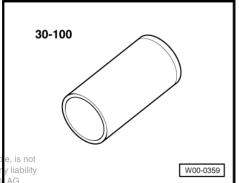
3.5 Removing and installing chain sprocket

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Fitting sleeve -30 - 100-



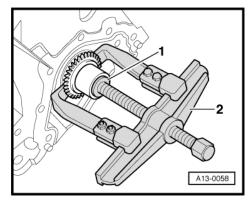
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Two-arm puller, commercially available

Removing

- Remove upper section of sump \Rightarrow page 153.
- Remove sealing flange (pulley end) ⇒ page 75.
- Remove chain tensioner and chain.
- Detach chain sprocket from crankshaft with puller -2-; use a suitable washer -1- to protect end of crankshaft.



Installing



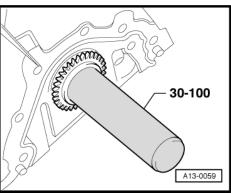
WARNING

Risk of burns.

- Wear protective gloves.
- Heat chain sprocket in oven for approx. 15 minutes to 220°C.
- Fit chain sprocket on end of crankshaft using pliers, and press onto crankshaft as far as the stop using drift sleeve -30 - 100-.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

- Install sealing flange (pulley end) ⇒ page 75.
- Install sump (top section): vehicles with moulded gasket ⇒ page 161 , vehicles with liquid gasket ⇒ page 162 .



4 Dismantling and assembling pistons and conrods

4.1 Pistons and conrods - exploded view

1 - Bolt

- □ 30 Nm + turn 90° further
- □ Renew
- Lubricate threads and contact surface

2 - Conrod bearing cap

- Do not interchange
- Mark cylinder allocation in colour -B-
- Installation position: Note position of lugs on casting -A- ⇒ page 90

3 - Bearing shells

- Note installation position
- Mark used bearing shells for re-installation but not on bearing surface
- Bearing shells worn Protected by coopyn to the base layer permitted unlemustabe renewed. AUDI AG

4 - Conrod

- Only renew as a complete set
- Mark cylinder number -B-
- ☐ Installation position: Note position of lugs on casting -A- ⇒ page 90
- □ Axial clearance for each conrod pair (when new): 0.20 ... 0.44 mm; wear limit: 0.60 mm
- Measuring radial clearance ⇒ page 93

5 - Circlip

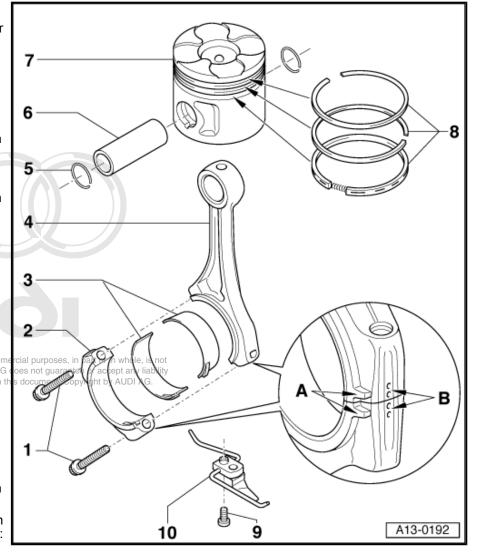
□ Renew

6 - Piston pin

- ☐ If difficult to remove, heat piston to approx. 60 °C
- ☐ Remove and install using drift -VW 222 A-

7 - Piston

- With combustion chamber
- Mark installation position and cylinder number ⇒ page 89
- □ Checking ⇒ page 88
- □ Arrow on piston crown faces centre of engine
- ☐ Install using piston ring clamp



- ☐ Renew piston if cracking is visible on piston crown or piston skirt
- □ Piston and cylinder dimensions ⇒ page 92
- Measuring cylinder bore ⇒ page 89
- Measuring piston projection at "TDC" ⇒ page 90

8 - Piston rings

- ☐ Offset gaps by 120°
- ☐ Use piston ring pliers to remove and install
- ☐ "TOP" must face towards piston crown
- Measuring ring gap ⇒ page 88
- Measuring ring-to-groove clearance ⇒ page 88

9 - Bolt

□ 9 Nm

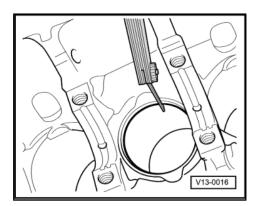
10 - Oil spray jet

For piston cooling

Measuring piston ring gap

Insert ring at right angle to cylinder wall from above and push down into lower cylinder opening approx. 15 mm from bottom of cylinder.

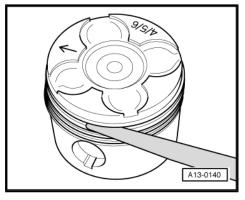
Piston ring	new mm	Wear limit mm
1st compression ring	0.20 0.40	0.8
2nd compression ring	0.80 1.00	1.4
Oil scraper ring	0.25 0.50	0.8



Checking ring-to-groove clearance

Clean groove in piston before checking clearance.

Piston ring	new mm	Wear limit mm
1st compression ring	0.100 0.135	0.150
2nd compression ring	0.045 0.085	0.110
Oil scraper ring	0.025 0.065	0.090



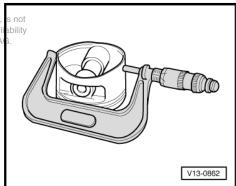
Checking piston

Using a micrometer (75°::e100°mm), measure approximate my from the Lawk residual the control of the control of

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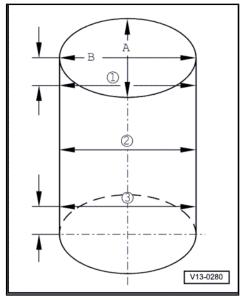
from the lower edge, perpendicular to the piston pin axis.

Maximum deviation from nominal dimension: 0.05 mm.



Checking cylinder bore

- Use a cylinder gauge -VAS 6078- to take measurements at 3 points in transverse direction -A- and in longitudinal direction -B-.
- Maximum deviation from nominal dimension: 0.08 mm.



Piston installation position and piston/cylinder allocation



Note

Pistons in cylinders 1 ... 3 and 4 ... 6 are different.

- Installation position: arrows on piston crowns must point towards centre of engine
- Mark sequence with waterproof felt-tip pen on piston crown.



Caution

Do not damage the coating of the piston crown.

♦ Use a coloured pen to mark piston/cylinder allocation on piston crown for re-installation. Do not mark piston crown by means of centre punch, notch or the like.



With new pistons, cylinder assignment is shown by a coloured on socument. Copyright by AUDÍ AG. engraved marking on piston crown.

- Pistons for cylinders 1, 2 and 3 are marked "1/2/3"
- Pistons for cylinders 4, 5 and 6 are marked "4/5/6"
- Piston identification ⇒ page 92

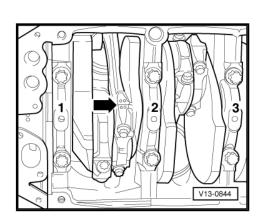
Marking conrods

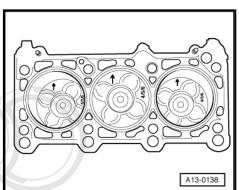
Use a coloured pen to mark matching conrods and conrod bearing caps with cylinder numbers -arrow- for re-installation.



Note

- Only renew conrods as a complete set.
- Do not interchange conrod bearings.





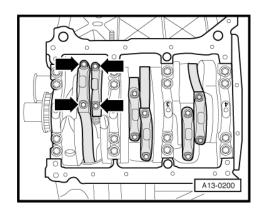
Installation position of conrods

Lugs on castings -arrows- <u>⇒ page 87</u> of conrods are located as shown in illustration.



Note

The illustration shows the first conrod pair.



Measuring piston projection at "TDC" 4.2



Note

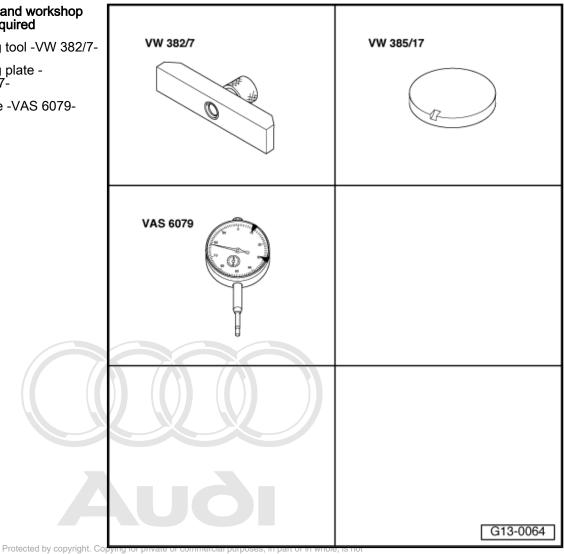
- Piston projection at "TDC" must be measured when installing new pistons or a short engine. Depending upon piston projection, install the corresponding cylinder head gasket according to the table below:
- If the measured values for piston projection are not the same for all pistons, use the highest value to determine the correct size for the cylinder head gasket.
- The cylinder head gasket must be determined separately for each cylinder bank.



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Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Measuring tool -VW 382/7-
- Measuring plate VW 385/17-
- ♦ Dial gauge -VAS 6079-



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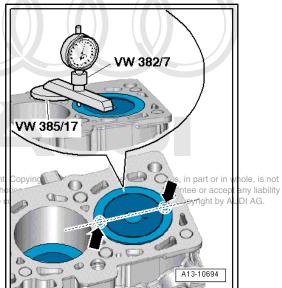
Procedure

Secure dial gauge -VAS 6079- with measuring bridge - VW 382/7- and measuring plate -VW 385/17- to cylinder block as shown in illustration.

 Measure projection at each piston at both locations marked with -arrows- (seen in longitudinal direction of engine: at front and rear of piston).

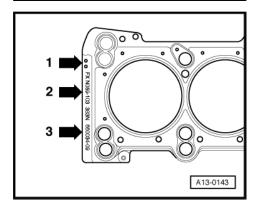
Piston projection above top surface of cylinder block in mm	Identification (No. of holes)
0.39 0.49	1
0.49 0.54	2
0.54 0.65	3

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Identification of cylinder head gasket

- 1 Holes
- 2 Part number
- 3 Production code (can be disregarded)



4.3 Piston and cylinder dimensions

Piston identification		Piston Ø mm	Cylinder bore Ø mm
Basic dimension	¹⁾	78.253 78.261 ²⁾	78.306 78.310
	1)	78.259 78.267 ²⁾	78.310 78.314
Intermediate size	¹⁾	78.293 78.301 ²⁾	78.346 78.350
	¹⁾	78.299 78.307 ²⁾	78.350 78.354

- 1) Piston identification is stamped on piston crown <u>⇒ page 92</u>.
- 2) Dimensions not including coating (thickness 0.02 mm). Coating on piston skirt will wear down in service.

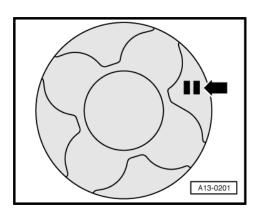
Piston identification on piston crown

Piston identification is stamped on piston crowns -arrow-.



Note

Replacement pistons are only available with basic dimension.



4.4 Measuring radial clearance of conrods

Special tools and workshop equipment required

◆ Plastigage

Procedure



Note

- Mark used bearing shells for re-installation (but do not mark bearing surface).
- Bearing shells worn down to the base layer must be renewed.
- Remove conrod bearing cap. Clean bearing cap and bearing journal.
- Place a length of Plastigage corresponding to the width of the AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability bearing on the bearing journal or in the bearing shell be correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
- Fit conrod bearing caps and tighten to 30 Nm without rotating crankshaft.
- Remove conrod bearing cap again.
- Compare width of Plastigage with measurement scale.

Radial clearance:

- New: 0.015 ... 0.062 mm.
- Wear limit: 0.12 mm.
- Renew conrod bolts.

15 – Cylinder head, valve gear

1 Cylinder head

1.1 Cylinder head - exploded view



Note

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- Never set down cylinder head on workbench, as this could damage injectors and glow plugs.
- ♦ A pressure limiting valve (for lubrication points in cylinder head) is screwed into each cylinder head. Tightening torque: 25 Nm.

1 - Cylinder head

- Removing: left-side
 ⇒ page 108 ; right-side
 ⇒ page 110
- ☐ Checking for distortion⇒ page 96
- Cylinder heads must not be reworked on TDI engines
- ☐ Installing <u>⇒ page 114</u>
- ☐ If renewed, change coolant and engine oil

2 - Gasket

- ☐ Renew if damaged or leaking
- □ Before fitting, seal transitions at outer bearing caps ⇒ page 96

3 - Bolt

- □ Renew
- Note correct sequence when slackening; cylinder head (left-side)
 ⇒ page 110 , cylinder head (right-side)
 ⇒ page 114
- Note correct sequence when tightening ⇒ page 118

4 - Cylinder head cover

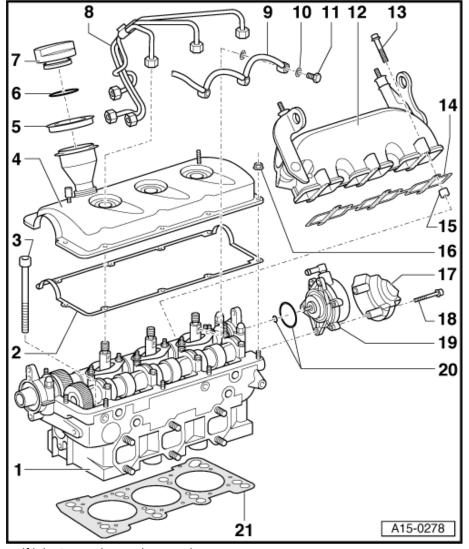
- Removing and installing: left-side⇒ page 102 , right-side
 - ⇒ page 102 , 1 ⇒ page 104
- ☐ Renew cylinder head cover if injector seals are damaged

5 - Deflector ring

□ Renew if damaged

6 - Seal

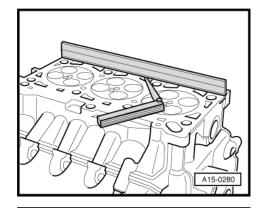
□ Renew if damaged or leaking



7 - Fill	ler cap
3 - Inje	ector pipes
	Use ring spanner -3035- for removal
	Always remove pipework complete
	Do not alter shape
	Tighten to 30 Nm
	turn pipe
10 - S	
	Renew
	anjo bolt
	5 Nm
	ntake manifold
	Removing and installing intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97
	Removing and installing intake manifold (left-side) ⇒ page 98
	Removing and installing intake manifold (right side) <u>⇒ page 100</u>
13 - B	
	10 Nm
	Tighten in stages and in diagonal sequence
	asket
	Renew
	owel sleeve
	2x
	Take care to prevent dowel sleeves dropping into intake ports
16 - N	
	Tighten in stages and in diagonal sequence
	10 Nm Protected by copyright. Copyring for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not
	Re-tighten to 10 Nm when engine is warm by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
	eat shield For exhauster pump
18 - B	οιτ 10 Nm
	xhauster pump For brake servo
	Removing and installing ⇒ page 97
)-rings For exhauster pump
	Renew
	Different thicknesses
	Note marking ⇒ page 96
	Renewing: cylinder head (left-side) ⇒ page 108, cylinder head (right-side) ⇒ page 110
	Installation position: The word "oben" (top) or the part number should face towards the cylinder head
	If renewed, change coolant and engine oil

Checking cylinder head for distortion

- Use straight edge and feeler gauge to measure for distortion at several points.
- Max. permissible distortion: 0.1 mm



Identification of cylinder head gasket

- Holes 1 -
- 2 -Part number
- Production code (can be disregarded)



Note

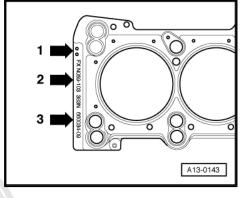
Cylinder head gaskets of different thicknesses are fitted depending on the amount of piston projection ⇒ page 90. Fit new gasket with same identification if only gasket is renewed.

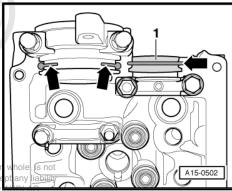
Sealing transitions at outer bearing caps in cylinder head

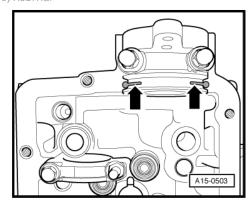
- Clean sealing surfaces; they must be free of oil and grease.
- Fit semi-circular seal -1-.
- Installation position: Parts number should be visible from outside; straight side of sealing surface should be flush with sealing surface of cylinder head.
- Draw a bead of sealant (Ø approx. 3 mm) over the semi-circular seal so that about 5 mm projects at both ends -right arrow-.

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- Apply a drop of sealant (∅ approx. 5 mm) to all sealing points at joints between cylinder head and bearing caps ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue.
- Apply sealant bead (Ø approx. 3 mm) up to approx. half the height of the bearing caps -arrows-.







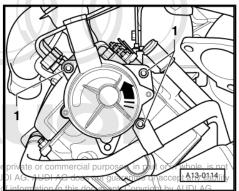
Removing and installing exhauster pump

- Remove bolts -1- for exhauster pump with heat shield on cylinder head (left-side) and turn pump in direction of -arrow-.
- Fit new O-rings.

Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Exhauster pump to cylinder head	10

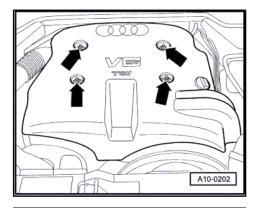
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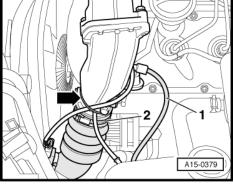
Removing and installing intake manifold 1.2 (front section)

Removing

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



- If fitted, disconnect vacuum line -1- at cut-off flap connection.
- Detach air hose (left-side) -2- from cut-off flap connection.
- Move lines clear -arrow-.



- Remove intake manifold (front section) -arrows-.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

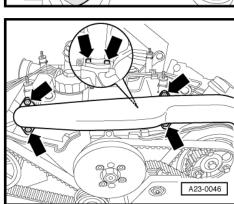


Note

Renew gaskets and seals.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Front section of intake manifold to left and right section of intake manifold	10
Exhaust gas recirculation pipe to front section of intake manifold	10



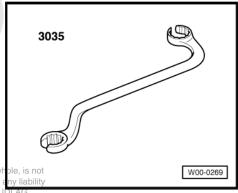
Removing and installing intake manifold 1.3 (left-side)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

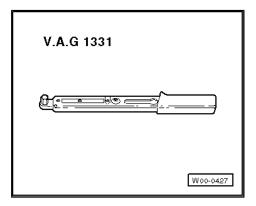
♦ Ring spanner -3035-



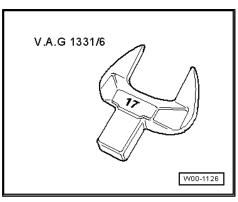
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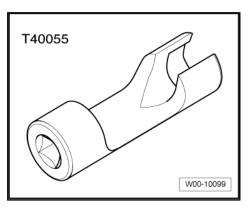
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-



Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-



Socket -T40055-



Removing

- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner -3035- .
- Move wiring harness near intake manifold (left-side) clear to the side.
- Remove intake manifold (left-side) -arrows-.



Note

- Watch the two dowel sleeves when removing intake manifold.
- ♦ Block off intake ports in cylinder head with clean rags.

Installing

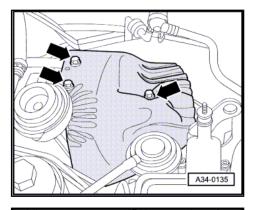
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

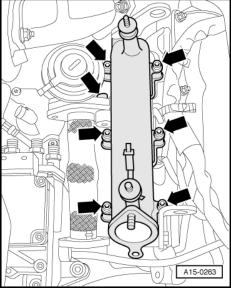


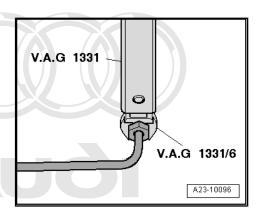
Note

Renew gaskets and seals.

- Watch the two dowel sleeves when installing intake manifold.
- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.
- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, and tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6- .





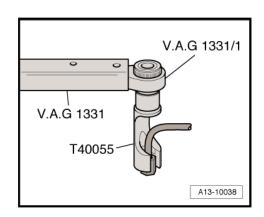


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- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1- and socket -T40055-.
- Install intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

Tightening torques

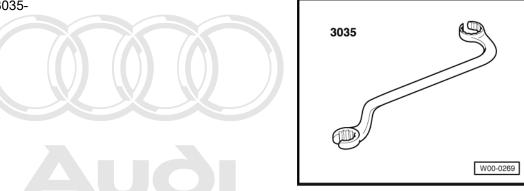
Component		Nm
Intake manifold (left-side) to cylinder head		10
Mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve to intake manifold		22
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30
Heat shield to turbocharger		10



Removing and installing intake manifold 1.4 (right-side)

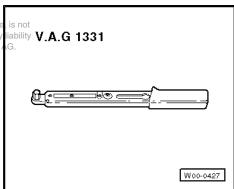
Special tools and workshop equipment required

Ring spanner -3035-

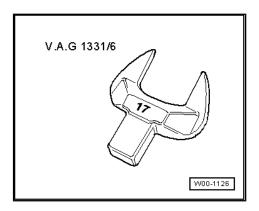


Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-

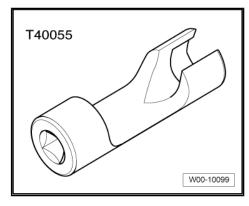
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Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-

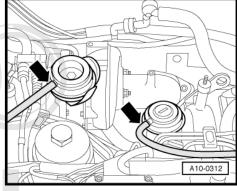


♦ Socket -T40055-



Removing

- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Disconnect vacuum hoses -arrows- from turbocharger and mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner -3035- .
- Move wiring harness and fuel pipe near intake manifold (rightside) clear to the side.
- Remove intake manifold (right-side) -arrows-.





Note

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- Watch the two dowel sleeves when removing intake manifold.
- Block off intake ports in cylinder head with clean rags.

Installing

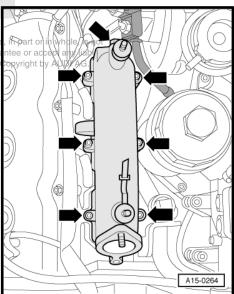
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



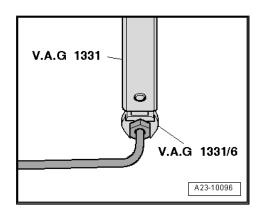
Note

Renew gaskets and seals.

- Watch the two dowel sleeves when installing intake manifold.
- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.



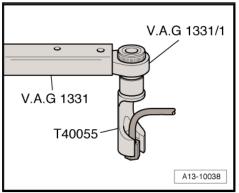
Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, and tool insert AF 17 - V.A.G 1331/6- .



- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- , ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1- and socket -T40055- .
- Install intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

Tightening torques

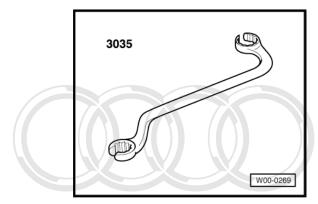
Component		Nm
Intake manifold (right-side) to cylinder head		10
Oil pipe to intake manifold		22
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30



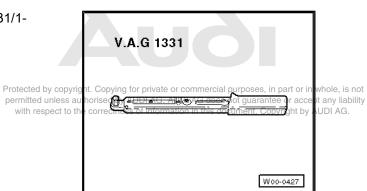
Removing and installing cylinder head 1.5 cover (left-side)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

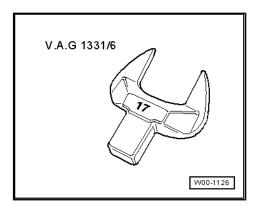
♦ Ring spanner -3035-



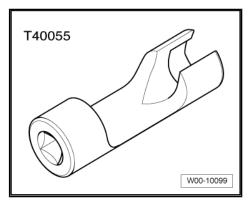
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-



Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-



♦ Socket -T40055-



Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

Removing

- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Move wiring harness in area of cylinder head cover clear to one side.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner

-3035-by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted **Disconnect return** pipe from injectors nige or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

Remove nuts -arrows- and detach cylinder head cover.

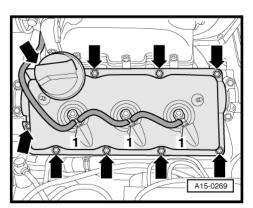
Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

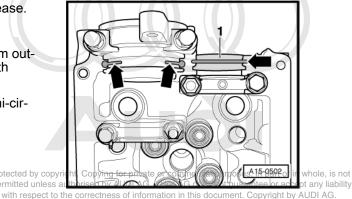


Note

- Renew seals for return pipes.
- Renew cylinder head cover gaskets if damaged.
- Renew cylinder head cover if injector seals are damaged.

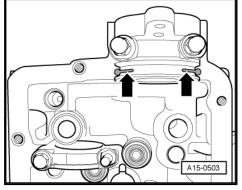


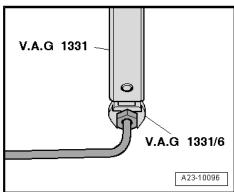
- Clean sealing surfaces; they must be free of oil and grease.
- Fit semi-circular seal -1-.
- Installation position: Parts number should be visible from outside; straight side of sealing surface should be flush with sealing surface of cylinder head.
- Draw a bead of sealant (\infty approx. 3 mm) over the semi-circular seal so that about 5 mm projects at both ends -right arrow-.

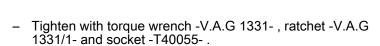


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- Apply a drop of sealant (Ø approx. 5 mm) to all sealing points at joints between cylinder head and bearing caps.
- Apply sealant bead (Ø approx. 3 mm) up to approx. half the height of the bearing caps -arrows-.
- Tighten nuts for cylinder head cover diagonally and in stages.
- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.
- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, and tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6- .



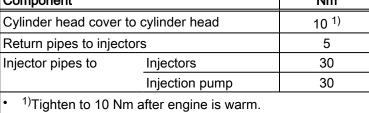




- Install intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

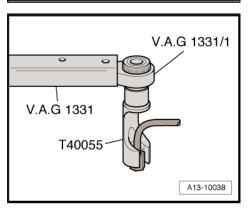
Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Cylinder head cover to cylinder head		10 ¹⁾
Return pipes to injectors		5
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30
• 1)Tighten to 10 Nm after engine is warm.		

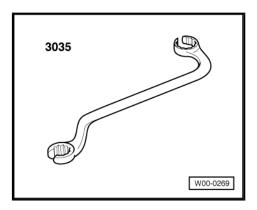


1.6 Removing and installing cylinder head cover (right-side)

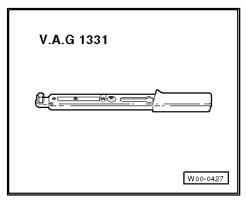
Special tools and workshop equipment required



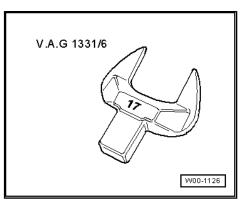
♦ Ring spanner -3035-



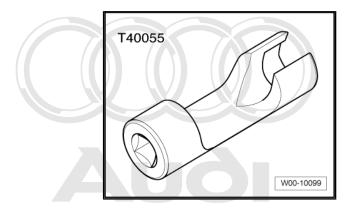
◆ Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-



◆ Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-



♦ Socket -T40055-

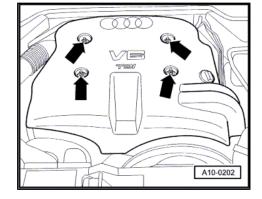


♦ Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

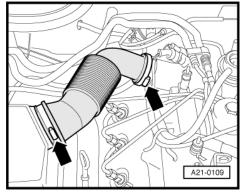
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Removing

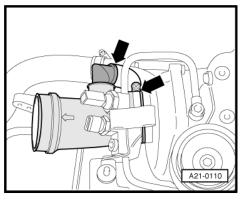
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



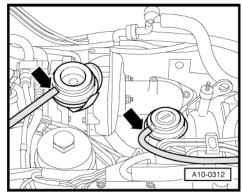
Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



- Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner -3035- .



- Disconnect vacuum hoses -arrows- from turbocharger and mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- Move hoses clear.
- Unfasten cable clamp at cylinder head cover and move wiring harness clear to one side.



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- Remove air intake pipe between turbocharger and charge air cooler -arrows-.
- Unscrew guide tube for dipstick at cylinder head.



Note

The guide tube for the engine oil dipstick must not be lifted out completely, as otherwise the O-ring at the base of the guide tube will have to be renewed.

- Disconnect return pipe from injectors -1-.
- Remove nuts -arrows- and detach cylinder head cover.

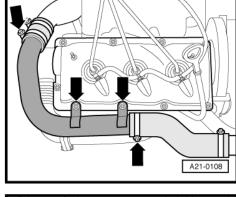
Installing

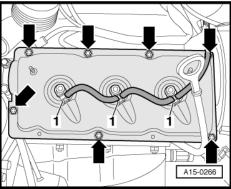
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

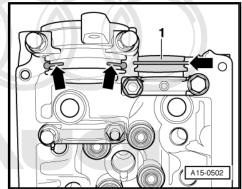


Note

- Renew seals for return pipes.
- Renew cylinder head cover gaskets if damaged.
- Renew cylinder head cover if injector seals are damaged.
- Clean sealing surfaces; they must be free of oil and grease.
- Fit semi-circular seal -1-.
- Installation position: Part number should be visible from outside; straight side of sealing surface should be flush with sealing surface of cylinder head.
- Draw a bead of sealant (Ø approx. 3 mm) over the semi-circular seal so that about 5 mm projects at both ends -right arrow-.

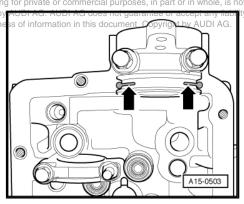




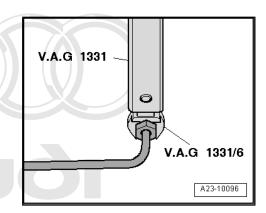


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- Apply a drop of sealant (Ø approx. 5 mm) to all sealing points or something points or at joints between cylinder head and bearing caps.
- Apply sealant bead (Ø approx. 3 mm) up to approx. half the height of the bearing caps -arrows-.
- Tighten nuts for cylinder head cover diagonally and in stages.
- Install intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.



Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, and tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6- .



- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A. Goldstein and socket -V.A. Goldstein and s with respect to the correctness of information
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

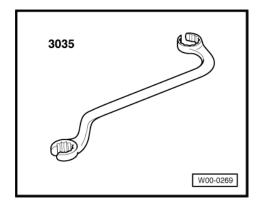
Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Cylinder head cover to cylinder head		10 ¹⁾
Guide tube for dipstick to cylinder head		10
Return pipes to injectors		5
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30
1)Tighten to 10 Nm after engine is warm.		

Removing cylinder head (left-side)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Ring spanner -3035-



Procedure

Engine in vehicle.



1.7

Note

Fit all cable ties in the original positions when installing.

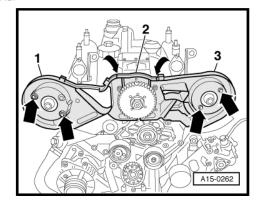
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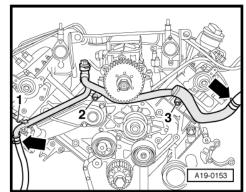
Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

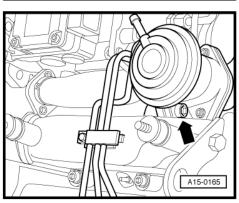
- ♦ Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect earth cable at battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Remove exhaust manifold (left-side) together with intermediate pipe: engine code letters AFN, AKN <u>⇒ page 247</u>, engine code letters AKE ⇒ page 250 .
- Take toothed belt off camphant sprockets page 53 in part or in whole, is not
- Remove intake manifold (front section) Purpage of the Copyright by AUDI AG.
- Lift off centre section of rear toothed belt cover -2-.
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- and detach rear left toothed belt cover -3- and rear right toothed belt cover -1-.



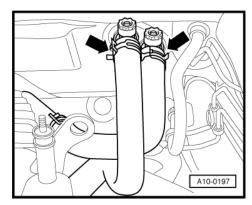
- Disconnect both coolant hoses -arrows-.
- Remove bolts -1 ... 3-.
- Pull off coolant pipe towards the front.
- Unplug electrical connectors on glow plugs.
- Move wiring clear.



Unbolt mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve from left section of intake manifold -arrow-.



Remove coolant hoses between engine and heat exchanger for heater -arrows-.



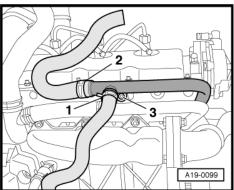
- Disconnect coolant hoses -1- and -2- at coolant pipe.
- Remove bolt -3-.

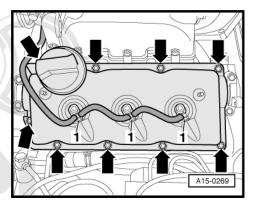


Note

Illustration shows coolant pipe with engine removed.

- Pull coolant pipe (left-side) out of cylinder block towards the rear.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner -3035- .
- Disconnect return pipe from injectors -1-.
- Unscrew nuts -arrows- for cylinder head cover and detach cylinder head cover.





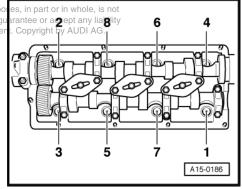
- Slacken cylinder head bolts in the sequence indicated and retal purp move bolts. permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not go
- Take off cylinder head and place it on a soft surface (such as foam plastic).



Caution

Risk of damage to injectors and glow plugs when putting down cylinder head.

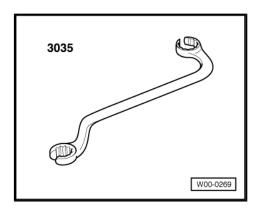
After removal, the cylinder head must not be put down on the gasket side with the injectors and the glow plugs still installed, because the glow plugs project slightly beyond the gasket surface.



1.8 Removing cylinder head (right-side)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

Ring spanner -3035-



Removing

· Engine in vehicle.



Note

Fit all cable ties in the original positions when installing.

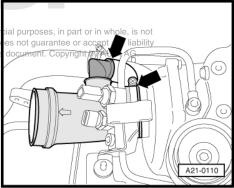


Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

- ♦ Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect earth cable at battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27
- Drain coolant <u>⇒ page 177</u>.
- Remove right exhaust manifold together with intermediate pipe <u>⇒ page 254</u>.
- Take toothed belt off camshaft sprockets <u>⇒ page 53</u>.
- Remove intake manifold (front section) \Rightarrow page 97.
- Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.

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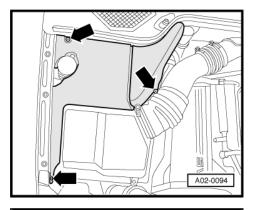
- Remove cover (right-side) in engine compartment -arrows-.
- Loosen bolts and move cover for air cleaner housing clear to one side.

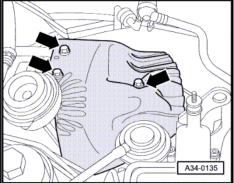


Note

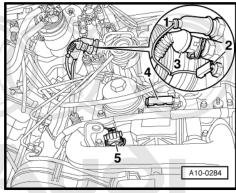
Leave line and hose connected.

- Remove air cleaner (bottom section).
- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner

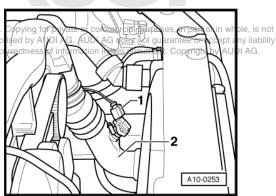




- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 3-.
- Unplug electrical connector -4- at injection pump.
- Unplug electrical connector -5- for coolant temperature sender.
- Unplug electrical connectors on glow plugs.



- Unplug electrical connector -1- at intake manifold pressure sender -G71- . Protected by copyright permitted unless auth
- Unplug electrical connector at valve for cut-off flap. with respect to the
- Move wiring clear.
- Unfasten cable clamp at cylinder head cover (right-side) and move wiring harness clear to one side.
- Move fuel lines and oil line clear at air intake manifold (rightside).

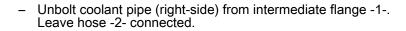


- Detach oil pipe -1- at turbocharger.
- Unscrew oil pipe at intake manifold -2-.

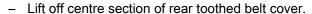


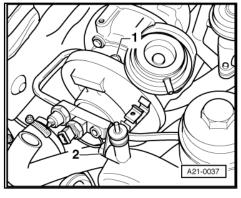
- Remove bolts -2- and -3-.
- Press coolant pipe -1- towards rear of vehicle and leave in position.

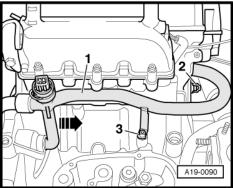


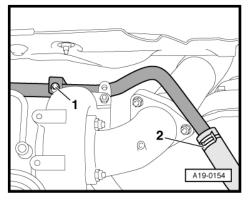


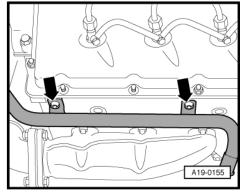




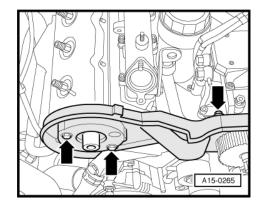








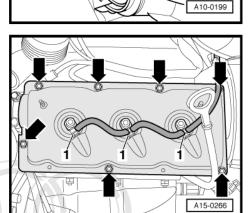
Remove toothed belt cover (right-side) -arrows-.



- Push out pin -1-, take out clip and remove electric fan.
- Move wiring for electric fan clear.
- Turn electric fan in direction of -arrow- and detach it.
- Move electric fan clear to one side.
- Remove bolts for alternator. Wiring can remain connected.
- Remove bracket for alternator.
- Unscrew guide tube for dipstick at cylinder head and lift off.



- Disconnect return pipe from injectors -1-.
- Unscrew nuts -arrows- for cylinder head cover and detach cylinder head cover.



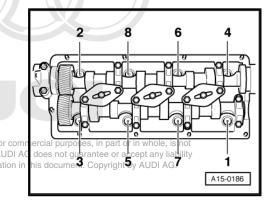
- Slacken cylinder head bolts in the sequence indicated and remove bolts.
- Take off cylinder head and place it on a soft surface (such as foam plastic).



Caution

Risk of damage to injectors and glow plugs when putting down cylinder head.

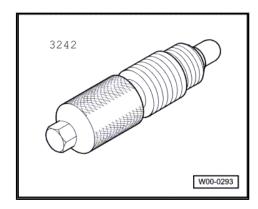
After removal, the cylinder head must not be put down on the gasket side with the injectors and the glow plugs still installed, because the glow plugs project slightly beyond the gasket surface.



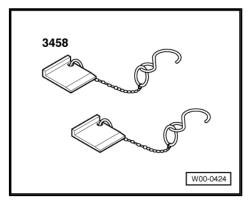
1.9 Installing cylinder head

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Locking pin -3242-



♦ Camshaft holder -3458-



Procedure

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



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Caution

Avoid damage to sealing surfaces.

- Carefully remove sealant residue from cylinder head and cylinder block.
- Ensure that no long scores or scratches are made on the surfaces.

Avoid damage to cylinder block.

No oil or coolant must be allowed to remain in the blind holes for the cylinder head bolts in the cylinder block.

Risk of leaks at cylinder head gasket.

- Carefully remove any sealant residue from the cylinder head and cylinder block. Ensure that no long scores or scratches are made on the surfaces.
- Carefully remove any remaining emery and abrasive ma-
- Do not remove new cylinder head gasket from packaging until it is ready to be fitted.
- Handle the cylinder head gasket very carefully to prevent damage to the silicone coating or the indented area of the gasket.

Avoid damage to open valves.

When installing an exchange cylinder head, the plastic protectors fitted to protect the open valves should not be removed until the cylinder head is ready to be fitted.

Avoid damage to valves and piston crowns after working on valve gear.

Turn the engine carefully at least 2 rotations to ensure that none of the valves make contact when the starter is operated.



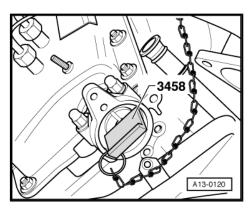
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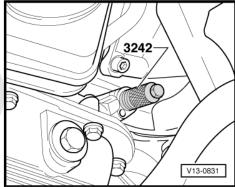
Note

- Renew the bolts tightened with specified tightening angle.
- Renew self-locking nuts as well as seals, gaskets and O-rings.
- Cylinder heads must not be reworked on TDI engines.
- When installing an exchange cylinder head with camshafts fitted, the contact surfaces between the hydraulic compensation elements, roller rocker fingers and cams must be oiled.
- Hose connections and air pipes and hoses must be free of oil and grease before assembly.
- Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue .
- After fitting a new cylinder head or cylinder head gasket, change the engine oil and coolant.

Turn crankshaft and camshaft to "TDC" of cylinder 1 before fitting cylinder head.



- It should be possible to insert camshaft holder -3458- into camshaft.
- Locking pin -3242- must be screwed in with crankshaft at TDC position.

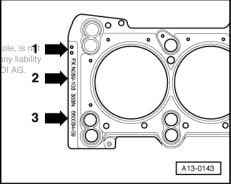


- Note identification markings on cylinder head gasket.
- 1 -Holes
- Part numberected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in water permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept 2 -
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Note

- ♦ If the cylinder head gasket or cylinder head have been replaced, select the new cylinder head gasket according to the number of holes on the old gasket.
- If parts of the crankshaft drive have been renewed, the new cylinder head gasket must be selected by measuring the piston projection at TDC ⇒ page 90.
- Renew O-rings for coolant pipe before installing cylinder head.
- Place cylinder head gasket in position.
- Note position of centring pins in cylinder block.
- Note installation position of cylinder head gasket: the word "oben" (top) or the part number should face towards the cylinder hèad.



- Fit cylinder head.
- Tighten bolts in the sequence -1 ... 8- in 5 stages as follows:
- Screw in by hand until they make contact. 1.
- 2. Tighten to 35 Nm.
- 3. Tighten to 60 Nm.
- 4. Turn 90° further.
- Turn 90° further. 5.



Note

Cylinder head bolts do not have to be torqued down again later after repair work.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

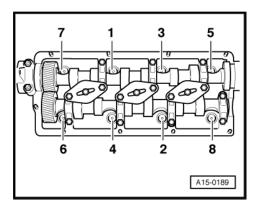
- Install cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side ⇒ page 104
- When installing cylinder head (right-side), renew O-ring at bottom of guide tube for dipstick.
- Install toothed belt (adjust valve timing) ⇒ page 58.
- Install exhaust manifold:
- Left-side: engine code letters AFB, AKN ⇒ page 247
- Left-side: engine code letters AKE ⇒ page 250
- Right-side <u>⇒ page 254</u>
- When installing cylinder head (left-side), align exhaust system so that it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.
- Install alternator ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Install poly V-belt ⇒ page 31.
- Bleed fuel system ⇒ Rep. Gr. 20.
- Change engine oil ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.



Caution

Risk of irreparable damage to injection pump.

- Do not attempt to start the engine without first bleeding the fuel system!
- Bleed fuel system ⇒ Rep. Gr. 20.
- Observe notes on procedures required after connecting battery \Rightarrow Rep. Gr. 27.
- Fill cooling system with fresh coolant <u>⇒ page 179</u>.
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Tightening torques

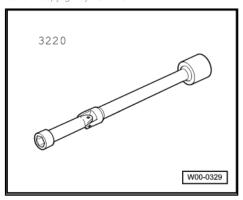
Component				Nm
Guide tube for dipstick to cylinder head			10	
Toothed belt cover to	Cylinder head			10
	Injection p	ump		10
Coolant pipe to cylinder head/cylinder M6			10	
block		M8		22
Oil pipe to:	Turbocharger			15
	Intake ma	nifold		22
Heat shield to turbocharger			Ú	10
Coolant pipe to intermediate flange			22	
Mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve to intake manifold		22		
Bracket for alternator to cylinder block		22		

1.10 Checking compression

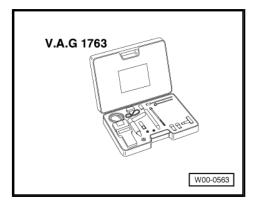
1.10 Checking compression

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♦ U/J extension and socket, 10 mm -3220-



♦ Compression tester -V.A.G 1763- with adapter -V.A.G 1763/5-

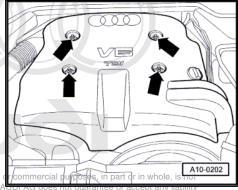


Test conditions

- Engine oil temperature min. 30 °C.
- Battery voltage at least 12.5 V

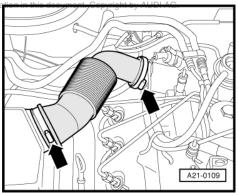
Test sequence

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.

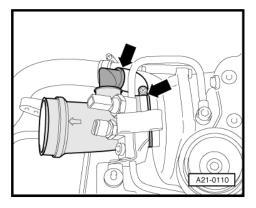


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Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



- Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.
- Unplug electrical connector at injection pump.
- Remove all glow plugs \Rightarrow Rep. Gr. 28.



Screw in adapter -V.A.G 1763/5- in place of the glow plug in each cylinder.

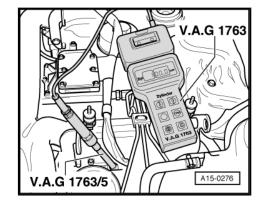


Note

Using the compression tester ⇒ operating instructions .

Have a 2nd mechanic operate starter until tester shows no further pressure increase.

Compression pressure	bar
When new	27 33
Wear limit	24
Maximum difference between cylinders	5



Assembling

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

- Faults are stored in engine control unit because electrical connectors were unplugged and the engine was started: "Interrogate fault memory" in "Vehicle self-diagnosis" ⇒ Vehicle diagnosis, testing and information system VAS 5051.

2 Valve gear



Caution

Avoid damage to valves and piston crowns after working on valve gear.

- The hydraulic tappets have to settle; wait for approx. 30 minutes after installing camshafts before starting engine.
- Turn the engine carefully at least 2 rotations to ensure that none of the valves make contact when the starter is operated.

2.1 Valve gear - exploded view



Note

The diagram shows the cylinder head on cylinder bank 2 (left-side).

1 - Bearing cap

- For inlet camshaft
- Before fitting, apply sealant to sealing surfaces of outer bearing caps ⇒ page 130
- ☐ Installation position and installation sequence ⇒ page 126

2 - Cap nut

□ 15 Nm

3 - Bolt

□ 10 Nm

4 - Cap nut

□ 15 Nm

5 - Nut

□ 10 Nm

6 - Bolt

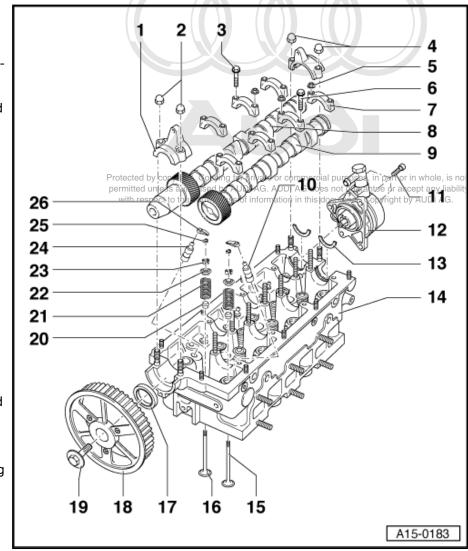
□ 10 Nm

7 - Bearing cap

- □ For exhaust camshaft
- ☐ Installation position and installation sequence ⇒ page 126

8 - Inlet camshaft

- Removing and installing ⇒ page 126
- Measuring axial clearance ⇒ page 124
- Measuring radial clearance ⇒ page 125
- ☐ Runout: max. 0.04 mm



9 - E	xhaust camshaft
	Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 126</u>
	Measuring axial clearance <u>⇒ page 124</u>
	Measuring radial clearance <u>⇒ page 125</u>
	Runout: max. 0.04 mm
10 - ŀ	Hydraulic valve compensation element
	Mark installation position with a coloured pen
	Checking ⇒ page 131
	Lubricate contact surface before fitting
11 - E	3olt Solt Solt Solt Solt Solt Solt Solt S
	10 Nm
12 - E	Exhauster pump
	For brake servo
	Removing and installing ⇒ "1.11 Removing toothed belt from camshaft sprockets", page 53
	Renew O-rings
13 - 1	Thrust washers
	2x
14 - (Cylinder head
	Removing: left-side <u>⇒ page 108</u> ; right-side <u>⇒ page 110</u>
	Installing ⇒ page 114
	Valve seats are not to be re-worked
15 - E	Exhaust valve
	Checking ⇒ page 140
	Valve dimensions <u>⇒ page 139</u>
	Checking valve guides <u>⇒ page 139</u>
16 - I	nlet valve
	Checking ⇒ page 140
	Valve dimensions ⇒ page 139
	Checking valve guides ⇒ page 139
17 - 0	Oil seal
	Renewing ⇒ page 125
	Camshaft sprocket
19 - E	
	Use counter-hold tool -3036- when loosening and tightening
	75 Nm
- 20 - \	∕alve stem oil seal
	Renewing: with cylinder head installed <u>⇒ page 133</u> , with cylinder head removed <u>⇒ page 136</u>
21 - \	√alve spring
22 - \	Valve spring plate
23 - \	Valve cotters
24 - F	Hydraulic valve compensation element
	Mark installation position with a coloured penyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is no
	Checking ⇒ page 131 permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liabilit
	with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. Lubricate contact surface before fitting

25 - Guide for rocker finger

26 - Rocker finger

☐ Mark installation position with a coloured pen

2.2 Checking axial clearance of camshafts

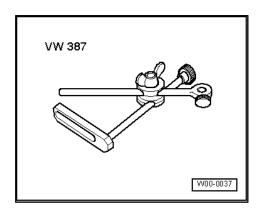
Special tools and workshop equipment required

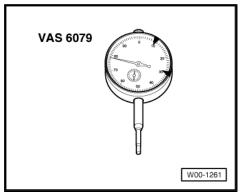
♦ Universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387-



Dial gauge -VAS 6079-

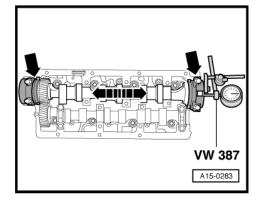
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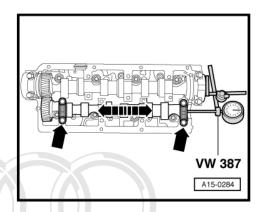
Test sequence

- Perform measurement with rocker fingers removed and with front and rear bearing caps installed -vertical arrows-.
- Secure dial gauge -VAS 6079- to cylinder head with universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387- as shown in the following illustrations.
- Measure axial clearance of inlet camshaft -horizontal arrows-.
- New: 0.06 ... 0.15 mm Wear limit: 0.30 mm



Measure axial clearance of exhaust camshaft -horizontal arrows-.

New: 0.06 ... 0.15 mm Wear limit: 0.30 mm



2.3 Measuring radial clearance of camshafts

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Plastigage

Procedure

- Remove rocker fingers
- ⇒ "2.5 Removing and installing camshafts", page 126.

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- Place a length of Plastigage corresponding to the width of the bearing on the bearing journal or bearing shell to be measured.
- The Plastigage must be positioned in the centre of the bearing.
- Re-insert camshafts, fit bearing caps and tighten ⇒ "2.5 Removing and installing camshafts", page 126 without rotating camshafts.
- Remove retaining frame and camshafts again.
- Compare width of Plastigage with measurement scale.

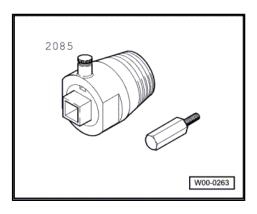
Radial clearance:

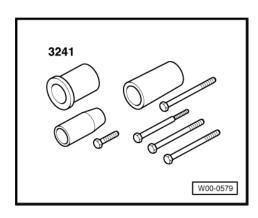
- New: 0.035 ... 0.085 mm.
- Wear limit: 0.100 mm.

2.4 Renewing oil seals for camshafts

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Oil seal extractor -2085-





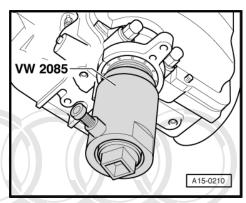
Procedure



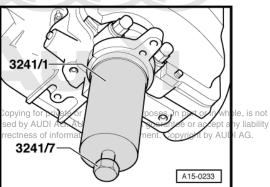
Note

If there are leaks at an oil seal, renew the oil seals on both cylinder heads

- Take toothed belt off camshaft sprockets ⇒ page 53.
- Adjust inner section of oil seal extractor -2085- so it is flush with the outer section and lock in position with knurled screw.
- Lubricate threaded head of oil seal extractor, place it in position and exerting firm pressure screw it into oil seal as far as possible.
- Loosen knurled screw and turn inner section against camshaft until oil seal is pulled out.
- Clamp flats of oil seal extractor in vice. Remove oil seal with pliers.



- Clean contact surface and sealing surface.
- Do not lubricate sealing lip of oil seal.
- Slide oil seal over taper on camshaft.
- Insert 3 washers between bolt -3241/7- and fitting sleeve -3241/1-.
- Press in oil seal until it is flush using fitting sleeve -3241/1ed and pyright.
 bolt -3241/7e .
- Place toothed belt on camshaft sprockets ⇒ page 58.



2.5 Removing and installing camshafts

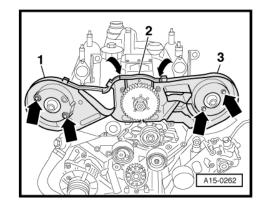
Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

Removing

- Take toothed belt off camshaft sprockets ⇒ page 53.
- Remove cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102 , right-side
 ⇒ page 104 .

- Lift off centre section of rear toothed belt cover -2-.
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- and detach rear left toothed belt cover -3- or rear right toothed belt cover -1-.

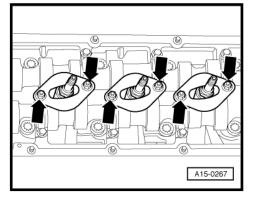


- Remove retainers of injectors on relevant side -arrows- and pull out injectors upwards.
- Use waterproof felt-tip pen to mark installation position of rocker fingers.
- Unscrew camshaft bearing caps in stages and in diagonal sequence.
- Remove camshafts.



Note

Pay attention to rocker fingers and guides when detaching camshafts.



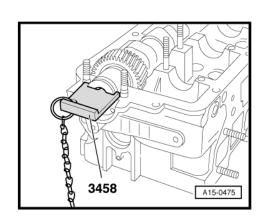
Installing

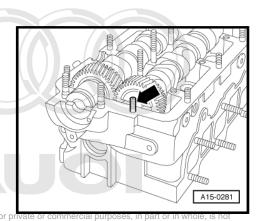
- Crankshaft locked in position with locking pin -3242-.
- Unscrew stud -arrow- in front of securing slot in exhaust camshaft.
- Insert thrust washers.
- Insert rocker finger guides and rocker fingers (note marking).



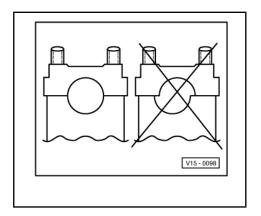
Note

- ◆ Pay attention to correct positioning of rocker finger guides.
 ◆ Apply a small quantity of grease to facilitate interest of the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. rocker fingers and rocker finger guides (if necessary).
- Install inlet camshaft so that the camshaft holder -3458- can be inserted.





Ensure correct positioning. Before installing camshaft, fit bearing caps and determine correct position for installation.

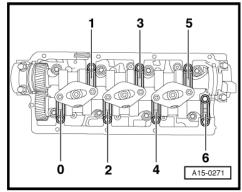


Tighten bearing caps -1- and -5-.

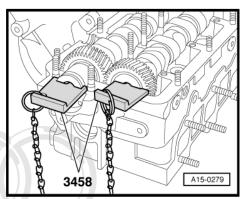


Note

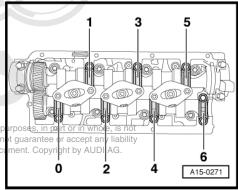
- Note numbering on bearing caps.
- Shown on cylinder head (right-side) in illustration.



Install exhaust camshaft so that the camshaft holder -3458can be inserted.

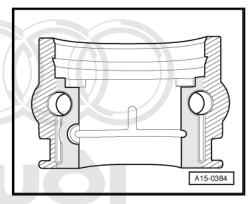


- Tighten bearing caps -0- and -4-.
- Re-check setting with camshaft holder -3458- .
- Check installation position of rocker fingers and guides.



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- Remove old sealant completely from cylinder head and bearing cap.
- Clean contact surfaces between cylinder head and bearing cap; they must be free of oil and grease.
- Apply a small quantity of sealant to -hatched areas- of outer bearing cap at front left/rear right.



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Apply a small quantity of sealant to -hatched areas- of outer bearing cap at rear left/front right.



Note

Sealant must not be allowed to come into contact with -grey-shaded areas- shown in illustration.

- Fit outer bearing caps.
- Torque down remaining bearing caps.
- Fit stud.



Note

Always renew copper seal and O-ring between cylinder head and injectors.

- Make sure injectors are properly positioned.
- Fit retainer.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

- Place toothed belt on camshaft sprockets ⇒ page 58.
- Install cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side ⇒ page 104



Caution

Avoid damage to valves and piston crowns after working on valve gear.

- The hydraulic tappets have to settle; wait for approx. 30 minutes after installing camshafts before starting engine.
- Turn the engine carefully at least 2 rotations to ensure that none of the valves make contact when the starter is operated.

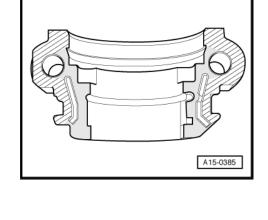
Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Bearing cap to cylinder head	Cap nut	15
	Nut	10
	Bolt	10
Stud in cylinder head	·	5
Injectors in cylinder head		10

2.6 Removing and installing outer camshaft bearing caps

Special tools and workshop equipment required

Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue





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Note

In the event of leakage in the area of the outer camshaft bearing caps, caps are to be removed and sealant applied.

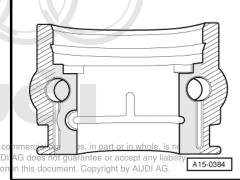
Removing

- Remove cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side ⇒ page 104
- Unscrew outer bearing caps.

Installing

- Remove any traces of remaining sealant from cylinder head and camshaft bearing caps.
- Clean contact surfaces between cylinder head and bearing caps; surfaces must be free from oil and grease.
- Apply a small quantity of sealant to -hatched areas- of outer bearing cap at front left/rear right.





Apply a small quantity of sealant to -hatched areas- of outer bearing cap at rear left/front right.



Note

Sealant must not be allowed to come into contact with -grey-shaded areas- shown in illustration.

- Fit outer bearing caps.
- Install cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side ⇒ page 104

Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Bearing cap to cylinder head	Cap nut	15
	Nut	10
	Bolt	10

2.7 Checking hydraulic valve compensation elements

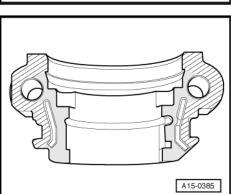


Note

- Hydraulic valve compensation elements cannot be serviced.
- Irregular valve noises when starting engine are normal.

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Feeler gauge
- Wooden/plastic wedge



Procedure

- Start engine and run until coolant temperature reaches approx. 80°C.
- Increase engine speed to approx. 2500 rpm for 2 minutes (perform road test if necessary).

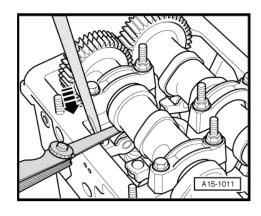


Note

- If the irregular valve noises stop but recur repeatedly during short trips, renew the oil retention valve.
- The oil retention valve is located below the oil filter bracket *⇒ page 171* .

If the hydraulic valve compensation elements are still noisy, locate the defective element as follows:

- Remove cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side ⇒ page 104 .
- Rotate crankshaft until cam of hydraulic compensation element to be checked faces upwards. The procedure is:
- Vehicles with manual gearbox: push vehicle forwards with 4th gear engaged and ignition switched off.
- Vehicles with automatic gearbox: rotate crankshaft in clockwise direction via central bolt for vibration damper.
- Determine play between cam and rocker finger.
- Press rocker finger down -arrow- using a screwdriver.
- If it is possible to insert a feeler gauge of 0.20 mm between cam and roller rocker finger, renew compensation element "2.5 Removing and installing camshafts", page 126.
- Install cylinder head cover: left-side ⇒ page 102; right-side <u>⇒ page 104</u> .



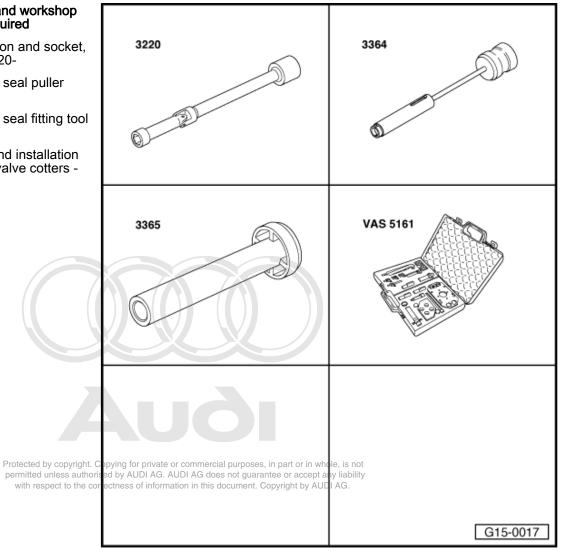


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2.8 Renewing valve stem oil seals with cylinder head installed

Special tools and workshop equipment required

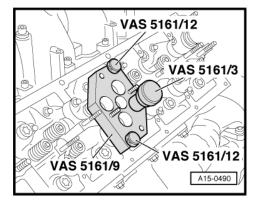
- ♦ U/J extension and socket, 10 mm -3220-
- Valve stem seal puller -3364-
- Valve stem seal fitting tool -3365-
- Removal and installation device for valve cotters -VAS 5161-



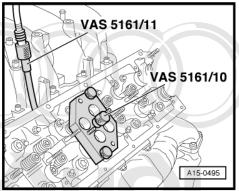
Procedure

- Remove camshafts ⇒ page 126.
- Remove all glow plugs ⇒ Rep. Gr. 28.
- Mark original positions of rocker fingers and hydraulic compensation elements for reinstallation.
- Remove rocker fingers together with hydraulic compensation elements and put down on a clean surface.
- Set piston of appropriate cylinder to "bottom dead centre".

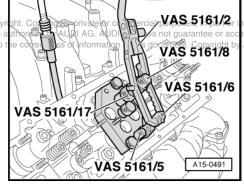
- Fit guide plate -VAS 5161/9- onto cylinder head.
- Secure guide plate with knurled screws -VAS 5161/12-.
- Apply drift -VAS 5161/3- to guide plate and use plastic-headed hammer to release sticking valve cotters.



- Screw sealing pin -VAS 5161/10- into guide plate.
- Screw adapter -VAS 5161/11- hand-tight into corresponding glow plug thread.

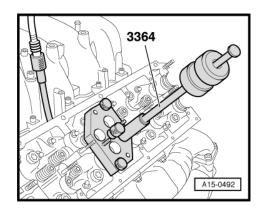


- Screw snap-in device -VAS 5161/6- with engaging fork -VAS 5161/5- into guide plate. Protected by copy
- Slide knurled spacer ring -VAS 5161/17- onto assembly cartridge -VAS 5161/8- .
- Connect adapter to compressed air line using a commercially available connection piece, and apply constant air pressure.
- Air pressure: at least 6 bar
- Attach pressure fork -VAS 5161/2- to snap-in device and push assembly cartridge down.
- At the same time, turn knurled screw of assembly cartridge clockwise until tips engage in valve cotters.
- Move knurled screw back and forth slightly; the valve cotters are thus forced apart and taken up by the assembly cartridge.
- Detach valve spring with valve spring plate.
- Pull off valve stem oil seal with valve stem seal puller -3364-.



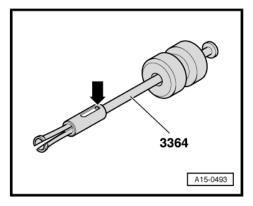
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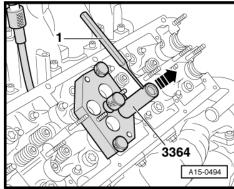


If the puller cannot be used on some of the valve stem oil seals due to the confined space, proceed as follows:

Knock out pin -arrow- of puller using a drift and remove impact extractor attachment.



- Apply bottom section of puller -3364- to valve stem oil seal.
- Secure puller with a punch -1- or other suitable tool as shown in the illustration.
- Apply assembly lever to puller and pull out valve stem oil seal -arrow-.





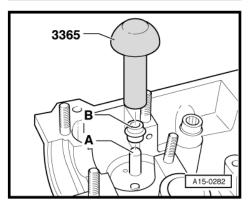
Caution

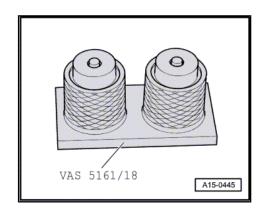
Make sure valve stem oil seals are not damaged when instal-

- ♦ New valve stem oil seals -B- are supplied with plastic sleeve; fit plastic sleeve -A- onto valve stem.
- Lightly oil sealing lip of valve stem oil seal.
- Slide valve stem oil seal onto plastic sleeve.
- Carefully press valve stem oil seal onto valve guide using valve stem seal fitting tool -3365- .
- Take off plastic sleeve.

If valve cotters had been removed from assembly cartridge they must first be inserted in insertion device -VAS 5161/18-.

- Larger diameter of valve cotters faces upwards in part or in whole, is not
- Press assembly cartridge onto insertion device from above G. and take up valve cotters.





- Insert assembly cartridge in guide plate -VAS 5161/9- again.
- Press down pressure fork and pull knurled screw upwards while turning screw in both directions - this will insert the valve cotters.
- Release the pressure fork with knurled screw still in pulled position.
- Repeat procedure for each valve.

Assembling

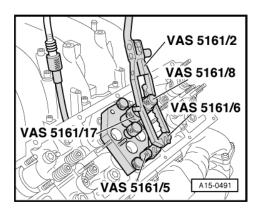
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

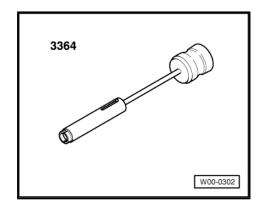
- Install camshafts ⇒ page 126.
- Install glow plugs ⇒ Rep. Gr. 28.

2.9 Renewing valve stem oil seals with cylinder head removed

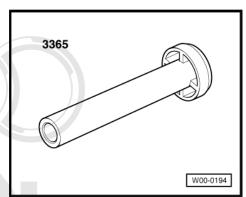
Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Valve stem seal puller -3364-

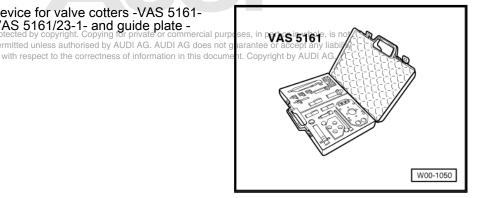




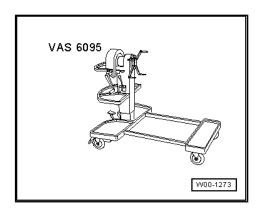
Valve stem seal fitting tool -3365-



Removal and installation device for valve cotters -VAS 5161with knurled spacer ring -VAS 5161/23-1- and guide plate -VAS 5161/23permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not g



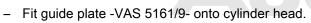
♦ Engine and gearbox support -VAS 6095-



◆ Cylinder head clamping device -VAS 6419-

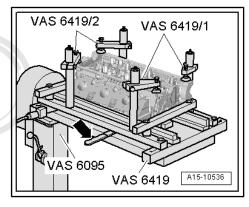
Procedure

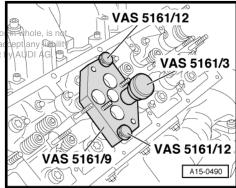
- Remove camshafts ⇒ page 126.
- Mark original positions of rocker fingers and hydraulic compensation elements for reinstallation.
- Remove rocker fingers together with hydraulic compensation elements and put down on a clean surface.
- Insert cylinder head clamping device -VAS 6419- into engine and gearbox support -VAS 6095- .
- Secure cylinder head in cylinder head clamping device as illustrated.
- Connect cylinder head clamping device to compressed air.
- Using lever -arrow-, slide air pad under combustion chamber where valve stem oil seal is to be removed.
- Apply just enough compressed air to bring air pad into contact with valve heads.



Secure guide plate with knurled screwspr VAS 5161/12 purposes, in part of

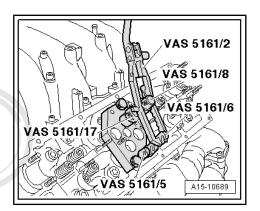
Apply drift -VAS 5161/3-to guide plate and use plastic-headed pyright hammer to release sticking valve cotters.

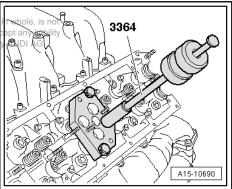




- QU
- Screw snap-in device -VAS 5161/6- with engaging fork -VAS 5161/5- into guide plate.
- Slide knurled spacer ring -VAS 5161/17- onto assembly cartridge -VAS 5161/8- .
- Attach pressure fork -VAS 5161/2- to snap-in device and push assembly cartridge down.
- At the same time, turn knurled screw of assembly cartridge clockwise until tips engage in valve cotters.
- Move knurled screw back and forth slightly; the valve cotters are thus forced apart and taken up by the assembly cartridge.
- Release pressure fork.
- Take off assembly cartridge with knurled spacer ring.
- Detach valve spring with valve spring plate.
- Pull off valve stem oil seal with valve stem seal puller -3364- .

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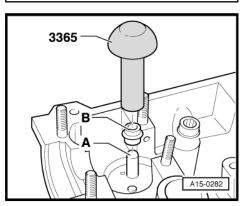
Caution

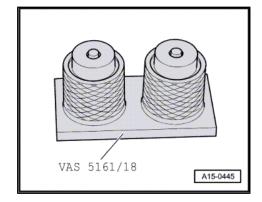
Make sure valve stem oil seals are not damaged when installing.

- New valve stem oil seals -B- are supplied with plastic sleeve; fit plastic sleeve -A- onto valve stem.
- Lightly oil sealing lip of valve stem oil seal.
- Slide valve stem oil seal onto plastic sleeve.
- Carefully press valve stem oil seal onto valve guide using valve stem seal fitting tool -3365- .
- Take off plastic sleeve.

If valve cotters had been removed from assembly cartridge they must first be inserted in insertion device -VAS 5161/18- .

- · Larger diameter of valve cotters faces upwards.
- Insert valve spring and valve spring plate.
- Press assembly cartridge onto insertion device from above and take up valve cotters.





- Insert assembly cartridge in guide plate -VAS 5161/9- again.
- Press down pressure fork and pull knurled screw upwards while turning screw in both directions - this will insert the valve cotters.
- Release the pressure fork with knurled screw still in pulled position.
- Repeat procedure for each valve.

Assembling

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

Install camshafts ⇒ page 126 .

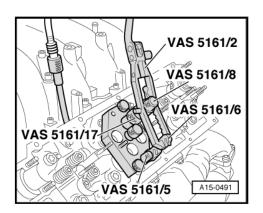
Valve dimensions 2.10

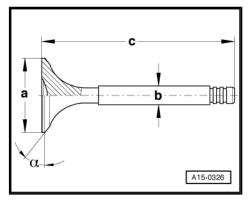


Note

Inlet and exhaust valves must not be machined. Only grinding-in is permitted.

Dimension		Inlet valve	Exhaust valve
Ø a	mm	27.00 27.20	24.00 24.20
Ø b	mm	5.958 5.972	5.958 5.972
С	mm	100.35 100.65	100.35 100.65
α	∠°	45	45





2.11 Checking valve guides

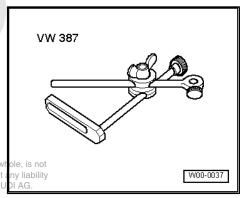
Special tools and workshop equipment required

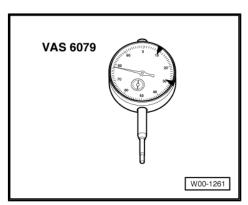
◆ Universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387-



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◆ Dial gauge -VAS 6079-





Procedure



Note

- If the valve has to be renewed as part of a repair, use a new valve for the measurement.
- Only insert inlet valve into inlet guide and exhaust valve into exhaust guide, as the stem diameters are different.
- Insert valve into guide.
- End of valve stem must be flush with valve guide.
- Secure dial gauge -VAS 6079- to cylinder head with universal dial gauge bracket -VW 387- as shown in illustration.
- Measure the amount of sideways play.

Wear limit:

- Inlet valve guide: 1.0 mm
- Exhaust valve guide: 1.3 mm
- If the wear limit is exceeded, repeat the measurement with new valves.
- Renew cylinder head if wear limit is still exceeded.

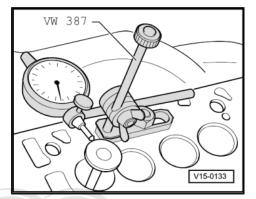


Note

Valve guides cannot be renewed.

2.12 Checking valves

- Visually inspect for scoring on valve stems and valve seat surfaces.
- Renew valve if scoring is clearly prisible unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.



Lubrication

Sump (bottom section), oil pump, sump (top section)



Caution

Risk of damage to catalytic converter.

♦ The oil level must not be above the "max" mark on the dipstick.



Note

- If large quantities of metal shavings or particles are found in the engine oil when repairing the engine, the oil passages must be cleaned carefully, and the oil cooler must be renewed in order to prevent further damage occurring later.
- Viscosity grades and oil specifications ⇒ Maintenance ; Booklet 403°.
- ♦ Oil capacities ⇒ Maintenance tables .



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1.1 Sump, oil pump - exploded view

1 - Bolt

- Tighten in stages and in diagonal sequence
- □ 10 Nm

2 - Sump (bottom section)

- Different versions for engines with moulded gasket or engines with liquid gasket; refer to ⇒ Electronic parts cata-
- Removing and installing ⇒ page 144

3 - Chain guard

4 - Gasket

Moulded gasket - vehicles up to approx. 11.1998

□ Renewing ⇒ page 145

Liquid gasket - vehicles from approx. 12.1998 onwards

□ Renewing ⇒ page 146

5 - Bolt

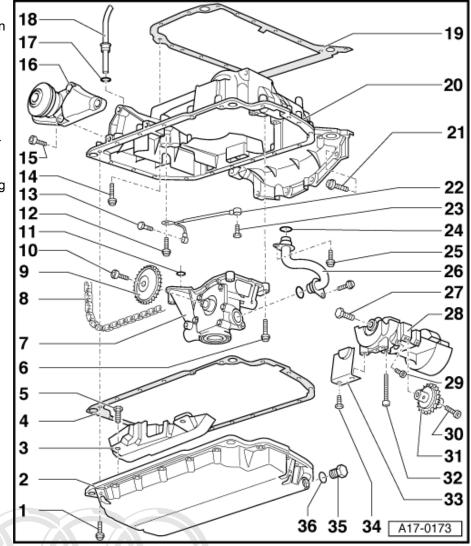
□ 10 Nm

6 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

7 - Oil pump

- With pressure control valve: 3.8 bar
- □ With pressure relief valve (11 bar)
- Removing and installing ⇒ page 147



8 - Drive chain for oil pump

□ Removing and installing ⇒ "2.3 Removing and installing sealing flange (pulley end)", page 75

9 - Sprocket for oil pump

10 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

11 - O-ring

- Inserted in sealing flange (pulley end).
- Renew mitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability vith respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

12 - Bolt

□ 10 Nm

13 - Banjo bolt

□ 10 Nm

14 - Bolt

- ☐ M6 to cylinder block = 13 Nm
- ☐ M6 to sealing flange = 10 Nm

_	M7 = 16 Nm
	Allocation ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
15 - I	45 Nm
16	Torque reaction support
	O-ring Renew
18 - 0	Guide tube for oil dipstick Tighten to 10 Nm
19 - 0	Gasket
Moul	ded gasket - vehicles up to approx. 05.1998
	Renewing <u>⇒ page 161</u>
	d gasket - vehicles from approx. 06.1998 onwards
	Renewing <u>⇒ page 162</u>
	Sump (top section) Different versions for engines with moulded gasket or engines with liquid gasket; refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
	Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 153</u>
ا - 21 □	Bolt 45 Nm
	Oil pipe From oil pump to balance shaft assembly
23 - I	Banjo bolt
	10 Nm
	O-ring Renew
25 - I	Bolt
	10 Nm
26 - 0	Oil pressure pipe
27 - I	
	45 Nm
28 - I	Balance shaft assembly With balance shaft With balance shaft Removing and installing *1.6 Removing sump (top section)", page 153
29 - I	Bolt 10 Nm
30 - I	
31 - 1	dler sprocket
32 - I	
	Baffle plate
	10 Nm
	10 (10)
35 - (Oil drain plug

36 - Seal

□ Renew

1.2 Removing sump (bottom section)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

Drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- or -V.A.G 1306-

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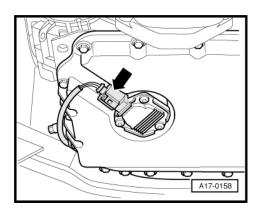
Removing



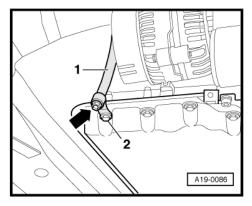
WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- ◆ To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Drain off engine oil ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.
- Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at oil level and oil temperature sender -G266- .



- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.
- Open drain plug -arrow- and drain off coolant.
- Remove bolt -2- and detach coolant drain pipe -1- from cylinder block.

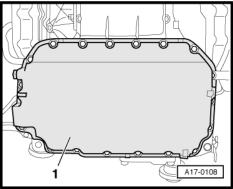


Remove bolts and carefully detach sump (bottom section) -1- towards front.



Note

- On vehicles with liquid gasket, carefully release sump (bottom section) from bonded joint.
- Pay attention to chain guard in sump when detaching sump (bottom section).



1.3 Installing sump (bottom section) - engines with moulded gasket

Procedure

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Caution

Risk of leaks.

It is essential to use a moulded gasket again if sump (bottom section) was previously fitted with such a gasket.



Note

Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

- Clean sealing surfaces.
- Fit sump (bottom section) and tighten all bolts initially to 5 Nm in diagonal sequence.
- Tighten bolts on sump (bottom section) in diagonal sequence
- Fit new O-ring and locate coolant drain pipe carefully on cylinder block and press it as far as it will go into drilling using a lever.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Fill up with engine oil and check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.



Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Sump (bottom section) to sump (top section)	10
Coolant drain pipe to sump	10
Drain plug to coolant drain pipe	10
Oil drain plug	25

1.4 Installing sump (bottom section) - engines with liquid gasket

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ Electric drill with plastic brush attachment
- Safety goggles
- ◆ Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

Procedure

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Caution

Risk of leaks.

♦ It is essential to use a liquid gasket again if sump (bottom section) was previously fitted with such a gasket.



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Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

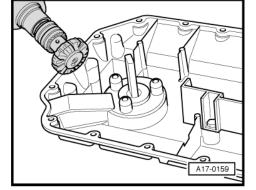
 Remove remaining sealant on bottom and top sections of sump with a rotating plastic brush or similar.



WARNING

Protect eyes against injuries.

- ♦ Wear safety goggles.
- Clean sealing surfaces; they must be free of oil and grease.

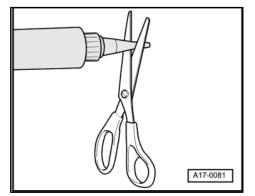




Note

Note the use-by date of the sealant.

Cut off nozzle of tube at front marking (nozzle Ø approx. 3 mm).





Caution

Make sure lubrication system is not clogged by excess sealant.

- ♦ The bead of sealant must not be thicker than specified.
- Apply the bead of sealant onto the clean sealing surface of the sump (bottom section) as illustrated.
- Width of sealant bead -arrow-: 2 ... 3 mm.



Note

The sump (bottom section) must be installed within 5 minutes after applying the sealant.

- Fit sump (bottom section) and tighten all bolts initially to 5 Nm in diagonal sequence.
- Tighten bolts on sump (bottom section) in diagonal sequence
- Fit new O-ring and locate coolant drain pipe carefully on cylinder block and press it as far as it will go into drilling using a lever.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Fill up with engine oil and check engine oil level Mainte urposes, in part or in whole, is not nance; Booklet 403rmitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

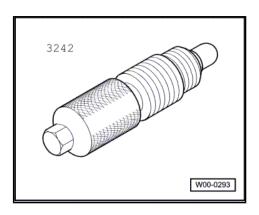
Tightening torques

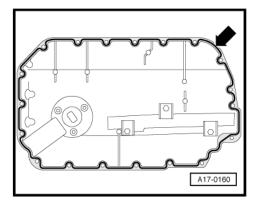
Component	Nm
Sump (bottom section) to sump (top section)	10
Coolant drain pipe to sump	10
Drain plug to coolant drain pipe	10
Oil drain plug	25

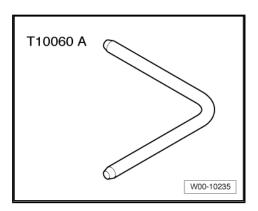
1.5 Removing and installing oil pump

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Locking pin -3242-

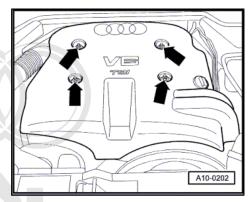






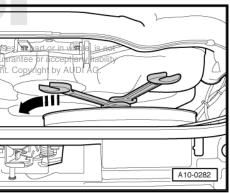
Removing

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.

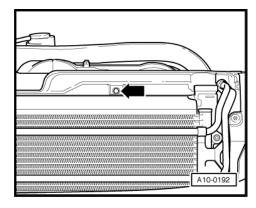


Unscrew viscous fan (32 mm).

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- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.



Remove poly V-belt cover -arrows-.



Note

Watch position of spacer sleeves for poly V-belt cover.



WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

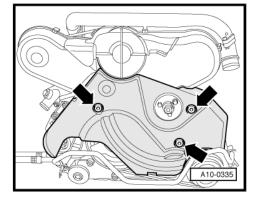
- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Open oil filler cap.
- Turn engine until the marking "- OT -" (TDC) is visible on camshaft.

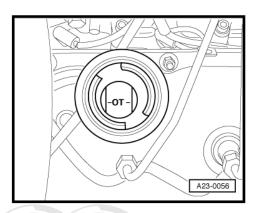


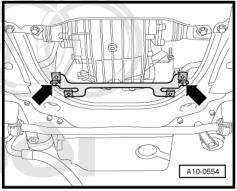
Note

Turn over the engine at the central bolt on the crankshaft.

- Remove sump (bottom section) ⇒ page 144.
- Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.







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6-cylinder diesel direct injection engine (TDI), mechanics - Edition 09.2008

Unscrew plug for TDC marking from cylinder block.



Note

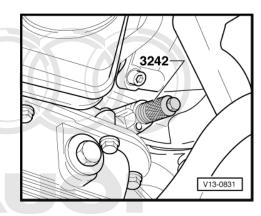
There is a TDC drilling in the crankshaft directly behind the plug (it is possible to feel the hole).



WARNING

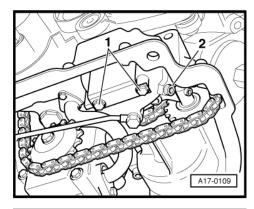
Injury risk.

♦ Do not rotate the crankshaft while feeling for the TDC drilling with your finger.

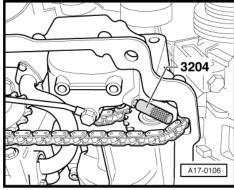


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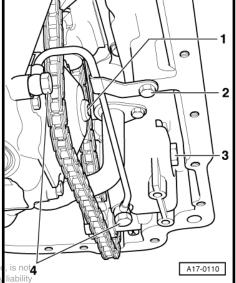
- Screw locking pin -3242- into bore; if necessary, turn to an accept any liate some state of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. shaft backwards and forwards slightly to fully centralise locking pin.
- Unscrew bolts -1- and remove baffle plate.
- Remove bolt -2-.



Lock balance shaft with locking pin -3204- .



- Slacken bolt -1- for chain sprocket at oil pump; do not remove
- Slacken bolt -3- for chain sprocket at balance shaft.
- Unscrew banjo bolts -4- and hexagon bolt -2- and detach oil pipe leading to balance shaft.



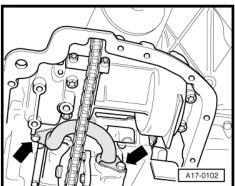
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Remove oil pressure pipe -arrows-.

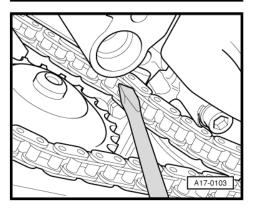


Note

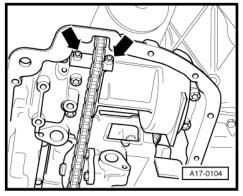
Caution: oil emerges at pump.



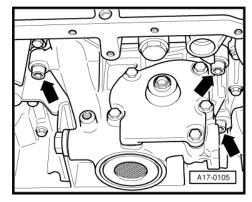
- Press drive chain upwards using a screwdriver.



- Slacken bolts -arrows- on idler sprocket for drive chain.
- Detach idler sprocket and chain sprocket of oil pump.



Remove oil pump -arrows-.



Installing

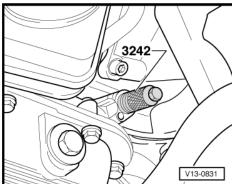
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

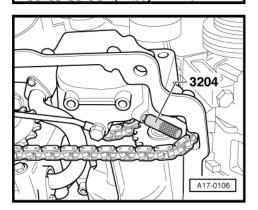
Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

- Check that locking pin -3242- is screwed in.



To lock balance shaft, insert locking pin -T10060 A- or locking pin -3204-



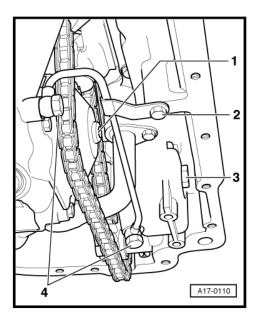


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- Now tighten bolt for chain sprocket -3-.
- Screw plug for the TDC mark into cylinder block with a new seal.
- Install sump (bottom section): vehicles with moulded gasket \Rightarrow page 145, vehicles with liquid gasket \Rightarrow page 146.
- Install viscous fan ⇒ page 195

Tightening torques

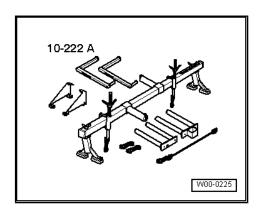
Component		Nm
Oil pump to cylinder block		22
Oil pressure pipe to	Oil pump	10
	Sump (top section)	10
Oil pipe going to balance shaft to oil pump		10
Oil pipe to mounting bracket for balance shaft		10
Idler sprocket for drive chain to sump (top section)		10
	g bracket for balance of gu ctness of information in this documen	
Chain sprocket for oil pump to oil pump		22
Chain sprocket for balance shaft to balance shaft		45
Screw plug to balance shaft assembly		10
Sealing plug in cylinder	block	10



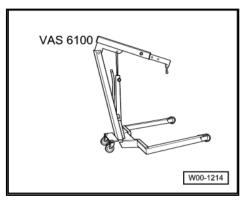
1.6 Removing sump (top section)

Special tools and workshop equipment required

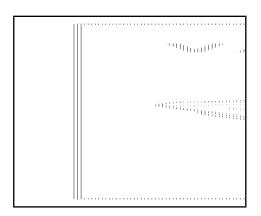
♦ Support bracket -10 - 222 A-



Workshop hoist -VAS 6100-



Drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208-



Removing



Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

- Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect earth cable at battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.

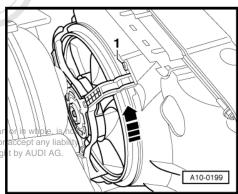


WARNING

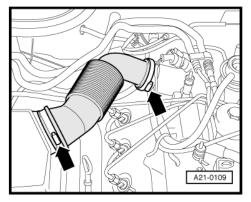
Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31 .
- Push out pin -1-, take out clip and remove electric fan.
- Move wiring for electric fan clear.
- Turn electric fan in direction of -arrow- and detach it.
- Move electric fan clear to one side.
- Unbolt dipstick guide tube on cylinder head (right-side).

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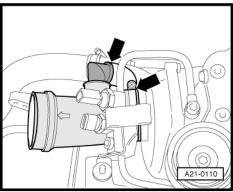
Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



- Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.

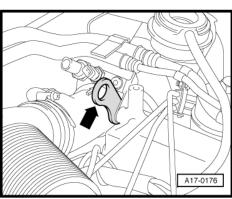


Remove lifting eye from intake manifold (rear left) and bolt it onto intake manifold (rear right) together with oil line -arrow-(tighten to 22 Nm).

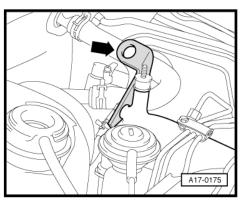


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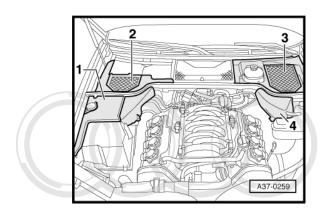
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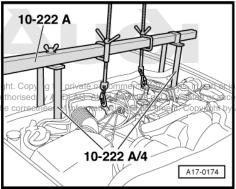
Remove lifting eye from intake manifold (front left) and bolt it onto intake manifold (rear left) -arrow- (tighten to 22 Nm).



Remove cover panels -1 ... 4-.



- Position support bracket -10 222 A- with adapter -10 222 A /4- on bolts of suspension turret and make sure it is stable.
- Spindle (left-side) should be at rear.
- Spindle (right-side) should be at front.
- Attach spindles of support bracket to rear engine lifting eyes by copy
- Take up weight of engine with spindles of support bracket, but et to do not lift.



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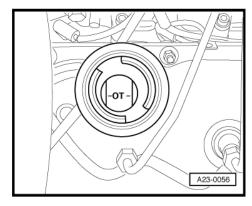
- Open oil filler cap.
- Turn engine until the marking "- OT -" (TDC) is visible on cam-

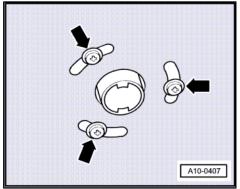


Note

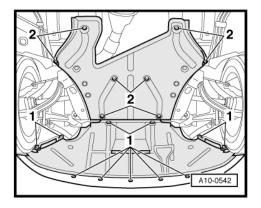
Turn over the engine at the central bolt on the crankshaft.

Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.

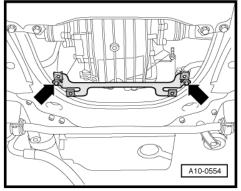




 Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.



Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.





WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

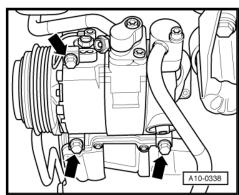
- ♦ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.



Caution

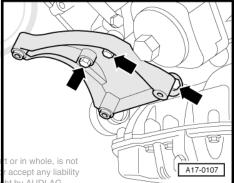
Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

- ♦ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).
- Unbolt bracket for A/C compressor -arrows-.



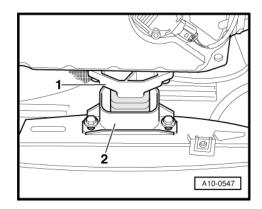


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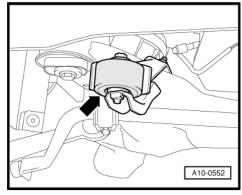




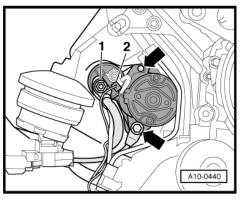
Remove torque reaction support -1- and stop for torque reaction support -2-.



- Unscrew damper weight (right-side) -arrow- from subframe.
- Remove bolts for alternator.
- Detach alternator to front.
- Detach wires from alternator (removed).

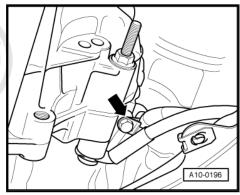


- Detach wires -1- and -2- from starter.
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- securing starter from gearbox side.
- Detach starter.



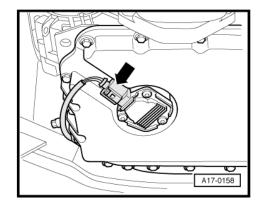
Unscrew clamp -arrow- and move wiring clear.



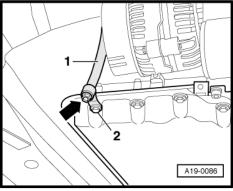


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- Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at oil level and oil temperature sender -G266- .
- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.



- Open drain plug -arrow- and drain off coolant.
- Remove bolt -2- and detach coolant drain pipe -1- from cylinder block.
- Drain off engine oil ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.

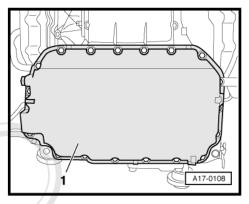


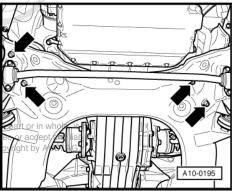
Remove bolts and carefully detach sump (bottom section) -1- towards front.



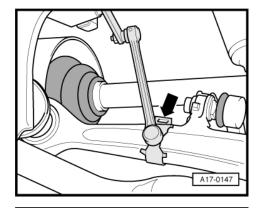
Note

- On vehicles with liquid gasket, carefully release sump (bottom section) from bonded joint.
- Pay attention to chain guard in sump when detaching sump (bottom section).
- Remove oil pump ⇒ page 147.
- Unscrew bolts (bottom) -arrows- at engine mountings.

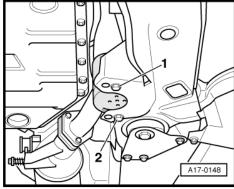




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- Loosen rear bolt -2- on gearbox mountings (left and right) a few turns; unscrew and remove front bolt -1- on gearbox mounting (left-side).
- Support subframe with workshop hoist.



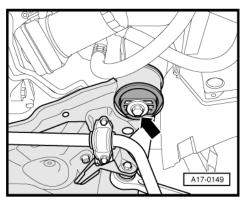
Unscrew front bolts of subframe (left and right) -arrow-.



Note

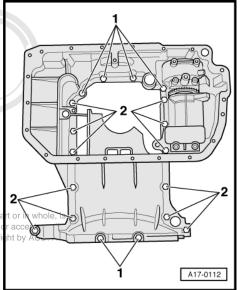
To avoid having to check and adjust wheel alignment, only loosen the front subframe mountings and lower the subframe at the front.

- Lower subframe slowly using workshop hoist.
- Unscrew engine/gearbox connecting bolts in area of sump (top section).
- Press dipstick guide tube out of sump (top section).
- Unscrew bolts -1- and -2- for sump (top section).
- Press sump (top section) off spring pins on cylinder block.





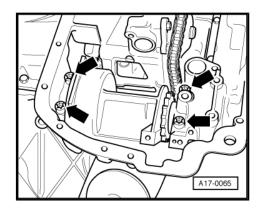
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Note

The balance shaft assembly can be unbolted from the sump (top section) -arrows-.



1.7 Installing sump (top section) - engines with moulded gasket

Procedure

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Caution

Risk of leaks.

♦ It is essential to use a moulded gasket again if sump (top section) was previously fitted with such a gasket.



Note

Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

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- Clean sealing surfaces.
- When positioning sump (top section), insert dipstick guide tube in hole.
- Fit sump (top section) and tighten all bolts securing sump (top section) to cylinder block initially to 5 Nm in diagonal se-
- Tighten bolts securing sump (top section) to gearbox.

- Tighten bolts securing sump (top section) to cylinder block diagonally:
- Tighten bolts -1-.
- Tighten bolts -2-.
- Install subframe; observe tightening sequence ⇒ Rep. Gr. 40.
- Install sump (bottom section) ⇒ page 145.
- Install alternator and starter ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Allow stop for torque reaction support to rest on rubber buffer for torque reaction support under its own weight, and tighten bolts to 55 Nm.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31.
- Fill up with engine oil and check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Observe notes on procedures required after connecting battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm	
Sump (top section) to	Cylinder block	13
	Sealing flanges (front and rear)	10
	Gearbox	45
Balance shaft assembly to sump (top section)		22
Gearbox mounting to subframe		40
Engine mounting to subframe		40
Damper weight to subframe		23
Torque reaction support to top section of sump		45
Coolant drain pipe to sump		10
Stop for torque reaction support to lock carrier		55
Bracket for air conditioner compressor to:	Sump (top section)	22
	Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	22
Air conditioner compressor to bracket		22

1.8 Installing sump (top section) - engines with liquid gasket

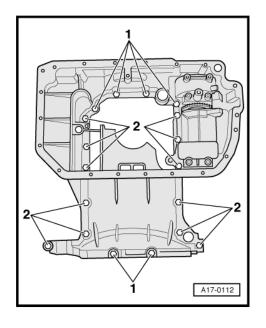
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Electric drill with plastic brush attachment
- Safety goggles
- ◆ Sealant ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

Procedure

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

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Caution

Risk of leaks.

♦ It is essential to use a liquid gasket again if sump (bottom section) was previously fitted with such a gasket.



Note

Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

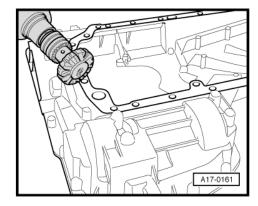
Remove remaining sealant on sump (top section) and cylinder block using rotating plastic brush or similar.



WARNING

Protect eyes against injuries.

- ♦ Wear safety goggles.
- Clean sealing surfaces; they must be free of oil and grease.

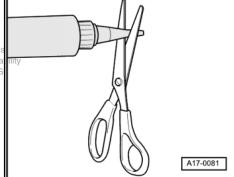




Note

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Cut off nozzle of tube at front marking (nozzle Ø approx. 3 mm).





Caution

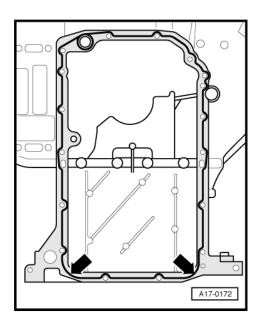
Make sure lubrication system is not clogged by excess sealant.

- ◆ The bead of sealant must not be thicker than specified.
- Apply bead of sealant -arrows- onto clean sealing surface of sump (top section) as shown in illustration.
- · Thickness of sealant bead: 2 ... 3 mm.



Note

- Take particular care when applying sealant bead in area of sealing flange (gearbox end).
- ♦ The sump (top section) must be installed within 5 minutes after applying the sealant.
- When positioning sump (top section), insert dipstick guide tube in hole.
- Fit sump (top section) and tighten all bolts securing sump (top section) to cylinder block initially to 5 Nm in diagonal sequence.
- Tighten bolts securing sump (top section) to gearbox.



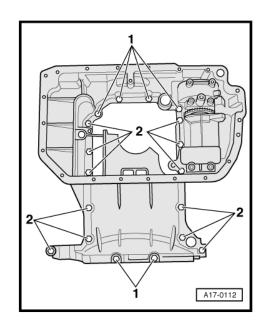


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- Tighten bolts -1- and -2- securing sump (top section) to cylinder block in diagonal sequence.
- Install subframe; observe tightening sequence ⇒ Rep. Gr.
- Install oil pump ⇒ page 147.
- Install sump (bottom section) ⇒ page 146.
- Install alternator and starter ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Allow stop for torque reaction support to rest on rubber buffer for torque reaction support under its own weight, and tighten bolts to 55 Nm.
- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31.
- Fill up with engine oil and check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Observe notes on procedures required after connecting battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.

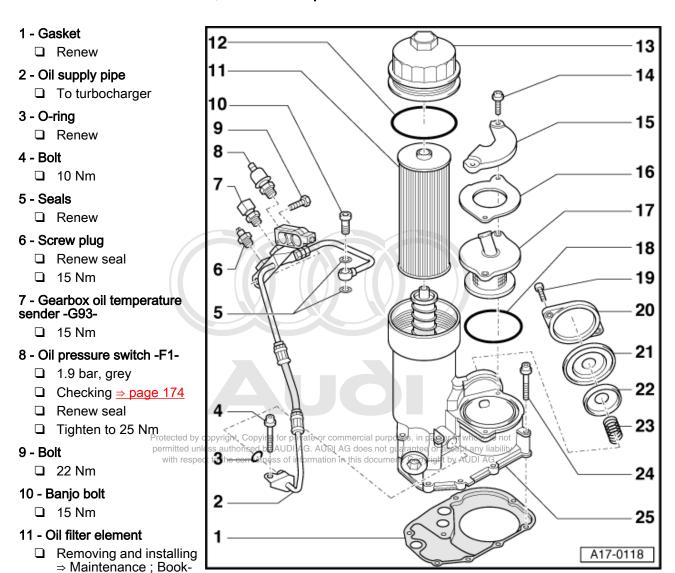
Tightening torques

Component			Nm
Sump (top section) Cylinder block, sealing to flanges			16
	Gearbox		45
Balance shaft asse	mbly to sump (top section)		22
Torque reaction support to top section of sump			45
Gearbox mounting to subframe			
Engine mounting to subframe			
Damper weight to subframe		23	
Coolant drain pipe to sump			10
Stop for torque reaction support to lock carrier			55
Bracket for air conditioner compressor to:	Sump (top section)		22
	Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	P22 ected by copyright. (permitted unless author	
Air conditioner compressor to bracket			22



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Oil filter bracket, oil filter - exploded view 1.9



- 12 O-ring
 - ☐ Renew

let 403

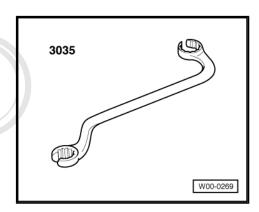
- 13 Sealing cap
 - ☐ Tighten to 25 Nm
- 14 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 15 Heat shield
- 16 Retaining ring
- 17 Connecting piece with oil separator
 - ☐ For crankcase breather
 - Clean strainer
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 167
- 18 Seal
 - ☐ Renew

- 19 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 20 Cover
 - For pressure control valve
- 21 Diaphragm
 - ☐ For pressure control valve
- 22 Pressure plate
 - ☐ For pressure control valve
- 23 Spring
 - ☐ For pressure control valve
- 24 Bolt
 - ☐ Tighten in diagonal sequence
 - □ 10 Nm
- 25 Oil filter bracket
 - With crankcase breather
 - ☐ With pressure control valve for crankcase breather
 - ☐ With filter bypass valve, 2.5 bar
 - ☐ Check that guide tube for oil filter element is firmly seated
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 170

1.10 Removing and installing connecting piece with oil separator

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Ring spanner -3035-

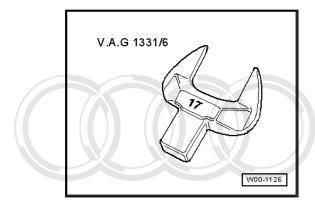


◆ Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-

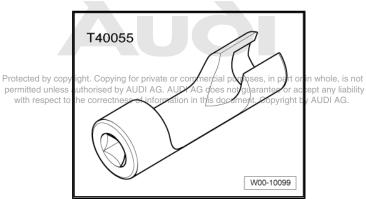
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Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-

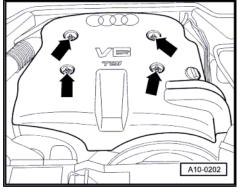


Socket -T40055-

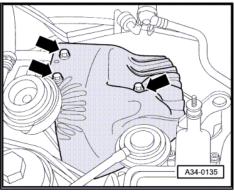


Removing

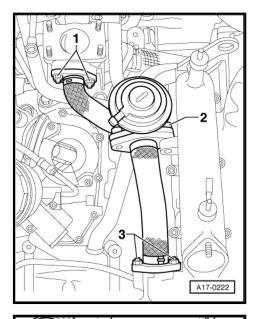
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner -3035- .



Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



- Unscrew bolt (left-side) on mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve -2-.
- Unscrew nuts -1- and -3-.
- Take out mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve with exhaust gas recirculation pipes.



- Remove hose -1- from connecting piece with oil separator.
- Unscrew bolts -2- and remove connecting piece with oil separator.

Installing

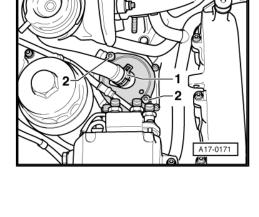
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

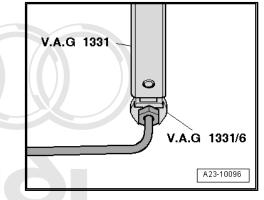


Note

Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.
- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331-, and tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6- .



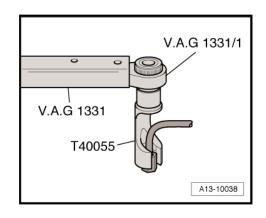


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- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- , ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1- and socket -T40055- .
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

Tightening torques

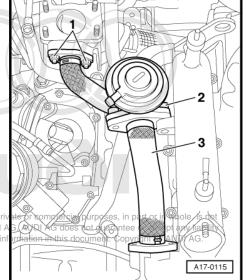
Component		Nm
Connection		10
Mechanical exhaust gas reintake manifold	22	
Pipe for exhaust gas recirculation to	Intermediate flange	22
	Intake manifold (front)	10
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30



1.11 Removing and installing oil filter bracket

Removing

- Remove injection pump ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.
- Remove turbocharger ⇒ page 220 .
- Unscrew bolt (left-side) on mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve -2-.
- Remove nuts -1-.
- Remove exhaust gas recirculation pipe -3-.



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- Remove bolt -2-.
- Detach oil pipe -1-.
- Remove bolts -arrows-.
- Remove oil filter bracket.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



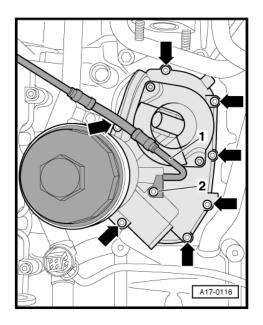
Note

Renew gaskets, seals and O-rings.

- Install turbocharger ⇒ page 220 .
- Install injection pump ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.
- Dynamically check and adjust commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.

Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Oil filter bracket to cylinder block		10
Mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve to intake manifold		22
Pipe for exhaust gas recir-	Intermediate flange	22
culation to	Intake manifold (front)	10
Oil supply pipe to oil filter bracket		10



1.12 Renewing oil retention valves

Procedure



Note

In the event of irregular valve noise which disappears after a lengthy drive but repeatedly re-occurs when travelling short distances, the oil retention valves must be renewed.

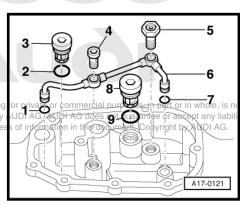
- Remove oil filter bracket ⇒ page 170 .
- 1 -O-ring - renew
- 2 -O-ring - renew
- 3 -Oil retention valve for cylinder head (left-side), 20 Nm
- 4 -Banjo bolt, 15 Nm

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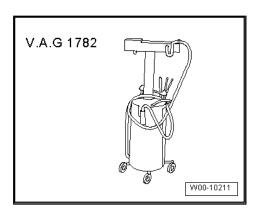
- Spray nozzle valve for piston cooling nozzles, 25 Nm 5 -
- 6 -Oil pipe
- 7 -O-ring - renew
- Oil retention valve for cylinder head (right-side), 20 Nm
- O-ring renew

1.13 Removing and installing oil cooler

Special tools and workshop equipment required



Used oil collection and extraction unit -V.A.G 1782-



Removing

- Drain coolant <u>⇒ page 177</u>.
- Remove poly V-belt for air conditioner ⇒ page 35.



WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

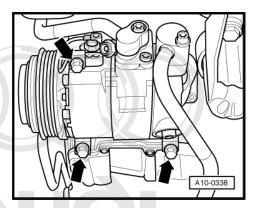
- ◆ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.



Caution

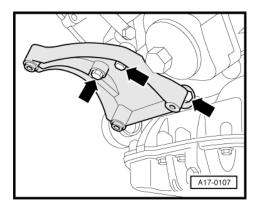
Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

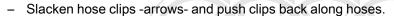
Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.



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- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal rectness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. member (leave hoses connected).
- Unbolt bracket for A/C compressor -arrows-.



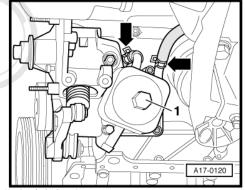


- Place used oil collection and extraction unit -V.A.G 1782- under engine.
- Detach rear hose from oil cooler.
- Unfasten bolted joint -1- and detach oil cooler.



Note

Caution - oil and coolant will come out.



Installing

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Installation is carried out in the reverse order, note the following. Copyright by AUDI AG.



Note

- Renew seals and gaskets.
- Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue.
- Install poly V-belt for air conditioner <u>⇒ page 35</u>.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.

Tightening torques

Component		Nm
	Sump (top section)	22
ditioner compres- sor to:	Bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler	22
Air conditioner compressor to bracket		22
Oil cooler to bracket for power steering pump and oil cooler		25

2 Engine oil

Refer to ⇒ Maintenance tables for engine oil capacity, oil specifications and viscosity grades.

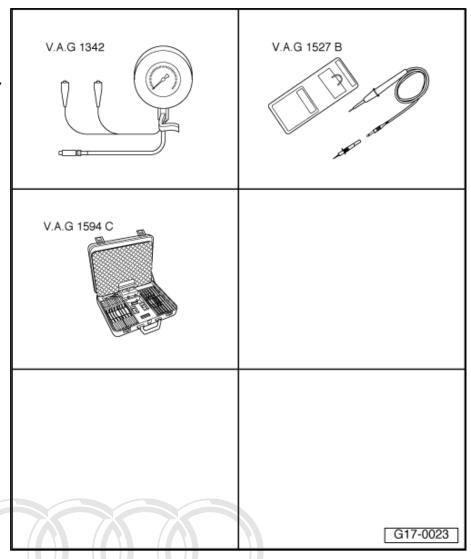
2.1 Checking engine oil level

Check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.

2.2 Checking oil pressure and oil pressure switch

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Oil pressure tester -V.A.G 1342-
- ♦ Voltage tester -V.A.G 1527
- Auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594 C-

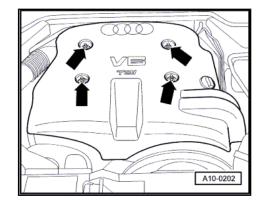


Procedure

- Oil level OK
- On vehicles with auto-check system, the "OK" display must light up (select symbol).
- Engine oil temperature approx. 80 °C.

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- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



- Unplug electrical connector on oil pressure switch -F1-.
- Unscrew oil pressure switch.
- Connect oil pressure tester -V.A.G 1342- to threaded hole for oil pressure switch.
- Screw oil pressure switch -F1- -Item 2- into oil pressure tester -V.A.G 1342- .

Checking oil pressure switch

- Connect brown wire -1- of oil pressure tester to earth (–).
- Connect voltage tester -V.A.G 1527 B- with test leads from auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594 C- to oil pressure switch and battery positive (+).
- LED should not light up.

If LED lights up now:

- Renew oil pressure switch.
- Start engine.



Note

Observe tester and LED while starting, as switching point of oil pressure switch may already be exceeded when starting.

LED should light up at 0.75 ... 1.05 bar.

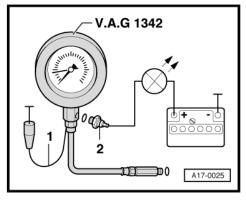
If LED does not light up:

Renew oil pressure switch.

Checking oil pressure

- Start engine.
- Minimum oil pressure at idling speed: 0.8 bar
- Minimum oil pressure at 2000 rpm: 2.0 bar

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Cooling 19 –

Cooling system



WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.



Note

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot. If necessary, relieve pressure before commencing repair work.
- The arrow markings on coolant pipes and on ends of hoses must align.

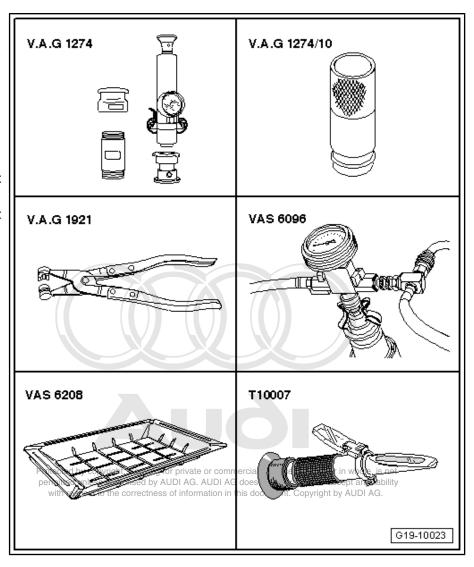


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Draining and filling cooling system 1.1

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ Adapter -V.A.G 1274/1- for cooling system tester -V.A.G 1274-
- Pipe for cooling system tester -V.A.G 1274/10-
- Hose clip pliers -V.A.G 1921-
- Cooling system charge unit -VAS 6096-
- Drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208-
- Refractometer -T10007-



Draining



Note

Collect drained coolant in a clean container for re-use or disposal.



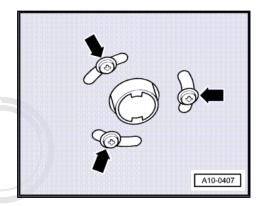
WARNING

Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.

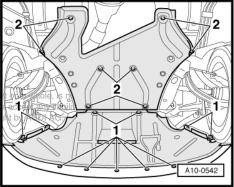


Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.

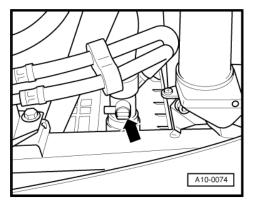


- Open quick-release fasteners -1- and remove noise insulation (front).
- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.





Turn drain plug -arrow- on right of radiator anti-clockwise; attach auxiliary hose to connection if necessary.



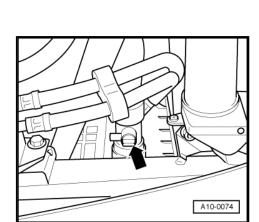
Open drain plug -arrow- and drain off coolant.

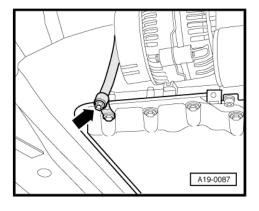
Filling



Note

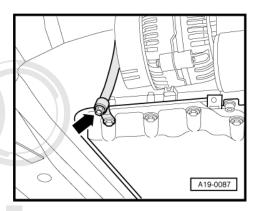
- The cooling system is filled all year round with a mixture of water and radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent.
- Use only the radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent approved for this engine ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue . Other coolant additives could seriously impair in particular the anticorrosion properties. The resulting damage could lead to loss of coolant and consequently to serious engine damage.
- The specified radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent prevents frost and corrosion damage and stops scaling. Such additives also raise the boiling point of the coolant. For these reasons the cooling system must be filled all year round with the correct antifreeze and anticorrosion additive.
- Because of its high boiling point, the coolant improves engine reliability under heavy loads, particularly in countries with tropical climates.
- Frost protection is required down to about -25 °C (in countries with arctic climate: down to about -35 °C).
- The coolant concentration must not be reduced by adding water even in warmer seasons and in warmer countries, The in whole, is not antifreezenconcentration must be at least 40 % guarantee or accept any liability
- If greater frost protection is required in very cold climates, the concentration of radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent can be increased, but only up to 60% (this gives frost protection to about -40 °C). If the concentration exceeds 60%, frost protection decreases again and cooling efficiency is also impaired.
- Use only clean tap water for mixing coolant.
- Do not use drained coolant again if:
- radiator, heat exchanger for heater, cylinder head and cylinder head gasket or cylinder block have been renewed.
- the coolant is contaminated or dirty.
- Contaminated or dirty coolant must not be used again.
- For checking anti-freeze protection in cooling system, use refractometer -T10007- .
- Close drain plug -arrow- on right of radiator.

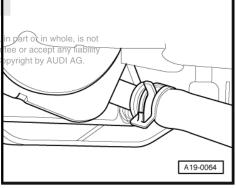




- Renew seal and tighten drain plug -arrow-.
- Fill reservoir of -VAS 6096- with at least 10 litres of premixed coolant (according to recommended ratio):
- Radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent (40 %) and water (60 %) for frost protection to -25 °C
- Radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent (50 %) and water (50 %) for frost protection to -35 °C
- Radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent (60 %) and water (40 %) for frost protection to –40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Radiator antifreeze/anti-corrosion agent ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
- Fit adapter -V.A.G 1274/1- onto coolant expansion tank.
- Attach pipe -V.A.G 1274/10- onto adapter.

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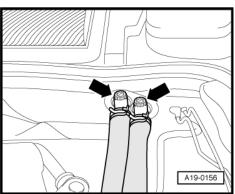


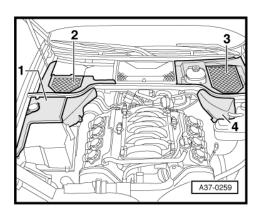


Note

To fill coolant expansion tank without using special tools, detach coolant expansion tank and raise it approx. 100 mm.

- Open bleeder screws -arrows- at heater supply and return pipes.
- Pour in coolant until it emerges at bleeder screws.
- Close bleeder screws.
- Close coolant expansion tank.
- Remove cover -3-.





Unplug 2-pin connector -arrow- to pump-valve unit.

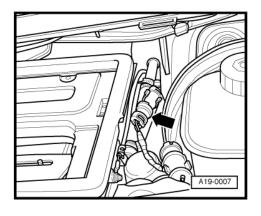


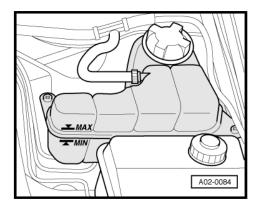
Note

- The coolant circulation pump -V50- for pump-valve unit must not be started until coolant circuit has been bled.
- The pump-valve unit will be damaged if it is run dry.
- On vehicles with auxiliary heater, switch heater on (for about 30 seconds) and then off again.
- Start engine.
- Set heater/air conditioner on both sides to "HI".
- Switch off air conditioner compressor (press Econ button).
- Run engine for 3 minutes at 2000 rpm.
- Then allow engine to idle until bottom coolant hose at radiator becomes hot.
- Switch off ignition and allow engine to cool down.
- Check coolant level.
- The coolant level must be at the MAX marking when the engine is cold.
- The coolant level can be above the MAX marking when the engine is warm.

Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Drain plug to coolant drain pipe	10





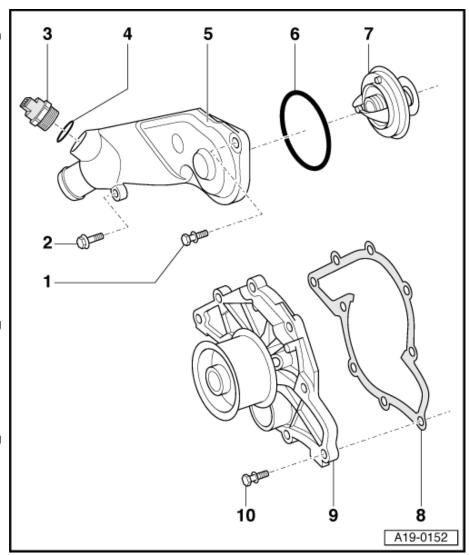


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Coolant pump and thermostat - exploded view 1.2

1 - Bolt

- □ Apply locking fluid when installing; refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue
- □ 10 Nm
- 2 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 3 Screw plug
 - □ 25 Nm
- 4 Seal
 - ☐ Renew
- 5 Thermostat housing
- 6 O-ring
 - □ Renew
- 7 Thermostat
 - Removing and installing ⇒ page 183
 - ☐ Checking ⇒ page 189
- 8 Gasket
 - Renew
- 9 Coolant pump
 - Removing and installing ⇒ page 182
- 10 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm



1.3 Removing and installing coolant pump

Removing

- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Remove toothed belt \Rightarrow page 62.
- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97
- Lift off centre section of rear toothed belt cover -2-.
- Unscrew bolts -right arrows- and detach toothed belt cover (rear left) -3-.

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Unscrew bolts -arrows- and remove coolant pump.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



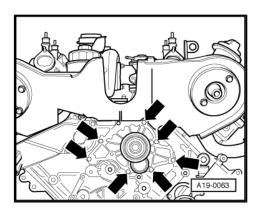
Note

Renew gaskets and seals.

- Install toothed belt (adjust valve timing) ⇒ page 68.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.

Tightening torques

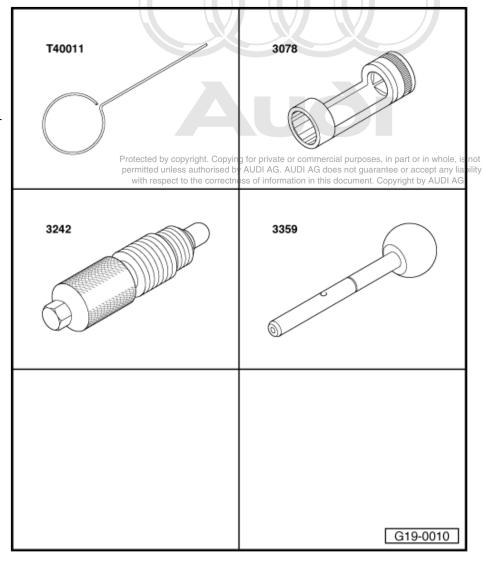
Component		Nm
Coolant pump to cylinder bloo	ck	10
Toothed belt cover (rear) to	Cylinder head	10
	Injection pump	10



1.4 Removing, installing and checking thermostat

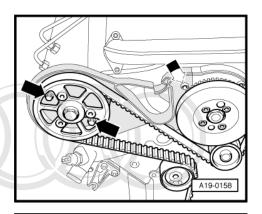
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Locking pin -T40011-
- Socket (22 mm) -3078-
- Locking pin -3242-
- Diesel injection pump locking pin -3359-
- Locking fluid ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue



Removing

- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31 .
- Remove securing bolts -arrows- for toothed belt cover (rear right).



- Open oil filler cap.
- Turn engine until the marking "- OT -" (TDC) is visible on camshaft.

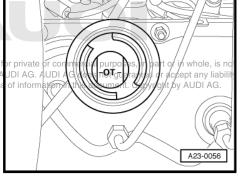


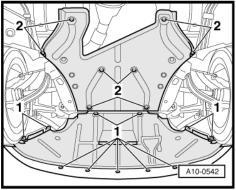
Note

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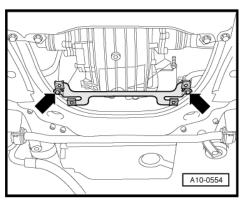
Turn over the engine at the central bolt on the crankshaft.

- Drain coolant <u>⇒ page 177</u>.
- Open quick-release fasteners -2- and remove rear noise in-





Unbolt bracket for noise insulation -arrows-.



Unscrew plug for TDC marking from cylinder block.



Note

There is a TDC drilling in the crankshaft directly behind the plug (it is possible to feel the hole).



WARNING

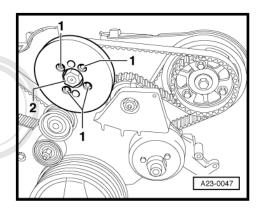
Injury risk.

- ♦ Do not rotate the crankshaft while feeling for the TDC drilling with your finger.
- Screw locking pin -3242- into threaded hole where plug has been removed, and tighten.
- Remove vibration damper on injection pump sprocket (bolts



Caution

Do NOT loosen nut -2- for injection pump sprocket. Otherwise this would alter the basic setting of the injection pump. The setting cannot be re-adjusted with workshop equipment.



Caution

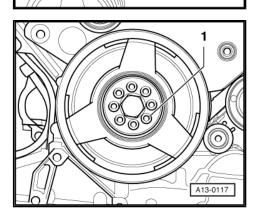
If a used belt runs in the opposite direction when it is refitted, this can cause breakage.

- Before removing, mark direction of rotation of toothed belt with chalk or felt-tipped pen for re-installation.
- Slacken toothed belt tensioner and take off toothed belt for injection pump.
- Remove 8 bolts -1- and detach vibration damper.

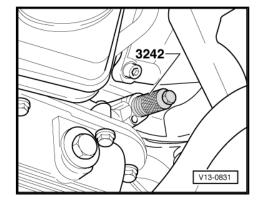


Note

Central bolt does not have to be loosened when removing vibration damper.

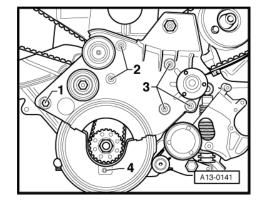


3078



A23-0049

- Unbolt bottom section of toothed belt cover -4-.
- Unbolt viscous fan pulley.
- Remove bolts -1 ... 3- and detach bracket for viscous fan with idler rollers.

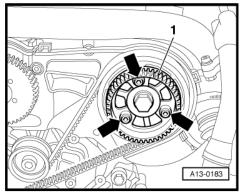


Unbolt drive sprocket -1- for injection pump from camshaft sprocket -arrows-.



Note

Do not use camshaft holders -3458- as counter-hold tools.

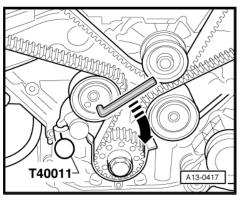


Turn toothed belt tensioning roller in direction of -arrow- using an 8 mm Allen key until tensioning lever of tensioner is compressed far enough to allow locking pin -T40011- to be inserted into the hole and the plunger.



Note

The toothed belt tensioner is oil-damped and can therefore only be compressed slowly by applying constant pressure.

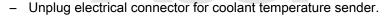


Pull toothed belt forwards slightly on tensioning roller

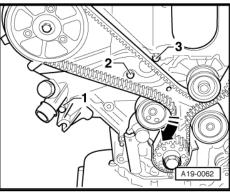


Caution

Timing must be re-adjusted if toothed belt has slipped off tensioning roller <u>⇒ page 68</u> .



- Detacted by contain hose in formittee propagation of in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorise by AUDI AC. AUDI Act of the short guarantee or accept any liability
- Remove bolts -1 3- and detach thermostat nousing.
- Remove O-ring and thermostat.



Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew seals and O-rings.

- Install thermostat (note installation position):
- Vent valve -arrow- faces upwards.
- O-ring faces towards housing.
- Install thermostat housing.
- Apply locking fluid to bolts -2- and -3- before installing.

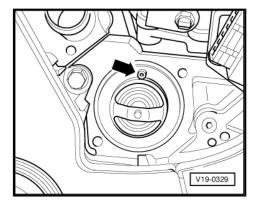


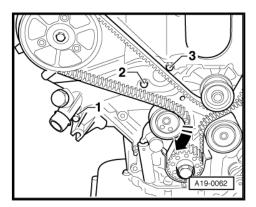
Caution

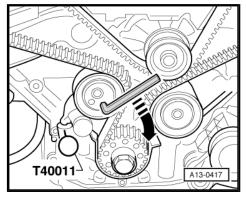
Timing must be re-adjusted if toothed belt has slipped off tensioning roller ⇒ page 68.

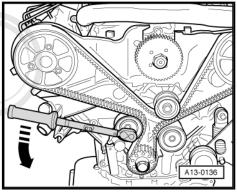
- Push toothed belt to rear.
- Slacken belt tensioner using 8 mm Allen key -arrow- and pull out locking pin -T40011-.

Pre-tension toothed belt to 15 Nm by turning with torque wrench in direction of -arrow-.



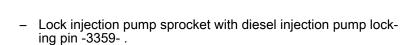


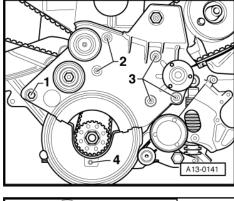


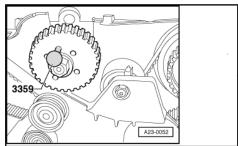


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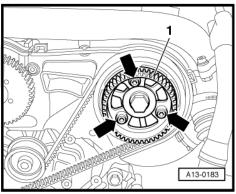
- Install bracket for viscous fan:
- 45 Nm
- 2 -10 Nm
- 3 -22 Nm
- 10 Nm

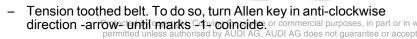






- Install drive sprocket for injection pump -1- so that it is aligned centrally in elongated holes.
- Tighten drive sprocket -arrows- until it is still just possible to turn it on the camshaft sprocket.
- Position toothed belt for injection pump. Pay attention to the direction of rotation as marked upon removal.





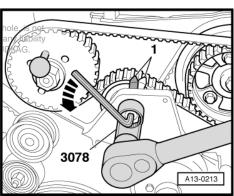
Then tighten nutrusing socket (22 min) 230782 this document. Copyright by A



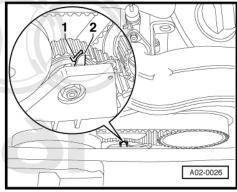
Note

Depending on version, pointer -1- may have no tip.

- Tighten bolts at camshaft sprocket.
- Remove diesel injection pump locking pin -3359- .
- Remove locking pin -3242- .
- Screw plug for the TDC mark into cylinder block with a new seal.

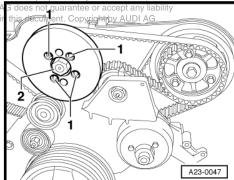


- Check tension of toothed belt for injection pump.
- Marks -1- and -2- must be opposite one another.



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- Fit vibration damper on injection pump sprocket (bolts: 414). AG. AUDI / with respect to the correctness of information i



Install vibration damper. In doing so, pay attention to locking lug -arrow- on toothed belt sprocket.

Remaining installation steps are carried out in reverse sequence; note the following:

- Install poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31 .
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Dynamically check and adjust commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.

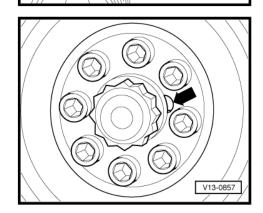
Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Thermostat housing to cylinder block	10
Vibration damper to injection pump sprocket	22
Drive sprocket for injection pump to camshaft	22
Vibration damper to crankshaft sprocket	22
Screw plug in cylinder block	10
Tensioning roller for injection-pump toothed belt to bracket for viscous fan	36
Viscous fan pulley to hub	10

1.5 Checking thermostat

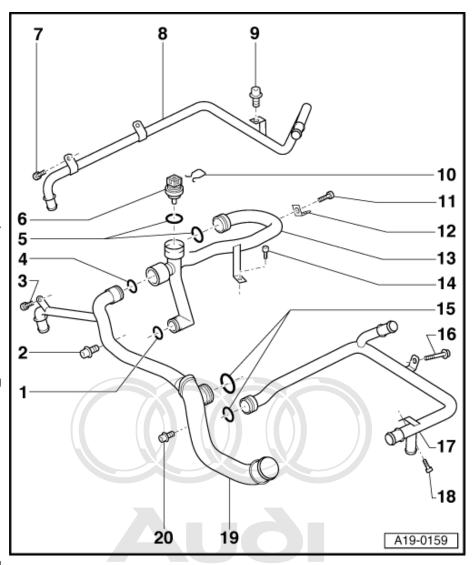
- Heat removed thermostat in water bath.

Starts to open	Fully open	Opening travel
approx. 87 °C	approx. 102 °C ¹⁾	at least 8 mm
1) Cannot be tested	d.	



Coolant pipes - exploded view 1.6

- 1 O-ring
 - □ Renew
- 2 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 3 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 4 O-ring
 - ☐ Renew
- 5 O-ring
 - ☐ Renew
- 6 Coolant temperature send-
 - Coolant temperature display sender -G2- / coolant temperature sender -G62-
- 7 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 8 Coolant pipe (right-side)
 - Removing and installing ⇒ page 193
- 9 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 10 Retaining clip
- 11 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 12 Bracket
- 13 Coolant pipe (centre)
 - Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 195</u>
- 14 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 15 O-ring
 - ☐ Renew
- 16 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 17 Coolant pipe (left-side)
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 192
- 18 Bolt
 - ☐ 10 Nm
- 19 Coolant pipe (front)
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 191
- 20 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm

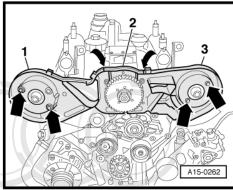


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1.7 Removing and installing coolant pipe (front)

Removing

- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Remove toothed belt <u>⇒ page 62</u>.
- Remove camshaft sprocket (right-side).
- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Lift off centre section of rear toothed belt cover -2-.
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- and detach rear left toothed belt cover -3- and rear right toothed belt cover -1-.



- Disconnect both coolant hoses -arrows-.
- Remove bolts -1 ... 3-.
- Pull off coolant pipe towards the front.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following by Al



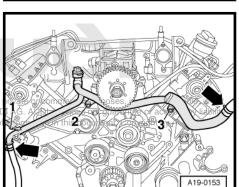
Note

Renew seals and O-rings.

- Before installing, clean and smoothen sealing surface for O-
- Lubricate new O-ring with coolant and slide onto coolant pipe.
- Slide coolant pipe (front) into coolant pipe (right-side) and into bore in cylinder head.
- Install toothed belt (adjust valve timing) ⇒ page 68.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.
- Dynamically check and adjust commencement of injection ⇒ Rep. Gr. 23.

Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Front coolant pipe to:	Cylinder block	22
	Cylinder head	10
Toothed belt cover (rear)	Cylinder head	10
to	Injection pump	10



1.8 Removing and installing coolant pipe (left-side)

Removing

- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Remove mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve
- Disconnect coolant hoses -1- and -2- at coolant pipe (leftside).
- Remove bolt -3-.



Note

Illustration shows coolant pipe with engine removed.

- Detach coolant hose leading to heat exchanger for heater.
- Detach vacuum hose leading to exhauster pump.
- Unbolt heat shield (rear) from exhauster pump.
- Pull coolant pipe to rear out of cylinder block.
- Swivel left end of coolant pipe upwards and remove.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



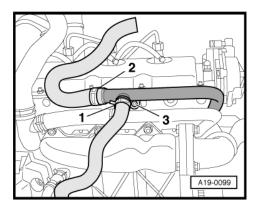
Note

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- Before installing, clean and smoothen sealing surface for O-
- Lubricate new O-ring with coolant and slide onto coolant pipe.
- Slide coolant pipe into bore in cylinder block.
- Install mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve <u>⇒ page 268</u> .
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.

Tightening torque

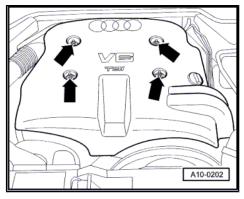
Component	Nm
Coolant pipe (left-side) to cylinder head	10



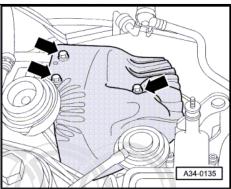
Removing and installing coolant pipe 1.9 (right-side)

Removing

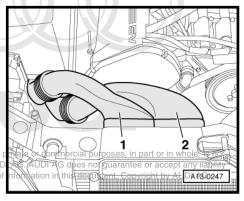
- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.

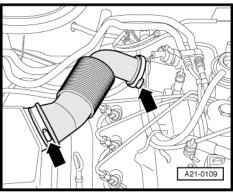


- Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.

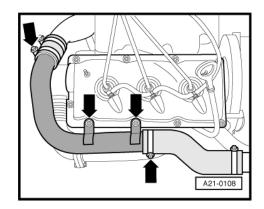


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Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



 Remove air intake pipe between turbocharger and charge air cooler -arrows-.



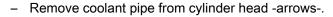
- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow- and move clear.



- Detach coolant hose (rear) -2- from coolant pipe.
- Disconnect coolant hose (front) leading to auxiliary/supplementary heater from coolant pipe.
- Unbolt coolant pipe from intermediate flange -1-.





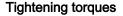


- Swivel left end of coolant pipe upwards.
- Slide coolant pipe towards right side and detach it by turning it upwards.

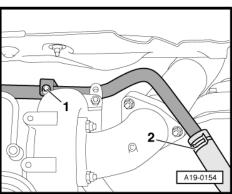
Installing

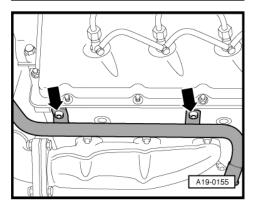
Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.



Component		Nm
Coolant pipe (right-side) to:	Intermediate flange	22
	Cylinder head	10
Air pipe to cylinder head		10
Heat shield to turbocharger		10





1.10 Removing and installing coolant pipe (centre)

Removing

- Drain coolant ⇒ page 177.
- Remove oil filter bracket ⇒ page 170.
- Remove bolts -2- and -3-.
- Press coolant pipe -1- to rear and detach.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew seals and O-rings.

- Before installing, clean and smooth down sealing surfaces for O-rings as required.
- Lubricate new O-ring with coolant and slide onto coolant pipe.
- Slide coolant pipe into bores in cylinder block and cylinder head.
- Install oil filter bracket ⇒ page 170.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.

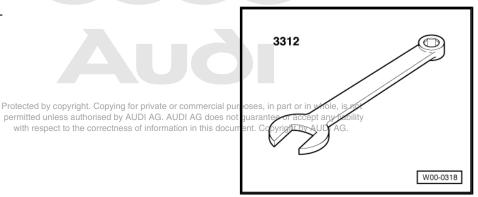
Tightening torques

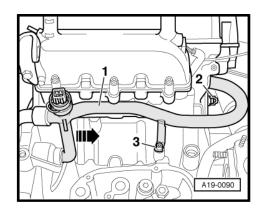
Component		Nm
Coolant pipe (centre) to:	Cylinder block	10
	Cylinder head	10

1.11 Removing and installing viscous fan

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Open-end spanner -3312-

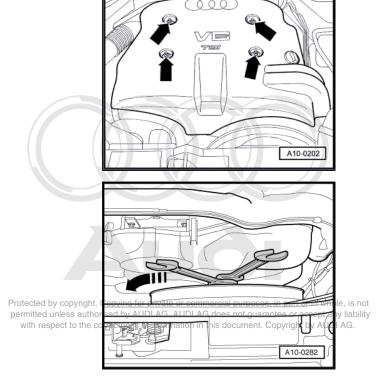




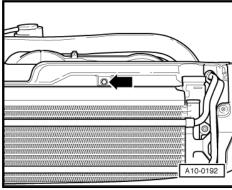
Removing

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.

Unscrew viscous fan (32 mm).



- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Detach viscous fan with air duct.

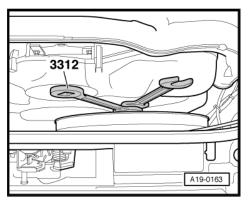


Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

- Secure viscous fan.

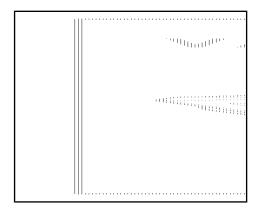
Tightening torque for viscous fan	Nm
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- together with openend spanner -3312-	37
Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- without open-end spanner -3312-	70



1.12 Removing and installing radiator

Special tools and workshop equipment required

Drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208-



Removing



Note

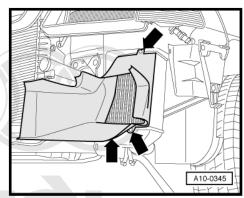
If there are slight impressions on the fins, refer to ⇒ page 5.



WARNING

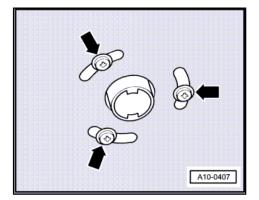
Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- To allow pressure to dissipate, cover filler cap on expansion tank with cloth and open carefully.

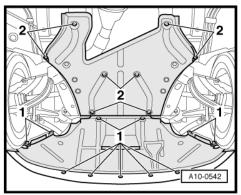


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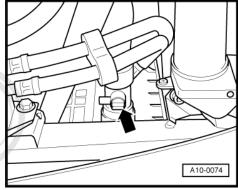
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



- Open quick-release fasteners -1- and remove noise insulation (front).
- Place drip tray for workshop hoist -VAS 6208- beneath engine.



- Turn drain plug -arrow- on right of radiator anti-clockwise, if necessary fit drain hose to connection.
- Pull out retaining clip and disconnect coolant hose (bottom) from radiator.
- Remove front bumper ⇒ Rep. Gr. 63.



- Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.
- Remove air hose (right-side) from charge air cooler.

Vehicles with automatic gearbox:



Note

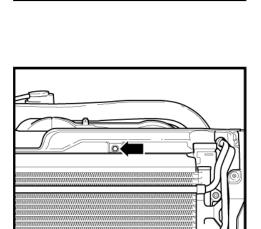
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Observe rules for cleanliness when working on automatic gearbox ⇒ Rep. Gr. 00.

Detach ATF pipes from radiator ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.

All vehicles (continued):

- Lift retaining clip and disconnect coolant hose (top left) from radiator.
- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Remove air hose (left-side) from charge air cooler.

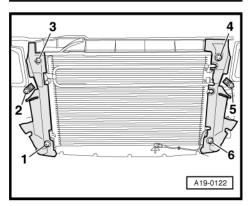


Vehicles up to 11.1998:

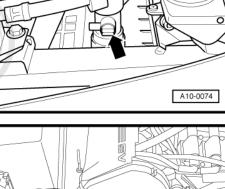
- Remove trim strips underneath headlights ⇒ Rep. Gr. 94.
- Unbolt brackets -2- and -5- for trim strips from headlights.

All vehicles (continued):

Remove air ducts (left-side) -4- and -6- and air ducts (rightside) -1- and -3- from radiator.

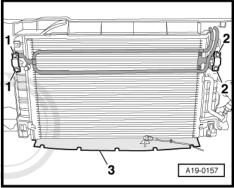


A10-0192



quar

- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Detach cooling pipe for power steering hydraulic fluid and move clear to one side, leaving lines connected.
- Remove bottom air duct -3-.



- Unplug electrical connectors -arrows-.



WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

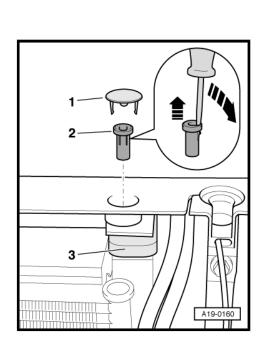
◆ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.

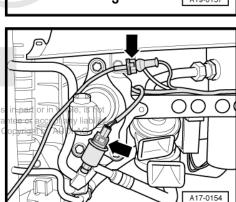


Caution

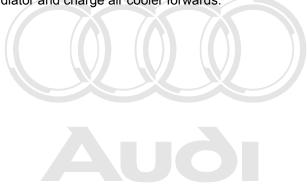
Make sure that condenser and refrigerant pipes and hoses are not damaged.

- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Pull condenser upwards out of brackets, swivel to left side and set down securely.
- Prise off both caps -1- at top of lock carrier.
- Release the two retaining pins -2- for radiator and pull them out upwards -arrows-.
- Detach spacer -3-.

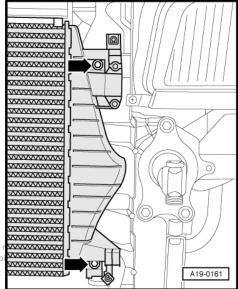




- Remove the four bolts -arrows- for radiator/charge air cooler (left and right).
- Swivel radiator and charge air cooler forwards.



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- Unclip trim (top) from charge air cooler -arrows-.
- Detach radiator and charge air cooler.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

Vehicles with automatic gearbox:

- Secure ATF lines to ATF cooler ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.
- Check ATF level ⇒ Rep. Gr. 37.

All vehicles (continued):

- Install front bumper ⇒ Rep. Gr. 63.
- Fill up with coolant ⇒ page 179.

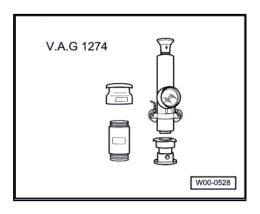
Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Condenser to radiator	10
Charge air cooler to radiator	10

1.13 Checking cooling system for leaks

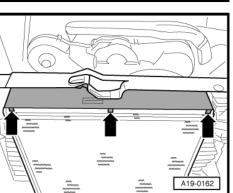
Special tools and workshop equipment required

Cooling system tester -V.A.G 1274- with adapter -V.A.G 1274/1-



Procedure

Engine must be warm.

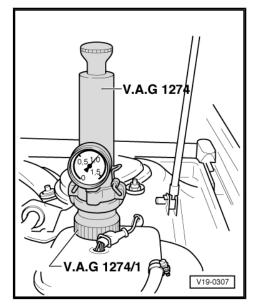




WARNING

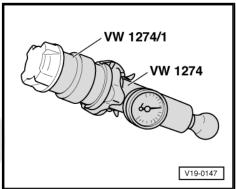
Hot steam/hot coolant can escape - risk of scalding.

- The cooling system is under pressure when the engine is hot.
- Cover filler cap on expansion tank with a cloth and open carefully to dissipate pressure.
- Open filler cap on expansion tank.
- Fit cooling system tester -V.A.G 1274- with adapter -V.A.G 1274/1- onto coolant expansion tank.
- Using hand pump on cooling system tester, build up a pressure of approx. 1.0 bar.
- If this pressure is not maintained, locate and rectify leaks.



Checking pressure relief valve in filler cap

- Fit cooling system tester -V.A.G 1274 B- with adapter -V.A.G 1274/1- onto filler cap.
- Build up pressure with hand pump on cooling system tester.
- The pressure relief valve should open at a pressure of 1.2 ... 1.5 bar.
- Renew filler cap if pressure relief valve does not open as described.



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Turbocharging/supercharging

Charge air system with turbocharger

1.1 Hose connection diagram for charge pressure control

1 - To breather connection at air cleaner housing

2 - Vacuum hose

□ To vacuum reservoir/ exhauster pump

3 - Vacuum hose

□ From charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- to vacuum unit for charge pressure control

4 - Brake servo

5 - Vacuum reservoir

☐ Fitting location: in front left wheel housing beneath liner

6 - Non-return valve

☐ Installation position (light side/dark side): as shown in illustration

7 - Exhauster pump

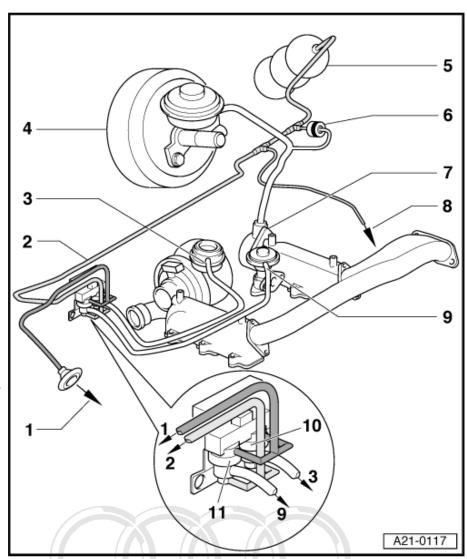
8 - To variable intake manifold flap change-over valve -N239-

9 - Vacuum hose

☐ From exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- to mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve

10 - Charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75-

11 - Exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18-



1.2 Test requirements for checking turbocharging system

- Fault memory of engine control unit interrogated.
- Exhaust gas recirculation system OK, checking ⇒ page 261



Note

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Reliable values cannot be obtained when checking turbocharger tion in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. system if the exhaust gas recirculation system is defective.

No leaks in the intake and exhaust systems.



- No leaks in vacuum hoses.
- Vacuum pipe to charge pressure regulating valve not obstructed, loose or leaking.
- No faults on engine or injection system (e.g. compression pressure/commencement of injection or injectors).

1.3 Effects of leaks in charge air system

A - Leaks downstream of air mass meter

Possible causes of trouble:

- 1 Hose connecting air mass meter to turbocharger
- 2 Connecting hose to crankcase breather

Effect:

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- Loss of power
- B Leaks downstream of turbocharger (intake side)

Possible causes of trouble:

- 1 Air intake hoses and pipes between turbocharger and charge air cooler
- 2 Air hoses and pipes between charge air cooler and intake manifolds
- 3 Charge air cooler
- 4 Seal underneath charge pressure sender -G31-
- 5 Seals between intake manifolds
- 6 Gaskets between intake manifold and cylinder head

Effect:

- Inadequate charge pressure
- C Leaks downstream of turbocharger (exhaust side)

Possible causes of trouble:

- 1 Components of exhaust gas recirculation system
- 2 Connection between exhaust manifold and cylinder head
- 3 Connection between exhaust manifold and intermediate pipes
- 4 Connection between intermediate pipes and intermediate flange
- 5 Connection between exhaust manifold and turbocharger

Effect:

- Inadequate charge pressure; possible smell of exhaust gas, traces of soot in engine compartment

1.4 Checking turbocharger and charge pressure control

Special tools and workshop equipment required

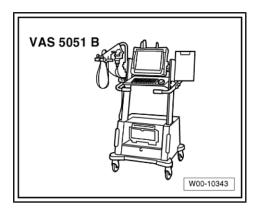
♦ Adapter -V.A.G 1318/11-



◆ Turbocharger tester -V.A.G.G.+397Apvright. Copying for private or commercial purpo permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not gu with respect to the correctness of information in this documer

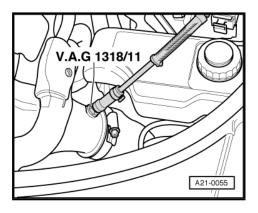


 Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B-



Procedure

- Charge pressure is measured under full load while driving or on a roller dynamometer.
- · Test duration per measurement: max. 10 seconds
- Unscrew plug at intake manifold (front).
- Screw adapter -V.A.G 1318/11- into hole in intake manifold.
- Connect adapter -V.A.G 1318/11- to hose of turbocharger tester -V.A.G 1397A- using test hoses.
- Route test hose under rear edge of bonnet and through right window into passenger compartment.



- Switch on turbocharger tester and set measuring range selector switch to position -I- (absolute pressure).
- Attach test hose to connection -I-.



Note

- Ensure absolute leakproof connection of hoses to avoid measurement errors.
- Take care not to trap test hose at bonnet and side window.
- Pressing memory button -M- on turbocharger tester causes last measured value to be stored until memory button -M- is pressed again or tester is switched off.
- The decimal point in the display flashes to indicate that the value is being stored.
- If the battery voltage of the turbocharger tester drops below the minimum level, an arrow will appear at the top left of the display.
- Before performing the test, drive vehicle moderately fast for at least 3 km (without stopping at traffic lights etc.).



WARNING

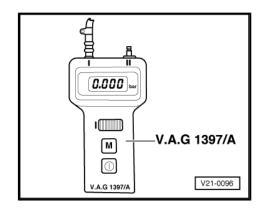
Accidents can be caused if the driver is distracted by test equipment while road-testing, or if test equipment is not properly secured.

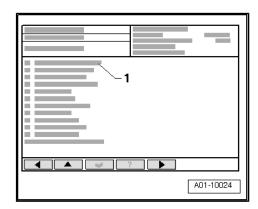
- Observe safety precautions ⇒ page 3.
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- connected.
- Ignition switched on.
- Vehicle self-diagnosis and vehicle system "01 Engine electronics" selected.

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnosis function "Measured values" and press key to continue.

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Display on -VAS 5051B-:

- Press keys 1 1 on keypad -1- to select "Display group 011" and confirm entry by pressing Q key.
- Accelerate vehicle in 3rd gear (or position 2) from 2000 rpm at full throttle while a second mechanic observes the rev counter.
- Have the second mechanic press PRINT key on -VAS 5051Band memory key -M- on -V.A.G 1397A- simultaneously at approx. 3000 rpm.



The charge pressure should be measured using turbocharger tester -V.A.G 1397A- . Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- is used to check whether the charge pressure is being registered by the control unit.

Display on -V.A.G 1397 A-:

Specification: 1.960 ... 2.160 bar.

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

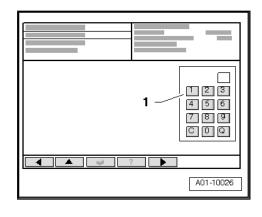
- Check display in display zone -3-.
- Specification: 1960 ... 2160 mbar.

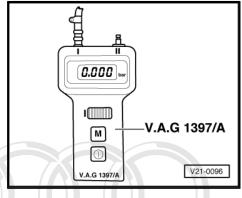
If charge pressure is not within the specified range:

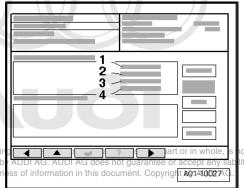
- Check linkage and vacuum unit for charge pressure control ⇒ page 212 .
- Check charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75-⇒ page 207 permitted unless authorised

If both are OK, but the charge pressure is too low: with respect to the correcti

Renew turbocharger ⇒ page 220 .



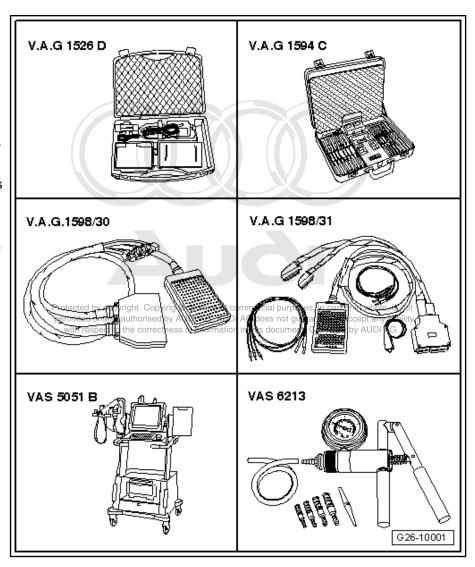




1.5 Checking charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75-

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D-
- Auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594C-
- ◆ Adapter -V.A.G 1598/30-(engine code AFB for vehicles with manual gearbox or automatic gearbox; engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox)
- Adapter cable, 121-pin -V.A.G 1598/31- (engine code AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox)
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B-
- Hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-



Procedure



Note

Charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and its wiring are monitored by the engine control unit.

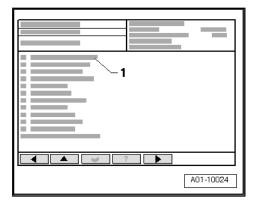
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- connected.
- Engine running.
- Vehicle self-diagnosis and vehicle system "01 Engine electronics" selected.

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnostic function "Interrogate fault memory" and press \square key to continue.

If the display shows a fault relating to charge pressure control valve -N75-:

Press ☐ key to terminate function "Interrogate fault memory".

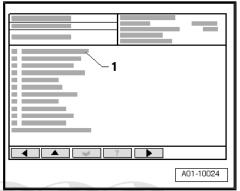


Checking operation:

Leave engine running at idling speed.

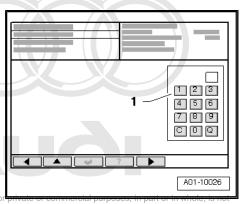
Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnosis function "Basic setting" and press \square key to continue.



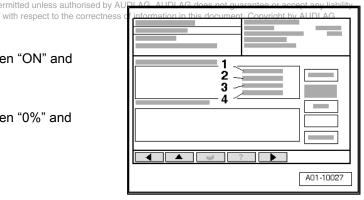
Display on -VAS 5051B-:

Press keys 1 1 on keypad -1- to select "Display group 011" and confirm entry by pressing Q key.

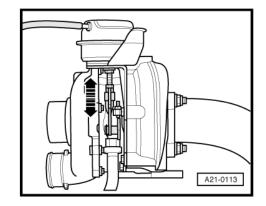


Protected by copyright. Copying to permitted unless authorised by Al Display on -VAS 5051B-:

- Check display in display zone -2-.
- Specification: display should alternate between "ON" and "OFF" every 10 seconds
- Check display in display zone -4-.
- Specification: display should alternate between "0%" and 100%" every 10 seconds

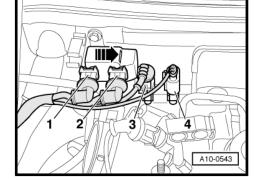


- Check operating rod of turbocharger:
- Specification: Operating rod should move up with display "ON" and down with display "OFF"



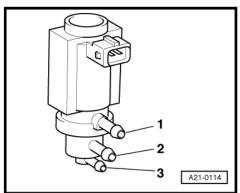
Checking mechanical operation

- Switch off ignition.
- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage electrical connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow-.

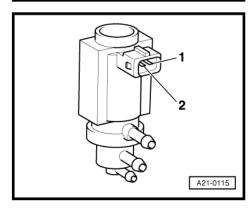


Detach hose at vacuum connection -3- (leave hose at connection -2- attached to turbocharger).

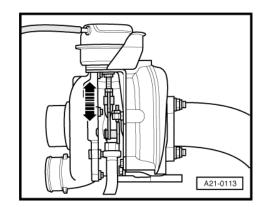
permitted Connect hand vacuum pumpes VAS 62:13 orto vacuum connecwith restion c-3e correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.



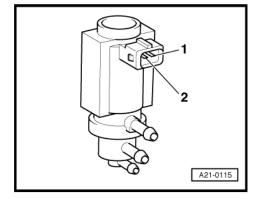
- Use a test lead from auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594C- to connect contact -2- of solenoid valve to battery positive "+".
- Connect contact -1- to earth.
- The valve should click.



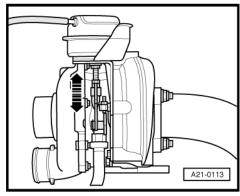
- Operate vacuum pump.
- Vacuum is applied to vacuum unit for charge pressure control at turbocharger - operating rod should move up.



Detach earth connection from contact -1- of solenoid valve.



Vacuum is no longer applied to vacuum unit for charge pressure control of turbocharges operating rod should move down into rest position ised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.



Checking voltage supply

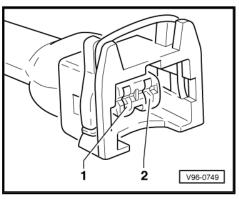
Connect hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D- for voltage measurement as follows:

Connector Contact	Measure against
2	Earth

- Switch on ignition.
- Specification: approx. battery voltage.

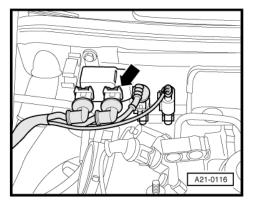
If specification is not obtained:

Check wiring connection for open circuit and short to positive or earth ⇒ Current flow diagrams, Electrical fault finding and Fitting locations.



Checking internal resistance

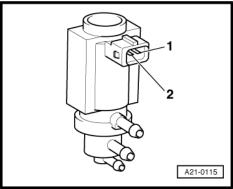
Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- .



- Connect hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D- to valve to measure resistance.
- Specification: 14 ... 20 Ω .

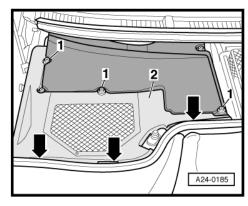
If specification is not obtained:

Renew charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- .

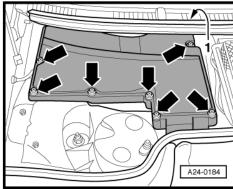


Checking signal wire

- Slacken off cross-head bolts -1- at electronics box in plenum chamber.
- Unclip plenum chamber cover -2- at front of bulkhead -arrows-.
- Detach plenum chamber cover.

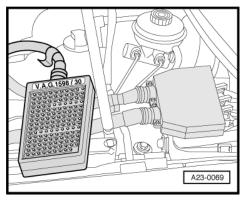


- Prise out cover -1- in cowl panel trim and loosen rear crosshead bolt -arrow- at rear right head bolt -arrow- at rear right or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not
- Slacken off the remaining cross-head bolts-ratiower by Audi Ag.
- Detach cover for electronics box in plenum chamber.
- Release retaining clip and unplug connectors from control unit.



Engine code AFB for vehicles with manual gearbox or automatic gearbox, engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox:

Connect adapter -V.A.G 1598/30- to unplugged connectors for engine control unit (not to control unit).



Engine code AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox:

- Connect adapter cable, 121-pin -V.A.G 1598/31- to connector of wiring harness (do not connect engine control unit).
- Connect earth clip of adapter cable to earth (not shown in illustration).

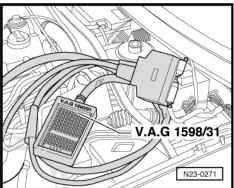
All vehicles (continued):



Caution

Electronic components are susceptible to damage.

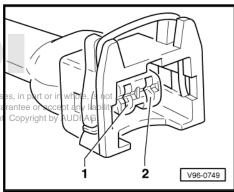
Select the appropriate measuring range before connecting the test leads and observe test requirements.



Check for open circuit and short to positive or earth in the following wiring:

Connector	-V.A.G 1598/30-	-V.A.G 1598/31-
Contact	Socket	Socket
1	2/21	62

Repair wiring connection of the contest authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not gut the connection of the contest at the correctness of information in this document



1.6 Checking linkage and vacuum unit for charge pressure control at turbocharger



Note

- Problems with linkage/vacuum unit for charge pressure control result in the following faults:
- Not achieving the specified charge pressure values.
- Loss of power.
- Uneven power delivery at part throttle
- Jolts when throttle is opened or closed.

Special tools and workshop equipment required

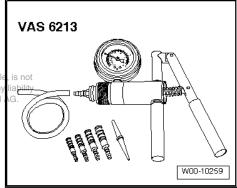
Turbocharger tester -V.A.G 1397A-





♦ Hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-

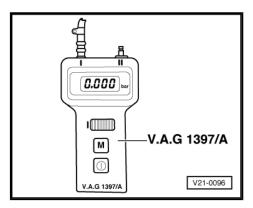




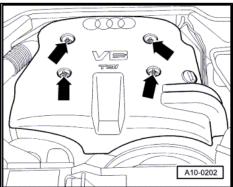
Check that all vacuum hoses have been fitted and are not leaking <u>⇒ page 202</u>.

Procedure

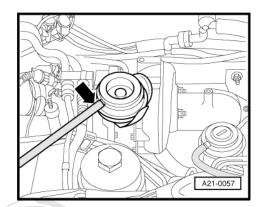
- Switch on turbocharger tester and set measuring range selector switch to position -I- (absolute pressure).
- Attach test hose to connection -I-.



- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



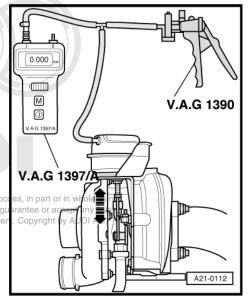
Disconnect hose -arrow- from vacuum unit for charge pressure control.



- Connect hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- or -V.A.G 1390- and turbocharger tester -V.A.G 1397A- using test hoses (as shown in illustration).
- Operate vacuum pump.
- Read the vacuum value on turbocharger tester -V.A.G 1397A-.
- Also observe linkage at turbocharger.
- Specification at 150 ± 20 mbar: linkage should start to move
- Specification at 620 ± 20 mbar: linkage should make contact with upper stop Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purpose

If the specified values are not achieved or if the linkage does not occume move smoothly:

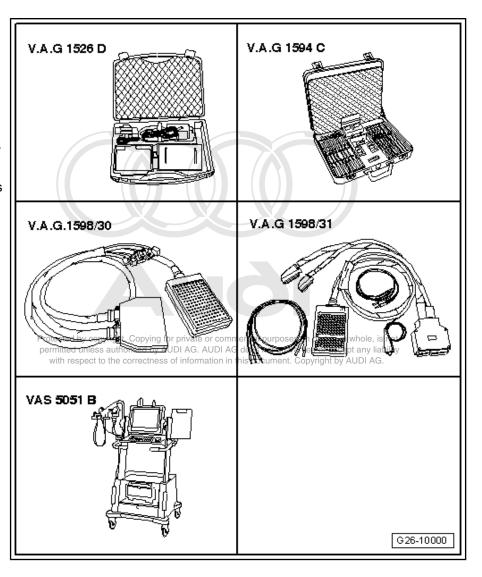
Renew turbocharger <u>⇒ page 220</u>.



1.7 Checking intake manifold pressure sender -G71-

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D-
- Auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594C-
- ◆ Adapter -V.A.G 1598/30-(engine code AFB for vehicles with manual gearbox or automatic gearbox; engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox)
- Adapter cable, 121-pin V.A.G 1598/31-
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- (engine code letters AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox)

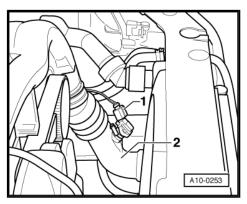


Procedure



Note

- The intake manifold pressure sender -G71- and the wiring connections are monitored by the engine control unit.
- Fitting location of intake manifold pressure sender -G71- -1-: in air hose (left-side) -2- leading to charge air cooler.
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- connected.
- Engine running.
- Vehicle self-diagnosis and vehicle system "01 Engine electronics" selected.

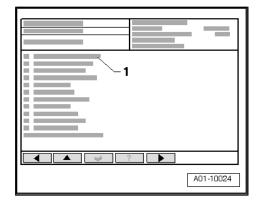


Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnostic function "Interrogate fault memory" and press key to continue.

If a fault relating to intake manifold pressure sender -G71- is displayed:

- Press ☐ key to terminate function "Interrogate fault memory".

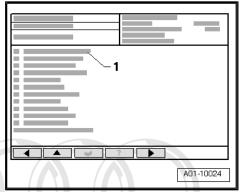


Checking operation:

Leave engine running at idling speed.

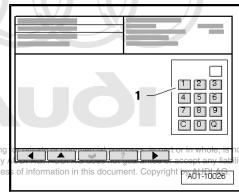
Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu_-1-, select diagnosis function "Measured values" and press \square key to continue.



Display on -VAS 5051B-:

Press keys 1 1 on keypad -1- to select "Display group 011" and confirm entry by pressing Q key.



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Display on -VAS 5051B-:

- Check display in display zones -2- and -3-.
- Specification: The pressures should be the same (tolerance: ± 100 mbar).
- Check other possible causes for reading not matching specification:

Charge pressure too low:

Check charge pressure control ⇒ page 203.

Charge pressure too high:

- Check charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75-⇒ page 207 .
- Check whether hose for charge pressure control has become detached or clogged.
- Check linkage and vacuum unit for charge pressure control ⇒ page 212 .

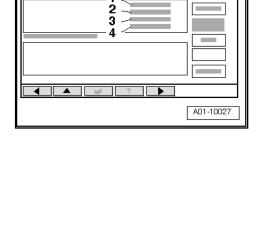
If no fault is found:

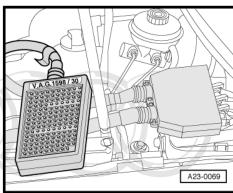
Check wiring

Checking wiring

Engine code AFB for vehicles with manual gearbox or automatic gearbox, engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox:

Connect adapter -V.A.G 1598/30- to unplugged connectors for engine control unit (not to control unit).





Engine code AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox:

- Connect adapter cable, 121-pin -V.A.G 1598/31- to connector of wiring harness (do not connect engine control unit).
- Connect earth clip of adapter cable to earth (not shown in illustration). permitted unless authorise with respect to the corre

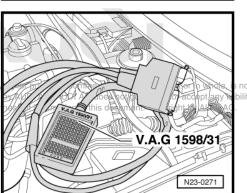
All vehicles (continued):



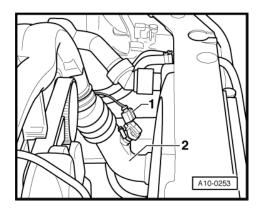
Caution

Electronic components are susceptible to damage.

Select the appropriate measuring range before connecting the test leads and observe test requirements.



Unplug electrical connector -1- at intake manifold pressure sender -G71-.



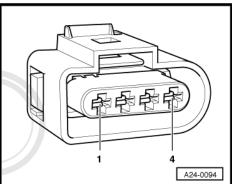
Check for open circuit and short to positive or earth in the following wiring:

Connector Contact	-V.A.G 1598/30- Socket	-V.A.G 1598/31- Socket
1	3/16	52
3	3/14	31
4	3/15	71

Rectify any open/short circuit as necessary.

If no fault is found:

Renew intake manifold pressure sender -G71- .



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2 **Turbocharger**

Observe rules for cleanliness ⇒ page 4.



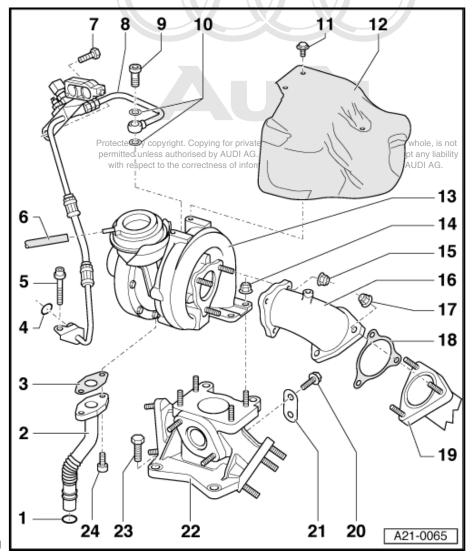
Caution

If the turbocharger has suffered mechanical damage (e.g. damaged compressor wheel), it is not sufficient merely to fit a new turbocharger. The following work must be performed in order to avoid further damage:

- Check air cleaner housing, air filter element and air intake hoses for dirt and foreign particles.
- ♦ Check the entire charge air system (including the charge air cooler) for foreign matter.
- If foreign matter is found in the charge air system, clean all relevant ducts and hoses and renew charge air cooler if necessary.

2.1 Turbocharger - exploded view

- 1 O-ring
 - □ Renew
- 2 Oil return pipe
 - ☐ To cylinder block
- 3 Gasket
 - □ Renew
- 4 O-ring
 - □ Renew
- 5 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 6 Hose
 - ☐ To vacuum unit for charge pressure control
- 7 Bolt
 - □ 22 Nm
- 8 Oil supply pipe
 - ☐ From oil filter bracket
- 9 Banjo bolt
 - □ 15 Nm
- 10 Seals
 - □ Renew
- 11 Bolt
 - □ 10 Nm
- 12 Heat shield
- 13 Turbocharger
 - ☐ Checking ⇒ page 203
 - □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 220



1	1	_	N	ı ıt

- □ Renew
- □ 22 Nm

15 - Nut

☐ Renew

22 Nm

16 - Exhaust elbow

□ For turbocharger

17 - Nut

- ☐ Renew
- □ 25 Nm

18 - Gasket

☐ Renew

19 - Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter

☐ Removing and installing ⇒ page 235

20 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

21 - Support

□ For intermediate flange

22 - Intermediate flange

□ Removing and installing ⇒ page 224

23 - Bolt

□ 22 Nm

24 - Bolt

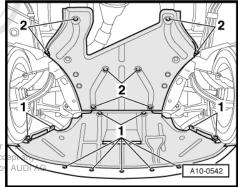
□ 10 Nm

2.2 Removing and installing turbocharger

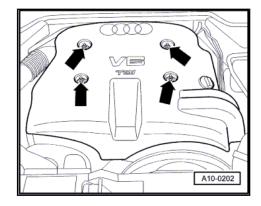
Removing

- Open quick-release fasteners -2- and remove rear noise insulation.
- Remove front exhaust pipe from mounting plate.

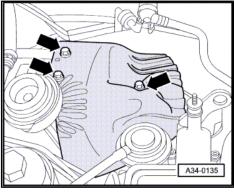
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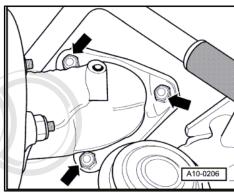
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.

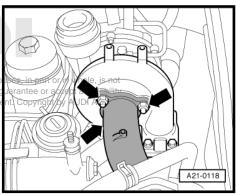


- Unbolt front exhaust pipe from connection for turbocharger
- Press exhaust system to rear and downwards.

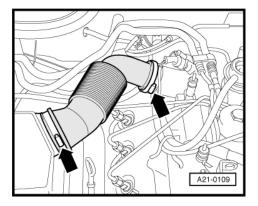


- Unbolt elbow from turbocharger -arrows-.

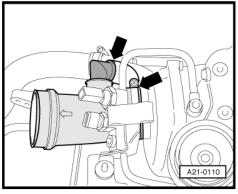




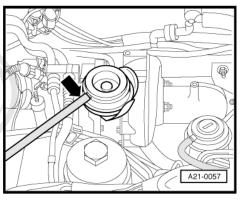
Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



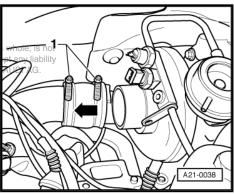
Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.



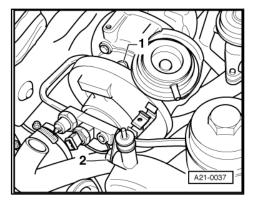
Disconnect hose -arrow- from vacuum unit for charge pressure control.



- Release hose clips -1- and push hose in direction of -arrow-.
- Unclip fuel lines from bracket at oil pipe.
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- Detach oil pipe -1- at turbocharger.
- Unscrew oil pipe at intake manifold -2-.

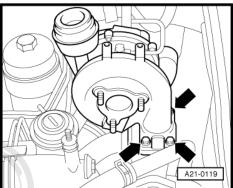


- Unscrew turbocharger from intermediate flange -arrows- (4 nuts).
- Detach turbocharger.



Note

Close off oil bore in cylinder block with clean cloths.





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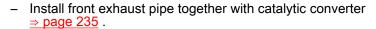
Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

- ♦ Renew gaskets, seals, O-rings and self-locking nuts.
- ♦ Hose connections and hoses for charge air system must be free of oil and grease before assembly.
- ♦ Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue.
- ♦ When installing turbocharger, ensure that O-ring -arrow- for oil return is not damaged.
- Fill turbocharger with engine oil at connection for oil supply pipe.
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 After installing turbochargery allow engine to idle for approx. It any minute and do not rev up immediately to ensure turbocharger UDI A is supplied with oil.



Check engine oil level ⇒ Maintenance; Booklet 403.

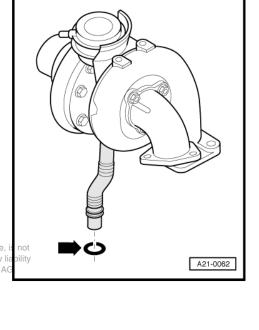
Tightening torques

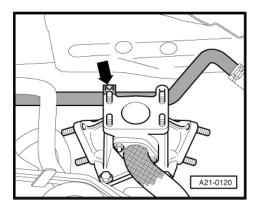
Component	Nm
Turbocharger to intermediate flange	22
Oil pipe to intake manifold	22
Oil return pipe to turbocharger	10
Oil supply pipe to turbocharger	15
Exhaust elbow to turbocharger	22
Heat shield to turbocharger	10

2.3 Removing and installing intermediate flange for turbocharger

Removing

- Remove exhaust manifold (left-side) together with intermediate pipe: engine code letters AFN, AKN ⇒ page 247, engine code letters AKE ⇒ page 250.
- Remove turbocharger ⇒ page 220 .
- Unbolt coolant pipe from intermediate flange -arrow-.

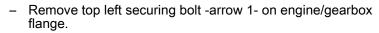




- Remove bolts -2- and -5- at mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve -4-.
- Remove nuts -3-.
- Remove bolts -1-.
- Remove pipe section -6-.
- Detach mechanical EGR valve.



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- Unscrew bolts -arrows 2-.
- Detach intermediate flange.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

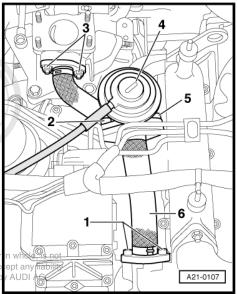


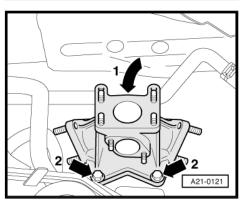
Note

- Renew gaskets, seals and self-locking nuts.
- Fit all cable ties in the original positions when installing.
- Install turbocharger ⇒ page 220.
- Install exhaust manifold (left-side) together with intermediate pipe: engine code letters AFN, AKN <u>⇒ page 247</u>, engine code letters AKE <u>⇒ page 250</u>.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm	
Intermediate flange to cylinder block		22
Support for intermediate	Gearbox	65
flange to	Intermediate flange	22
Mechanical exhaust gas re intake manifold	22	
Pipe for exhaust gas recirculation to	Intermediate flange	22
	Intake manifold (front)	10





3 Charge air cooling

3.1 Removing and installing charge air cool-

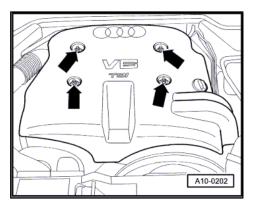
Removing

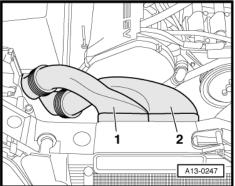


Note

If there are slight impressions on the fins, refer to \Rightarrow page 5.

- Remove front bumper \Rightarrow Rep. Gr. 63.
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Remove air ducts -1- and -2-.
- Remove air intake connection (front) from lock carrier.
- Remove air hose (right-side) from charge air cooler.

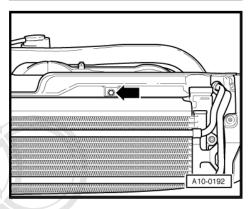




- Unscrew bolt -arrow- from front and remove air duct for viscous fan.
- Remove air hose (left-side) from charge air cooler.

Vehicles up to 11.1998:

Remove trim strips underneath headlights ⇒ Rep. Gr. 94.

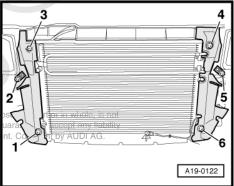


Unbolt brackets -2- and -5- for trim strips from headlights.

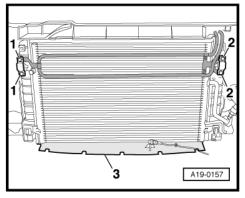
All vehicles (continued):

Remove air ducts (left-side) -4- and -6- and air ducts (rightside) -1- and -3- from radiator.

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- Remove bolts -1- and -2-.
- Detach cooling pipe for power steering hydraulic fluid and move clear to one side, leaving lines connected.
- Pull out air duct (bottom) -3-.



- Unplug electrical connectors -arrows-.



WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

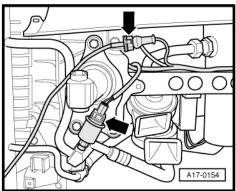
The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.

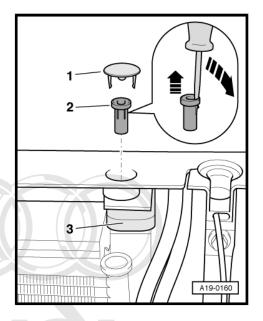


Caution

Make sure that condenser and refrigerant pipes and hoses are not damaged.

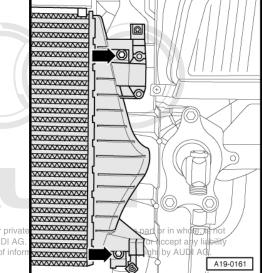
- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Pull condenser upwards out of brackets, swivel to left side and set down securely.
- Prise off both caps -1- at top of lock carrier.
- Release the two retaining pins -2- for radiator and pull them out upwards -arrows-.
- Detach spacer -3-.





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- Remove the four bolts -arrows- for radiator/charge air cooler (left and right).
- Swivel radiator and charge air cooler forwards.



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- Unclip trim (top) from charge air cooler -arrows-.
- Detach charge air cooler.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

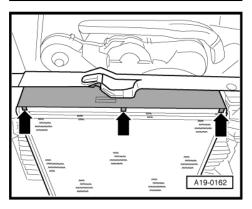


Note

- Hose connections and hoses for charge air system must be free of oil and grease before assembly.
- Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue .
- Install front bumper ⇒ Rep. Gr. 63.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Condenser to radiator	10
Charge air cooler to radiator	10



26 – Exhaust system

Removing and installing parts of ex-1 haust system



Note

- After working on the exhaust system, ensure that the system is not under stress and that it has sufficient clearance from the body. If necessary, loosen clamp and align silencers and exhaust pipe so that sufficient clearance is maintained to the body at all points and the mountings are evenly loaded.
- Removing and installing underbody cross member ⇒ Fig. "Removing and installing underbody cross member vehicles up to approx. 11.1998 ", page 234

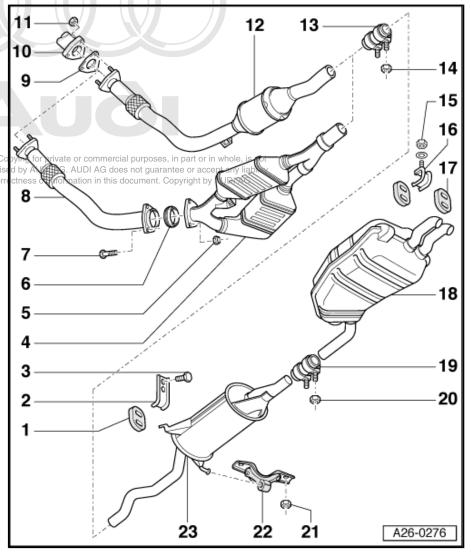
Silencers - exploded view 1.1

Vehicles with engine code letters AFB, AKN:

1 - Rubber mounting

- □ Check preload '1.6 Stress-free alignment of exhaust system", page 242
- 2 Bracket
- 3 Bolt
 - □ 25 Nm
- 4 Oxidising catalytic converters
 - For vehicles with fourwheel drive
 - Protect against knocks and impact
 - Align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
 - Mounting components on vehicles with automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234
- 5 Nut
 - □ 25 Nm
- 6 Seal
 - Renew if damaged
- 7 Bolt
 - □ 25 Nm
- 8 Front exhaust pipe
 - ☐ For vehicles with fourwheel drive
 - With flexible joint; do not bend flexible joint more

than 10° - otherwise it can be damaged



_	Protect against knocks and impact
_	 Removing and installing ⇒ page 235 Align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
	Gasket
	Gasket □ Renew
	- Exhaust elbow
	- Nut □ 25 Nm
_	- Front exhaust pipe with oxidising catalytic converter ☐ For vehicles with front-wheel drive
	☐ With flexible joint; do not bend flexible joint more than 10° – otherwise it can be damaged
	☐ Protect against knocks and impact
Ţ	☐ Removing and installing <u>⇒ page 235</u>
Ţ	☐ Mounting components on vehicles with manual gearbox ⇒ page 233
Ţ	■ Mounting components on vehicles with automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234
Ţ	Align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
13	- Clamp (front)
Ţ	☐ Before tightening, align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
	☐ Installation position ⇒ page 233
	☐ Tighten bolt connections evenly
	- Nut
	□ 40 Nm
	- Nut □ 25 Nm
_	- Mounting ☐ Illustration shows mounting (left-side)
	- Rubber mounting ☐ Check preload ⇒ "1.6 Stress-free alignment of exhaust system", page 242
	- Rear silencer
[□ Combined in one unit with centre silencer as original equipment. Can be renewed individually for repai
	purposes
_	☐ Cutting point ⇒ page 234
	☐ Align exhaust system so it is free of stress <u>⇒ page 242</u>
	- Clamp (rear)
	For separate replacement of centre and rear silencers
	□ _{Pro} Before tightening, align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242 □ ^{pe} Inistallation bossition AUD page 2333 does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
	■ Will respect to the corrections of High automatical this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. ■ Tighten bolt connections evenly
	- Nut
	□ 40 Nm
21	- Nut
	□ 25 Nm
22 -	- Mounting
	☐ Renew if damaged
23	- Centre silencer
	☐ Combined in one unit with rear silencer as original equipment. Can be renewed individually for repair purposes

- ☐ Cutting point <u>⇒ page 234</u>
- Align exhaust system so it is free of stress <u>⇒ page 242</u>
- ☐ Distance to cross member for seat <u>⇒ page 233</u>
- ☐ Distance to cross member for underbody ⇒ page 233

Vehicles with engine code letters AKE:

1 - Rubber mounting

□ Check preload ⇒ "1.6 Stress-free alignment of exhaust system", page 242

2 - Bracket

3 - Bolt

□ 25 Nm

4 - Oxidising catalytic convert-

- For vehicles with fourwheel drive
 - □ Protect against knocks and impact
 - □ Align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
 - Mounting components on vehicles with automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234

5 - Nut

□ 25 Nm

6 - Seal

□ Renew if damaged

7 - Bolt

□ 25 Nm

8 - Front exhaust pipe

With flexible joint; do not bend flexible joint more

than 10° – otherwise it can be damaged

- Protect against knocks and impact
- □ Removing and installing ⇒ page 235
- Align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242

9 - Gasket

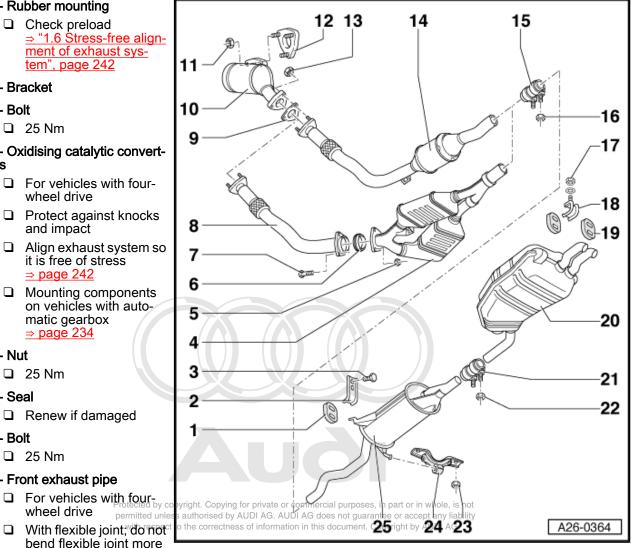
□ Renew

10 - Starter catalytic converter

□ Removing and installing ⇒ page 237

11 - Nut

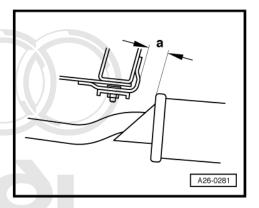
□ 25 Nm



12 -	Turbocharger
	Nut
	25 Nm
14 -	Front exhaust pipe with oxidising catalytic converter
	ů
	Clamp (front)
	I Before tightening, align exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242
	Nut
	1 40 Nm
17 -	Nut
	1 25 Nm
	Mounting
_	
19 -	Rubber mounting
	Check preload ⇒ "1.6 Stress-free alignment of exhaust system", page 242
	Rear silencer
	Combined in one unit with centre silencer as original equipment. Can be renewed individually for repair
_	purposes
	Cutting point ⇒ page 234
	Align exhaust system so it is free of stress <u>⇒ page 242</u>
	Clamp (rear)
_	For separate replacement of centre and rear silencers
	Nut
	1 40 Nm
	Nut
	Mounting
	`.,
	Centre silencer
	purposes
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	I Align exhaust system soldfrisefree-ofisfress ☆ Mage 24/21 AG does not quarantee or accept any liability
	
	Distance to cross member for underbody ⇒ page 233

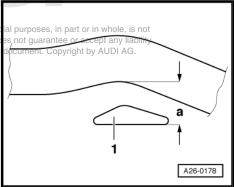
Distance from centre silencer to cross member for seat

Distance -a- = 19 ± 3 mm.



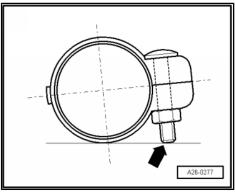
Distance from exhaust pipes to cross member for underbody -vehicles up to approx. 11.1998 Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commer

- Check distance -a- from exhaust pipes to cribs s the hible AG1 AUDI AG de for underhady. for underbody.
- Vehicles with front-wheel drive: distance -a- = 31.5 mm.
- Vehicles with four-wheel drive: distance -a- = 29.5 mm.



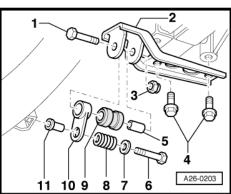
Installation position of clamps (front and rear)

- Install clamps so that end of bolt -arrow- does not protrude below bottom of clamp.
- Bolt connection faces to right.



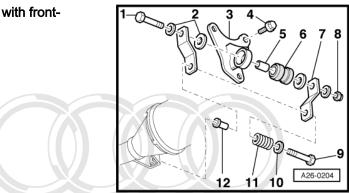
Components of exhaust pipe mountings (vehicles with frontwheel drive and manual gearbox)

- 1 -Bolt, 25 Nm
- 2 -**Bracket**
- 3 -Nut, self-locking, 25 Nm
- Bolt, 25 Nm 4 -
- 5 -Spacer
- 6 -Bolt, 25 Nm
- Washer
- 8 -Compression spring
- Buffer
- 10 Plate
- 11 Spacer sleeve



Components of exhaust pipe mountings (vehicles with frontwheel drive and automatic gearbox)

- 1 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 2 Washers
- 3 Bracket
- 4 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 5 Spacer
- 6 Buffer
- 7 Plate
- 8 Nut, self-locking, 25 Nm
- 9 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 10 Washer
- 11 Compression spring
- 12 Spacer sleeve





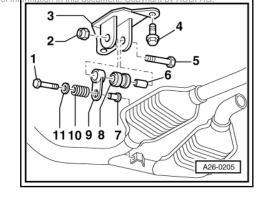
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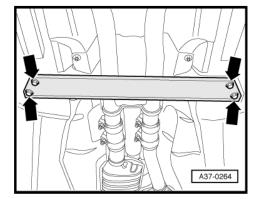
Components of exhaust pipe mountings (vehicles with four-wheel drive and automatic gearbox)

- 1 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 2 Nut, self-locking, 25 Nm
- 3 Bracket
- 4 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 5 Bolt, 25 Nm
- 6 Spacer
- 7 Spacer sleeve
- 8 Buffer
- 9 Plate
- 10 Compression spring
- 11 Washer

Removing and installing underbody cross member - vehicles up to approx. 11.1998

· Tightening torque: 25 Nm.





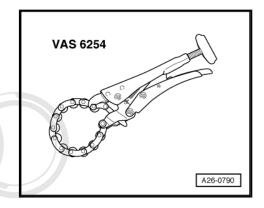
1.2 Separating centre and rear silencers

- The connecting pipe can be cut through at the cutting point in order to renew the centre and rear silencers separately.
- The cutting point is marked by an indentation on the outside of the exhaust pipe.

Special tools and workshop equipment required



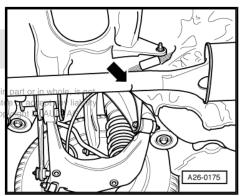
♦ Chain-type pipe cutter -VAS 6254-



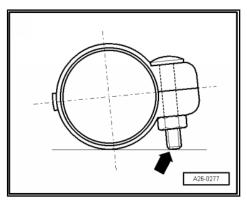
Procedure

- Cut through exhaust pipe at right angle at the position marked by -arrows- using chain-type pipe cutter -VAS 6254- .
- When installing, position clamp centrally over cutting point.

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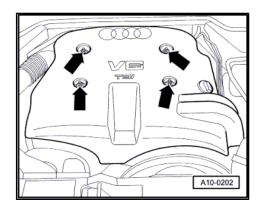
- Install clamp so that end of bolt -arrow- does not protrude below bottom of clamp.
- Bolt connection faces to right.
- Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.



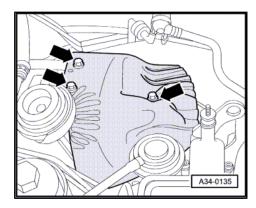
1.3 Removing and installing front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter

Removing

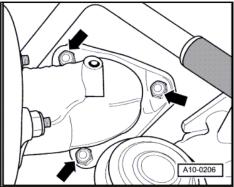
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



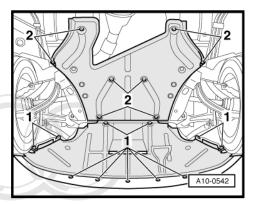
Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



Unbolt front exhaust pipe from connection for turbocharger -arrows-.



Open quick-release fasteners -2- and remove rear noise insulation.





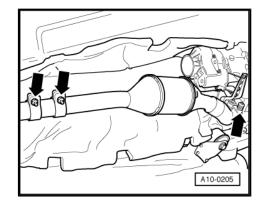
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Caution

Risk of damage to flexible joints in front exhaust pipe

- Do not bend flexible joints in front exhaust pipe more than
- Remove front exhaust pipe together with catalytic converter -arrows-.





Note

Illustration shows vehicle with front-wheel drive.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242



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with front-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234, vehicles with four-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234.

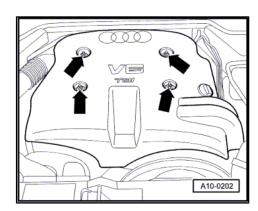
Tightening torques

Component		Nm
Front exhaust pipe with	Turbocharger	25
catalytic converter to:	Mounting plate	25
Heat shield to turbocharger		10

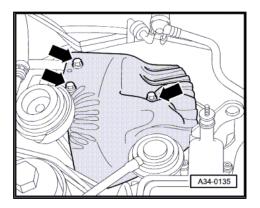
1.4 Removing and installing starter catalytic converter - engine code letters AKE

Removing

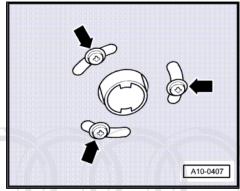
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



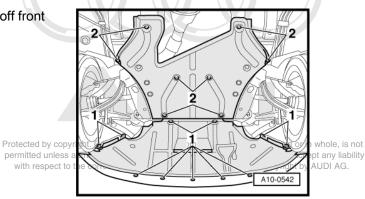
Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



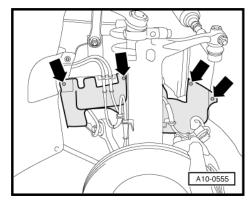
Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



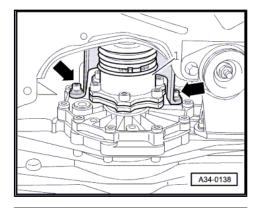
Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.



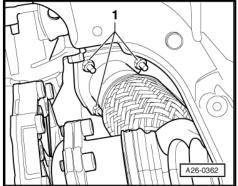
Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (left-side) -arrows-.



Detach heat shield for drive shaft (left-side) -1- from gearbox -arrows-.



- Unbolt front exhaust pipe from starter catalytic converter -1-.

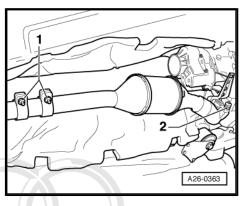


- Remove catalytic converters from gearbox mounting -2-.

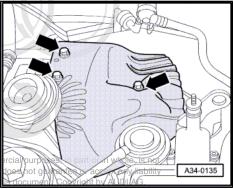


Note

Illustration shows vehicle with front-wheel drive.



- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



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Unscrew nuts -1- and lift out starter catalytic converter.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.



Note

Components of exhaust system mountings on gearbox: vehicles with front-wheel drive and manual gearbox ⇒ page 233, vehicles with front-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234, vehicles with four-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234.

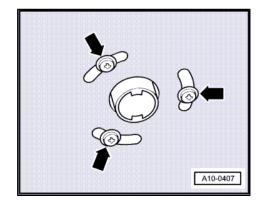
Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Catalytic converter with front exhaust pipe to starter catalytic converter	25
Starter catalytic converter to turbocharger	25
Heat shield to turbocharger	10
Shield for drive shaft to gearbox	25

1.5 Removing and installing front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter - engine code letters AKE

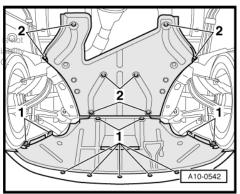
Removing

 Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.

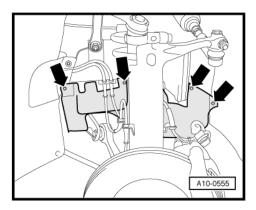


 Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.

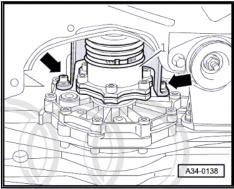
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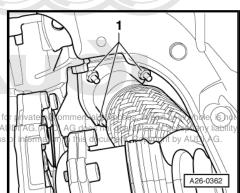
Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (left-side) -arrows-.



Detach heat shield for drive shaft (left-side) -1- from gearbox -arrows-.



- Unbolt front exhaust pipe from starter catalytic converter -1-.



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Caution

Risk of damage to flexible joints in front exhaust pipe

- Do not bend flexible joints in front exhaust pipe more than 10°.
- Loosen nuts -arrows- and push clamp towards rear.
- Remove catalytic converter from gearbox mounting -2-.
- Detach front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.



Note

Components of exhaust system mountings on gearbox: vehicles with front-wheel drive and manual gearbox ⇒ page 233, vehicles with front-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234, vehicles with four-wheel drive and automatic gearbox ⇒ page 234.

Tightening torque

Component	Nm
Catalytic converter with front exhaust pipe to starter catalytic converter	25
Heat shield to turbocharger	10
Shield for drive shaft to gearbox	Propsted by co



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A26-0363

1.6 Stress-free alignment of exhaust system

- The exhaust system must be aligned when it is cool.
- Check installation position of mounting plate at gearbox:
- Distance -a- = 4.5 mm.

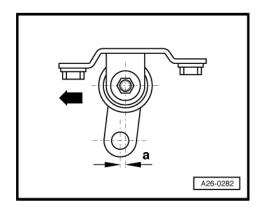


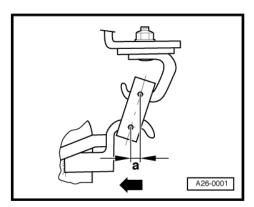
Note

Arrow points in direction of travel.

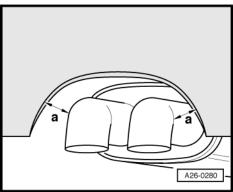
Vehicles without clamp between centre silencer and rear silencer

Loosen bolt connections for clamps ⇒ Item 13 (page 230).

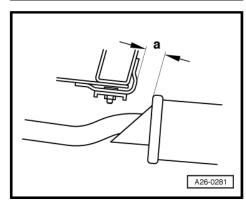




- Align rear silencer so it is horizontal.
- Check clearance between tailpipes and bumper:
- Distance -a- is the same on both sides.
- Tighten bolt connections of clamps ⇒ Item 13 (page 230) evenly to 40 Nm.

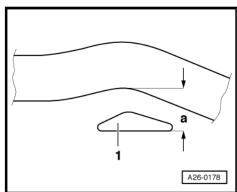


- Check distance from centre silencer to cross member for seat.
- Distance $-a = 19 \pm 3$ mm.



Vehicles up to approx. 11.1998:

- Check distance from exhaust pipes to cross member -1- for underbody. Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not
- Perry ehicles with front wheel drive distance and = 31.5 min bility
- Vehicles with four-wheel drive: distance -a- = 29.5 mm.



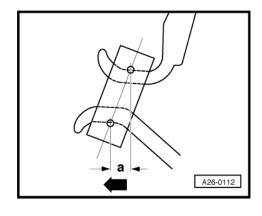
Vehicles with clamp between centre silencer and rear silencer



Note

On vehicles with clamp fitted between centre silencer and rear silencer, it is also necessary to align the centre silencer.

- Loosen bolts on clamps ⇒ Item 13 (page 230) and ⇒ Item 19 (page 230)
- Push exhaust system towards front of vehicle -arrow- so that rubber mounting (front left) on centre silencer is preloaded by -a- = 10 mm.
- Tighten bolt connections of front clamp ⇒ Item 13 (page 230) evenly to 40 Nm.
- Push rear silencer towards front of vehicle -arrow- until mounting (rear left) for rear silencer is preloaded by -a- = 10 mm.

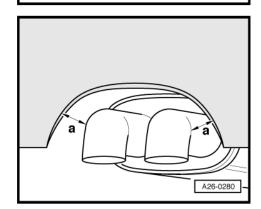




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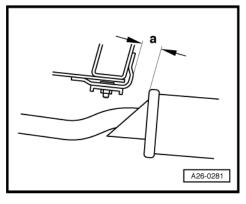


- Align rear silencer so it is horizontal.
- Check clearance between tailpipes and bumper:
- Distance -a- is the same on both sides.
- Tighten bolt connections for rear clamp ⇒ Item 19 (page 230) evenly to 40 Nm.



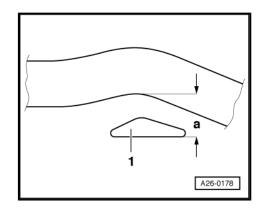
A26-0001

- Check distance from centre silencer to cross member for seat.
- Distance -a- = 19 ± 3 mm.



Vehicles up to approx. 11.1998:

- Check distance from exhaust pipes to cross member -1- for underbody.
- Vehicles with front-wheel drive: distance -a- = 31.5 mm.
- Vehicles with four-wheel drive: distance -a- = 29.5 mm.



1.7 Checking exhaust system for leaks

- Start engine and run at idling speed.
- Seal tailpipes during leak test, e.g. with cloth or plug.
- Listen for leaks at connection points between cylinder head/ exhaust manifold, exhaust manifold/turbocharger and turbocharger/catalytic converter etc.
- Rectify any leaks that are found.



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2 Exhaust manifold

2.1 Exhaust manifold with intermediate pipe - exploded view



Note

Illustration shows exhaust manifold of cylinder bank (left-side) with intermediate pipe.

1 - 25 Nm 4 □ Renew □ Coat with high-temperature paste; for high-temperature paste refer to ⇒ Electronic parts cata-5 logue 2 - Exhaust manifold Removing and installing: left-side (engine 6 code letters AFB, AKN) ⇒ page 247, left-side (engine code letters AKĒ) ⇔bpage 250 pying for ate or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not right-side s page 254 AUC AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability formation in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. 3 - Gasket 3 □ Renew 4 - Not fitted 5 - Nut On more recent versions: bolt □ Renew Coat with high-temperature paste; for high-temperature paste refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue □ 25 Nm 6 - Intermediate pipe Removing and installing: left-side ⇒ page 247 , right-side ⇒ page 254

7 - Nut

- ☐ Coat with high-temperature paste; for high-temperature paste refer to ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue

9

8

A26-10017

□ 22 Nm

8 - Gasket

- □ Renew
- 9 Bolt

2.2 Removing and installing exhaust manifold (left-side) with intermediate pipe engine code letters AFB, AKN

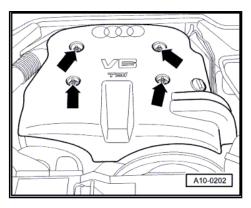
Removing

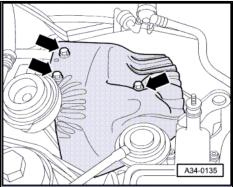


Note

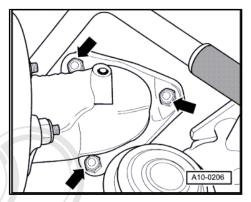
The exhaust manifold (left-side) can only be removed together with the intermediate pipe (left-side).

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.





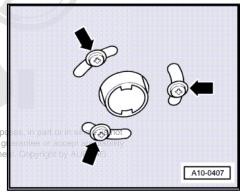
- Unbolt front exhaust pipe from connection for turbocharger -arrows-.
- Remove poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor



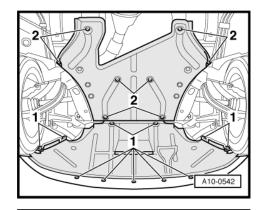
Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



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- Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.
- On vehicles with automatic gearbox, unscrew bracket for ATF





WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

- The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.



Caution

Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).



Caution

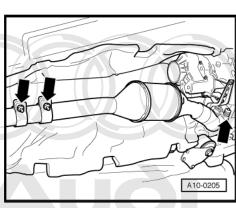
Risk of damage to flexible joints in front exhaust pipe

- Do not bend flexible joints in front exhaust pipe more than
- Remove front exhaust pipe together with catalytic converter -arrows-.



Note

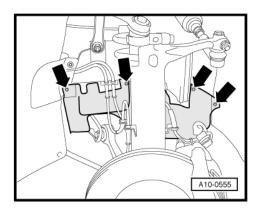
Illustration shows vehicle with front-wheel drive.



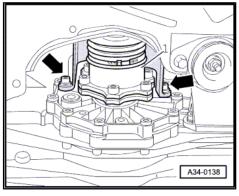


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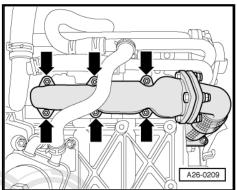
Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (left-side) -arrows-.



- Detach heat shield for drive shaft (left-side) -1- from gearbox -arrows-.



- Unscrew nuts -arrows- on exhaust manifold.





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- Unbolt intermediate pipe from intermediate flange -arrows-.
- Detach exhaust manifold with intermediate pipe.
- Separate exhaust manifold and intermediate pipe if necessa-

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Note installation position of gaskets for exhaust manifold:
- Aluminium side should face towards cylinder head
- Install front exhaust pipe ⇒ page 235.
- Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.
- Install poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor ⇒ page 35

Tightening torques

Component		Nm	
Exhaust manifold to cylinder head		22	
Intermediate pipe to: Exhaust manifold		22	
	Intermediate flange	22	
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to:	Turbocharger	25	
	Mounting plate	25	
Heat shield to turbocharger		10	
Air conditioner compressor to bracket			. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or i
Shield for drive shaft to gearbox		25 bermitted unless auti	orised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or acc correctness of information in this document. Copyright by



2.3 Removing and installing exhaust manifold (left-side) with intermediate pipe engine code letters AKE

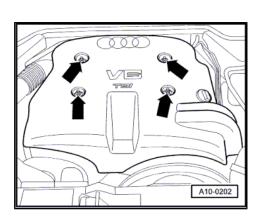
Removing

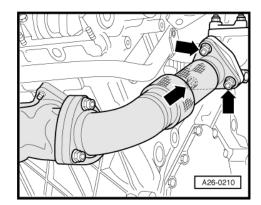


Note

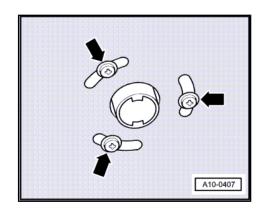
The exhaust manifold (left-side) can only be removed together with the intermediate pipe (left-side).

- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.
- Remove poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor ⇒ page 35 .

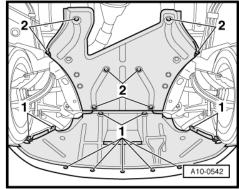




Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



- Release quick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.
- On vehicles with automatic gearbox, unscrew bracket for ATF lines.





WARNING

Risk of injury caused by refrigerant.

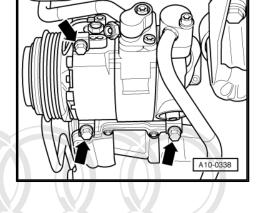
- ♦ The air conditioner refrigerant circuit must not be opened.
- Unbolt air-conditioner compressor from bracket -arrows-.

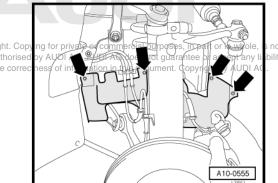


Caution

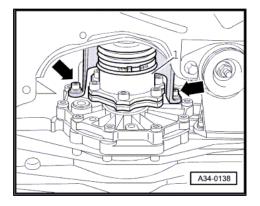
Danger of damage to refrigerant lines and hoses.

- ◆ Do NOT stretch, kink or bend refrigerant lines and hoses.
- Tie air conditioner compressor up to side at body longitudinal member (leave hoses connected).
- Remove noise insulation above drive shaft (left-side) -arrows-.

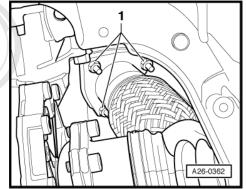




Protected by copyright. Cop permitted unless authorised with respect to the corre Detach heat shield for drive shaft (left-side) -1- from gearbox



Unbolt front exhaust pipe from starter catalytic converter -1-.

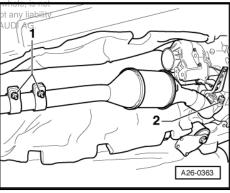


Remove catalytic converses from gear box mounting to grantee or commercial purgoses, in part or in gear box mounting not guarantee or account respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by

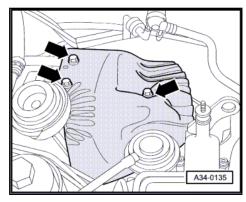


Note

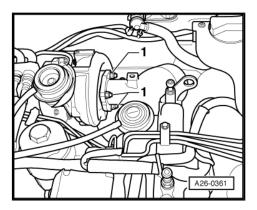
Illustration shows vehicle with front-wheel drive.



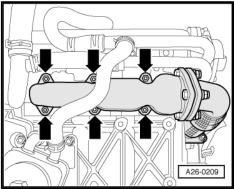
Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



- Unscrew nuts -1- and lift out starter catalytic converter.



- Unscrew nuts -arrows- on exhaust manifold.





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- Unbolt intermediate pipe from intermediate flange -arrows-.
- Detach exhaust manifold with intermediate pipe.
- Separate exhaust manifold and intermediate pipe if necessary.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:



Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Note installation position of gaskets for exhaust manifold:
- · Aluminium side should face towards cylinder head
- Install front exhaust pipe ⇒ page 235.
- Align the exhaust system so it is free of stress ⇒ page 242.
- Install poly V-belt for air conditioner compressor ⇒ page 35.

Tightening torques

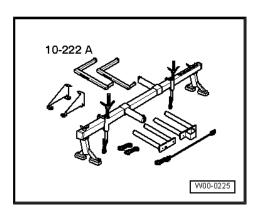
	Nm
cylinder head	22
Exhaust manifold DI AG. AUDI	AG does 22 guarantee
Intermediate flange	22
Turbocharger	25
Mounting plate	25
Heat shield to turbocharger	
Air conditioner compressor to bracket	
Shield for drive shaft to gearbox	
	Intermediate flange Turbocharger Mounting plate charger pressor to bracket

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2.4 Removing and installing exhaust manifold (right-side) with intermediate pipe

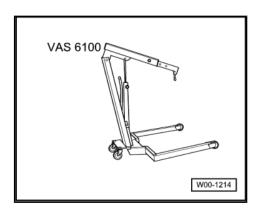
Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Support bracket -10 - 222 A-



A26-0210

♦ Workshop hoist -VAS 6100-



Removing



Note

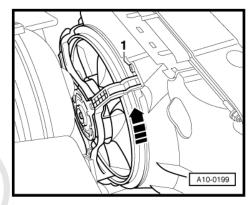
The exhaust manifold (right-side) can only be removed together with the intermediate pipe (right-side).



Caution

To prevent damage to the electronic components when disconnecting the battery:

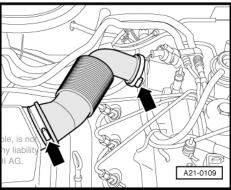
- ♦ Observe notes on procedure for disconnecting the battery.
- Disconnect earth cable at battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Remove poly V-belt for power steering pump, alternator and viscous fan ⇒ page 31 .
- Push out pin -1-, take out clip and remove electric fan.
- Move wiring for electric fan clear.
- Turn electric fan in direction of -arrow- and detach it.
- Move electric fan clear to one side.



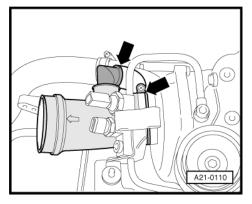
Remove air hose from air cleaner -arrows-.



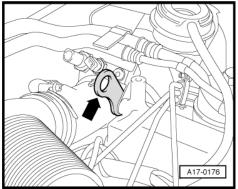
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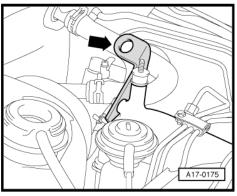
Remove hose leading to turbocharger -arrows-.



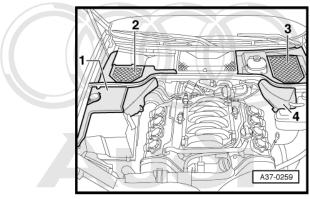
Remove lifting eye from intake manifold (rear left) and bolt it onto intake manifold (rear right) together with oil line -arrow-(tighten to 22 Nm).



Remove lifting eye from intake manifold (front left) and bolt it onto intake manifold (rear left) -arrow- (tighten to 22 Nm).

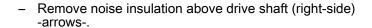


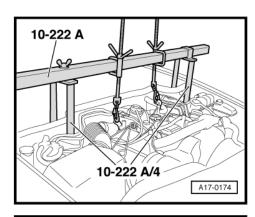
Remove cover panels -1 ... 4-.

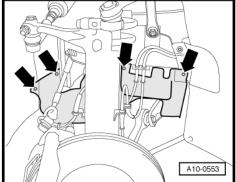


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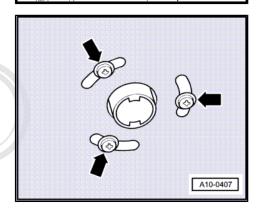
- Position support bracket -10 222 A- with adapter -10 222 A /4- on bolts of suspension turret and make sure it is stable.
- Spindle (left-side) should be at rear.
- Spindle (right-side) should be at front.
- Attach spindles of support bracket to rear engine lifting eyes.
- Take up weight of engine with spindles of support bracket -10 222 A- , but do not lift.





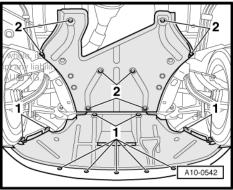


Remove bolts -arrows- securing exhaust pipe for auxiliary/ supplementary heater to noise insulation.



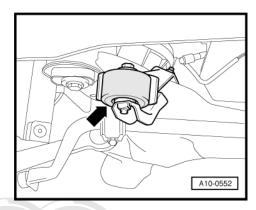
Release guick-release fasteners -1- and -2- and take off front and rear noise insulation.

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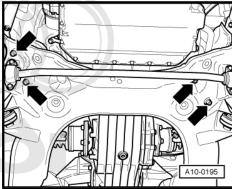




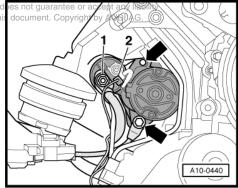
Unscrew damper weight (right-side) -arrow- from subframe.



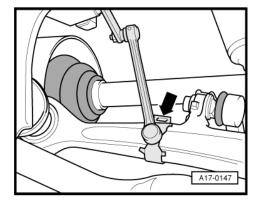
- Unscrew bolts (bottom) -arrows- at engine mountings.
- Remove bolts for alternator.
- Detach wires from alternator (removed).



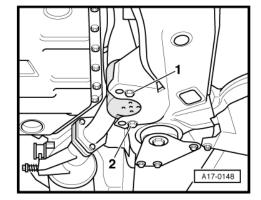
- Protected by copyright. Copying for private or comme Detach wires -1- and -2- from starterd unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG. espect to the correctness of information in th
- Unscrew bolts -arrows- securing starter from gearbox side.
- Detach starter.



If fitted, unclip actuator rod for vehicle level sender at bottom transverse link -arrow-.



- Loosen rear bolt -2- on gearbox mountings (left and right) a few turns; unscrew and remove front bolt -1- on gearbox mounting (left-side).
- Support subframe with workshop hoist -VAS 6100- .



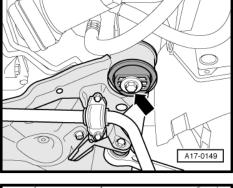
- Unscrew front bolts of subframe (left and right) -arrow-.



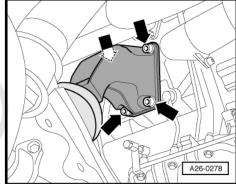
Note

To avoid having to check and adjust wheel alignment, only loosen the front subframe mountings and lower the subframe at the front.

- Lower subframe slowly using workshop hoist.
- Unplug electrical connector at engine mounting (right-side).
- Unbolt engine support (right-side) from cylinder block -arrows- and detach it together with engine mounting.







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- Unscrew nuts -arrows- for exhaust manifold and intermediate pipe.
- Take out exhaust manifold with intermediate pipe.
- Separate exhaust manifold and intermediate pipe if necessa-

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

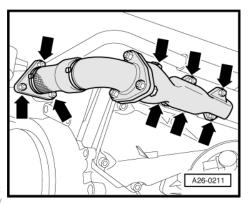


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- permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability Renewigaskets and self-locking authorise this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.
- Hose connections and hoses for charge air system must be free of oil and grease before assembly.
- Secure all hose connections with the correct type of hose clips (same as original equipment) ⇒ Electronic parts catalogue .
- Note installation position of gaskets for exhaust manifold:
- Aluminium side should face towards cylinder head
- Install subframe; observe tightening sequence ⇒ Rep. Gr. 40 .
- Install front exhaust pipe ⇒ page 235.
- Install alternator and starter ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.
- Install poly V-belt ⇒ page 31.
- Observe notes on procedures required after connecting battery ⇒ Rep. Gr. 27.

Tightening torques

Component	Nm
Exhaust manifold to cylinder head	22
Intermediate pipe to: Exhaust manifold	22
Intermediate flange	22
Gearbox mounting to subframe	40
Engine mounting to subframe	40
Damper weight to subframe	23
Oil pipe to intake manifold	22



3 Exhaust gas recirculation system

- The exhaust gas recirculation system is actuated by the diesel direct injection system control unit -J248- via the exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- and the mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- The tapered plunger in the mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve varies the opening cross section according to valve travel.
- Pulsed actuation makes it possible to obtain any required valve position.

3.1 Hose connection diagram for exhaust gas recirculation

1 - To breather connection at air cleaner housing

2 - Vacuum hose

□ To vacuum reservoir/ exhauster pump

3 - Vacuum hose

□ From charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- to vacuum unit for charge pressure control

4 - Brake servo

5 - Vacuum reservoir

□ Fitting location: in front left wheel housing beneath liner

6 - Non-return valve

☐ Installation position (light side/dark side): as shown in illustration

7 - Exhauster pump

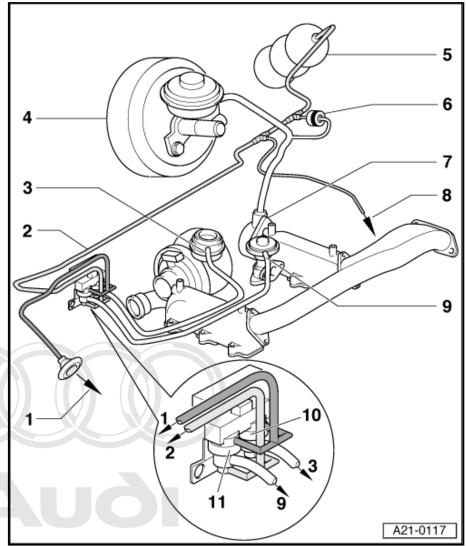
8 - To variable intake manifold flap change-over valve -N239-

9 - Vacuum hose

From exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- to mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve

10 - Charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75-

11 - Exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18-



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3.2 Checking exhaust gas recirculation

Checking the exhaust gas recirculation function is performed in the "Basic setting" function. In this test, the exhaust gas recirculation valve is pulsed every 10 seconds, so that the extreme values for the exhaust gas recirculation (air mass meter) can be read off in display group 003.

Special tools and workshop equipment required



Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS



Test-sequence ht. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability ith respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

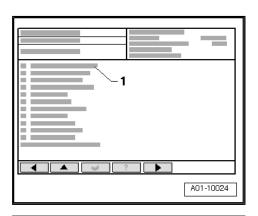


Coolant temperature at least 80 °C.

- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- connected.
- Ignition switched on.
- Vehicle self-diagnosis and vehicle system "01 Engine electronics" selected.

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnosis function "Basic setting" and press key to continue.

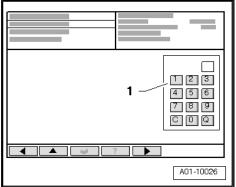


W00-10343

VAS 5051 B

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

Press key 3 on keypad -1- to select "Display group 003" and confirm entry by pressing key Q

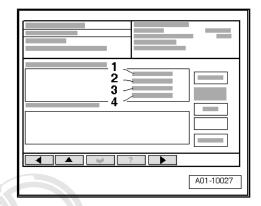


Display on -VAS 5051B-:

- Check display in display zone -2-.
- Specification: display should alternate between "EGR n.active" and "EGR active" every 10 seconds.
- Check display in zone -3-.
- Specification: display value for intake air mass "... mg/ H" (= mg per stroke) should change significantly every 10 seconds.

If the specifications are not obtained:

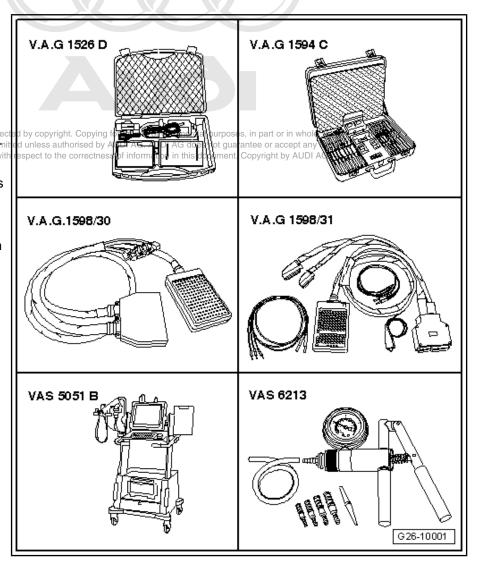
Check exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- ⇒ page 263.



3.3 Checking exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18-

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- Hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D-
- Auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594C-
- Adapter -V.A.G 1598/30-(engine code AFB for vehim cles with manual gearbox wi or automatic gearbox; engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox)
- Adapter cable, 121-pin V.A.G 1598/31- (engine code AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox)
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B-
- Hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-



Test sequence



Note

The exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- and the wiring connections are monitored by the engine control unit.

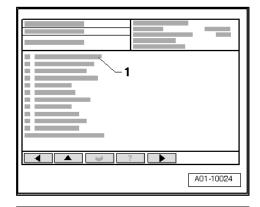
- Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system -VAS 5051B- connected.
- Engine running.
- Vehicle self-diagnosis and vehicle system "01 Engine electronics" selected.

Display on -VAS 5051B-:

From menu -1-, select diagnostic function "Interrogate fault memory" and press A key to continue.

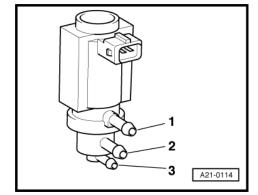
If a fault relating to exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- is displayed:

Press key to terminate function "Interrogate fault memory".



Checking mechanical operation

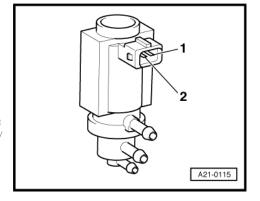
- Switch off ignition.
- Unplug electrical connectors -1 ... 4-.
- Disengage connector -3- from bracket.
- Slide charge pressure control solenoid valve -N75- and exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- off bracket in direction of -arrow-.
- Detach hose at vacuum connection -3- (leave hose at connection -2- attached to mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve).
- Connect hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- to vacuum connection -3-.



A10-0543

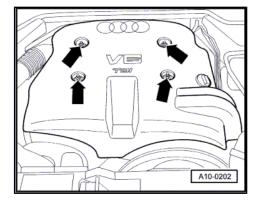
- Use a test lead from auxiliary measuring set -V.A.G 1594C- to connect contact -2- of solenoid valve to battery positive "+".
- Connect contact -1- to earth.
- The valve should click.

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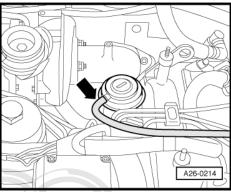




- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



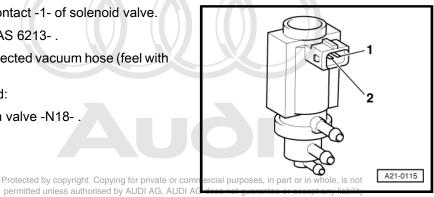
- Disconnect vacuum hose from mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve -arrow-.
- Operate hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- .
- Vacuum is applied to disconnected vacuum hose (feel with finger).



- Detach earth connection from contact -1- of solenoid valve.
- Operate hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-.
- Vacuum is not applied to disconnected vacuum hose (feel with finger).

If the specifications are not obtained:

Renew exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18-



Checking voltage supply:

Connect hand-held multimeter -V.A.G 1526D- for voltage measurement as follows:

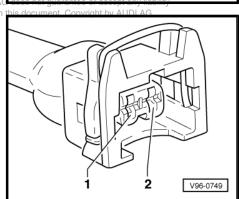
Connector Contact	Measure against	
2	Earth	

with respect to the correctness of information

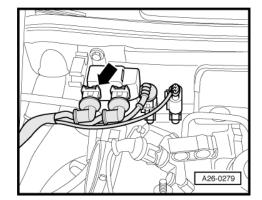
- Switch on ignition.
- Specification: approx. battery voltage.

If specification is not obtained:

Check wiring connection for open circuit and short to positive or earth ⇒ Current flow diagrams, Electrical fault finding and Fitting locations.



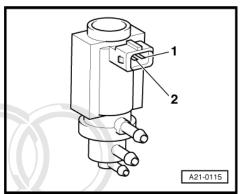
Checking internal resistance:



- Unplug electrical connector -arrow- at exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18- .
- Connect multimeter (resistance measuring range) to valve.
- Specification: 14 ... 20 Ω .

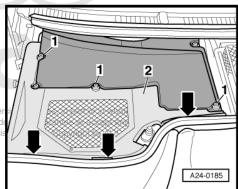
If specification is not obtained:

Renew exhaust gas recirculation valve -N18-.

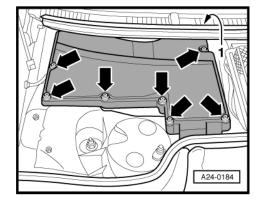


Checking signal wire:

- Slacken off cross-head bolts -1- at electronics box in plenum chamber.
- Unclip plenum chamber cover -2- at front of bulkhead -arrows-.
- Detach plenum chamber cover_{Protected by copyright. Copying for private or comm} permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG with respect to the correctness of information in th



- Prise out cover -1- in cowl panel trim and loosen rear crosshead bolt -arrow- at rear right.
- Slacken off the remaining cross-head bolts -arrows-.
- Detach cover for electronics box (plenum chamber).



Engine code AFB for vehicles with manual gearbox or automatic gearbox, engine code AKN for vehicles with manual gearbox:

Engine code AKN for vehicles with automatic gearbox:

- Connect adapter cable, 121-pin -V.A.G 1598/31- to connector of wiring harness (do not connect engine control unit).
- Connect earth clip of adapter cable to earth (not shown in illustration).

All vehicles (continued):



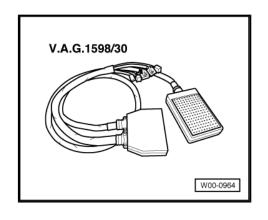
Caution

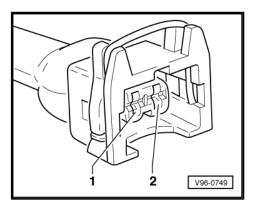
Electronic components are susceptible to damage.

- Select the appropriate measuring range before connecting the test leads and observe test requirements.
- Check for open circuit and short to positive or earth in the following wiring:

Connector	-V.A.G 1598/30-	-V.A.G 1598/31-
Contact	Socket	Socket
1	2/13	61

- Repair wiring connection if necessary.



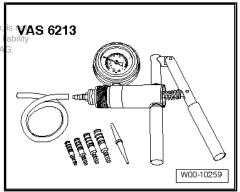


3.4 Checking mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve

Special tools and workshop equipment required

♦ Hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213-

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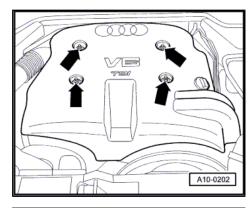
Test sequence

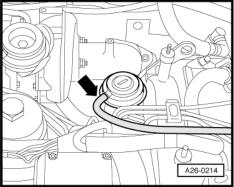
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



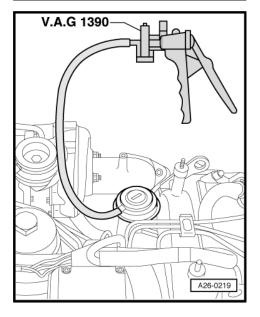
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Disconnect vacuum hose from mechanical exhaust gas recirily culation valve -arrow-.





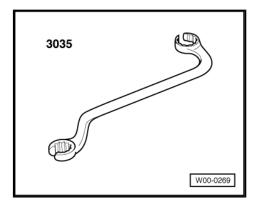
- Connect hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- to valve.
- Operate hand vacuum pump -VAS 6213- .
- Pull hose of hand vacuum pump off exhaust gas recirculation valve.
- The closing of the valve should be clearly audible. The diaphragm rod should move towards intake manifold



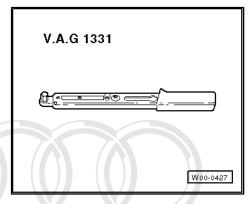
Removing and installing mechanical ex-3.5 haust gas recirculation valve

Special tools and workshop equipment required

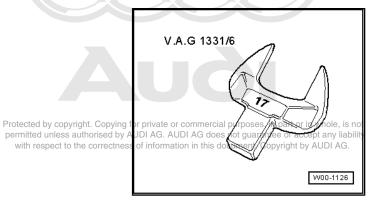
♦ Ring spanner -3035-



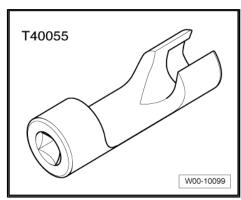
♦ Torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- with ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1-



◆ Tool insert AF 17 -V.A.G 1331/6-

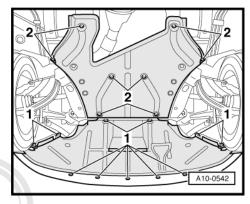


♦ Socket -T40055-



Removing

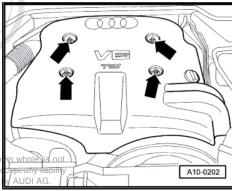
- Open quick-release fasteners -2- and remove rear noise insulation.
- Remove front exhaust pipe from mounting plate.



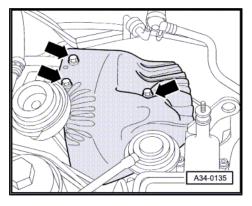
- Detach caps on engine cover panel.
- Unbolt and remove engine cover panel -arrows-.



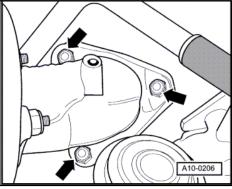
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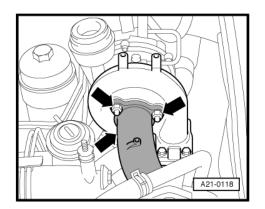
Remove heat shield above turbocharger -arrows-.



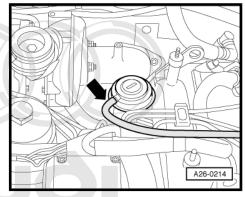
Unbolt front exhaust pipe from connection for turbocharger -arrows-.



- Unbolt exhaust elbow from turbocharger -arrows-.
- Remove intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Mark injector pipes according to cylinder (e.g. with felt-tip pen).
- Disconnect injector pipes one by one with ring spanner



Disconnect vacuum hose from mechanical exhaust gas recirculation valve -arrow-.



- Remove nuts -1- and bolt -2-.
- Detach mechanical EGR valve.

Installing

Installation is carried out in the reverse order; note the following:

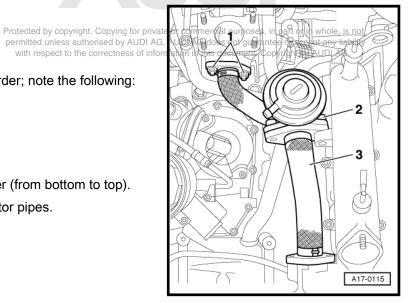


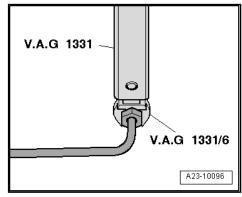
Note

Renew gaskets and self-locking nuts.

- Install injector pipes one after the other (from bottom to top).
- Ensure stress-free installation of injector pipes.



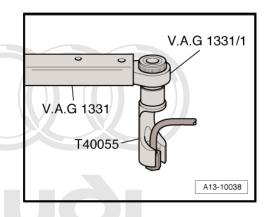




- Tighten with torque wrench -V.A.G 1331- , ratchet -V.A.G 1331/1- and socket -T40055- .
- Install intake manifold (front section) ⇒ page 97.
- Check fuel system for leaks ⇒ page 4.

Tightening torques

Component	,	Nm
Mechanical EGR	Intake manifold	22
valve to	Pipe for exhaust gas recirculation	22
EGR pipe to intermediate flange		22
Connection to turbocharger		22
Front exhaust pipe with catalytic converter to:	Turbocharger	25
		ted by copyright. Copyir t25unless authorised by respect to the correcto
Injector pipes to	Injectors	30
	Injection pump	30
Heat shield to turbocharger		10



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